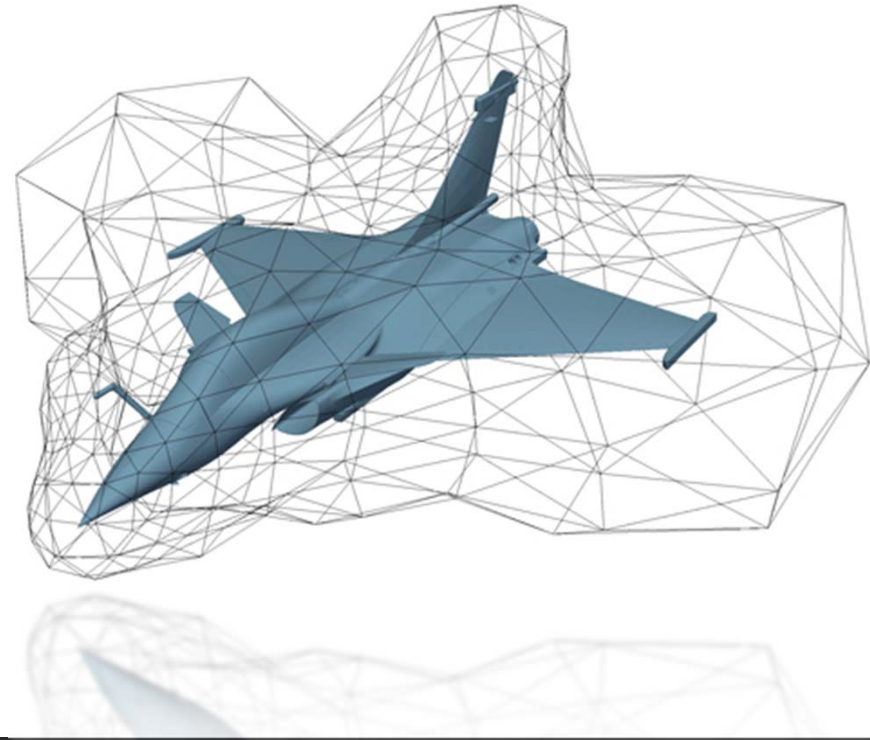


iconCFD - A MODULAR APPROACH TO SUPPORTING BUSINESS WITH CFD

J. Papper, D. Martineau, P. Nayyar,
B. Leroy, R. Devaradja, L. Gagliardi



AGENDA

www.iconCFD.com

Introduction

iconCFD Process

iconCFD Wrap

iconCFD Mesh

iconCFD Cold

iconCFD Thermal

iconCFD Optimize

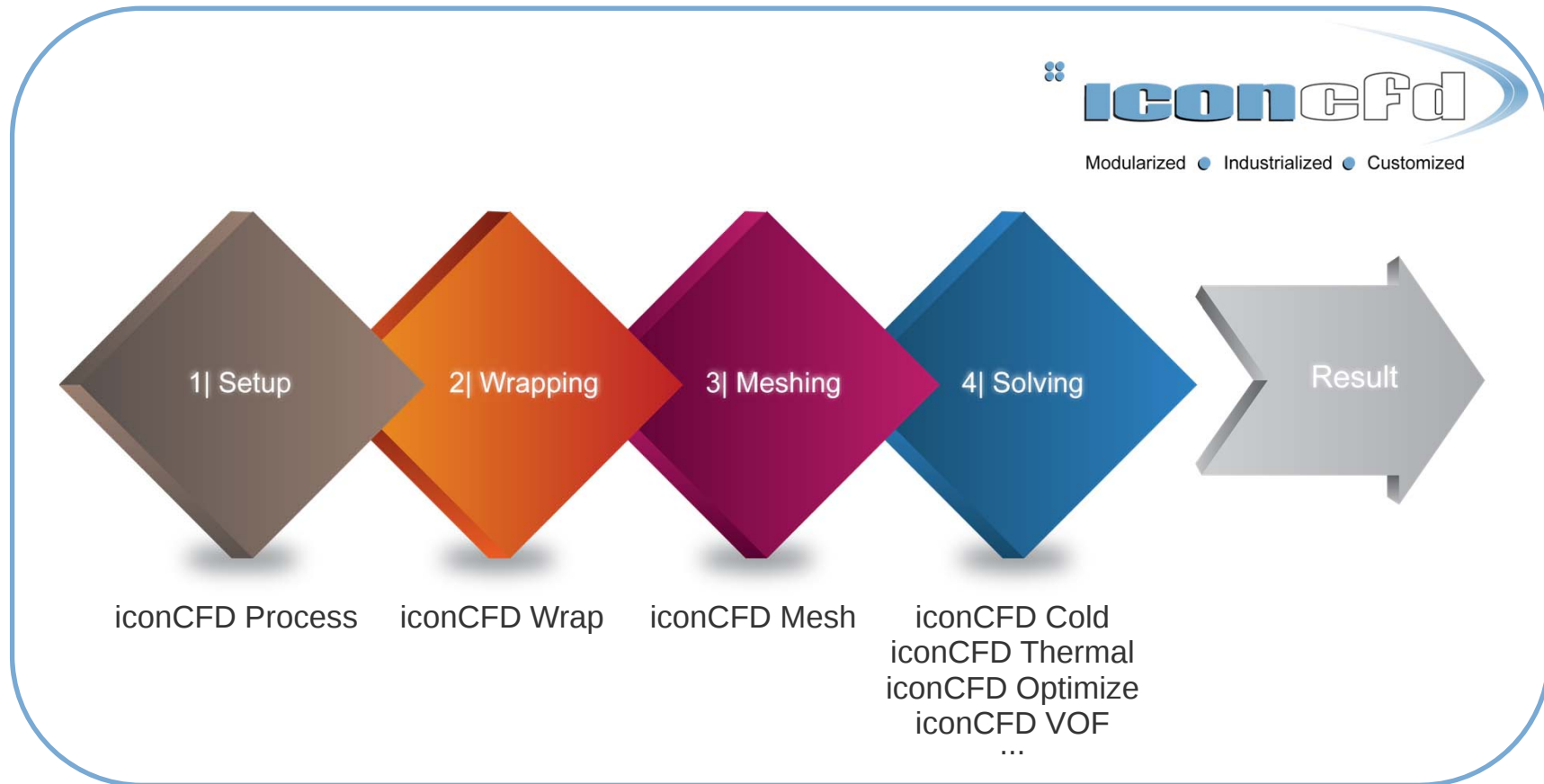
iconCFD VOF

Conclusion



iconCFD INTRODUCTION

www.iconCFD.com



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www.iconCFD.com

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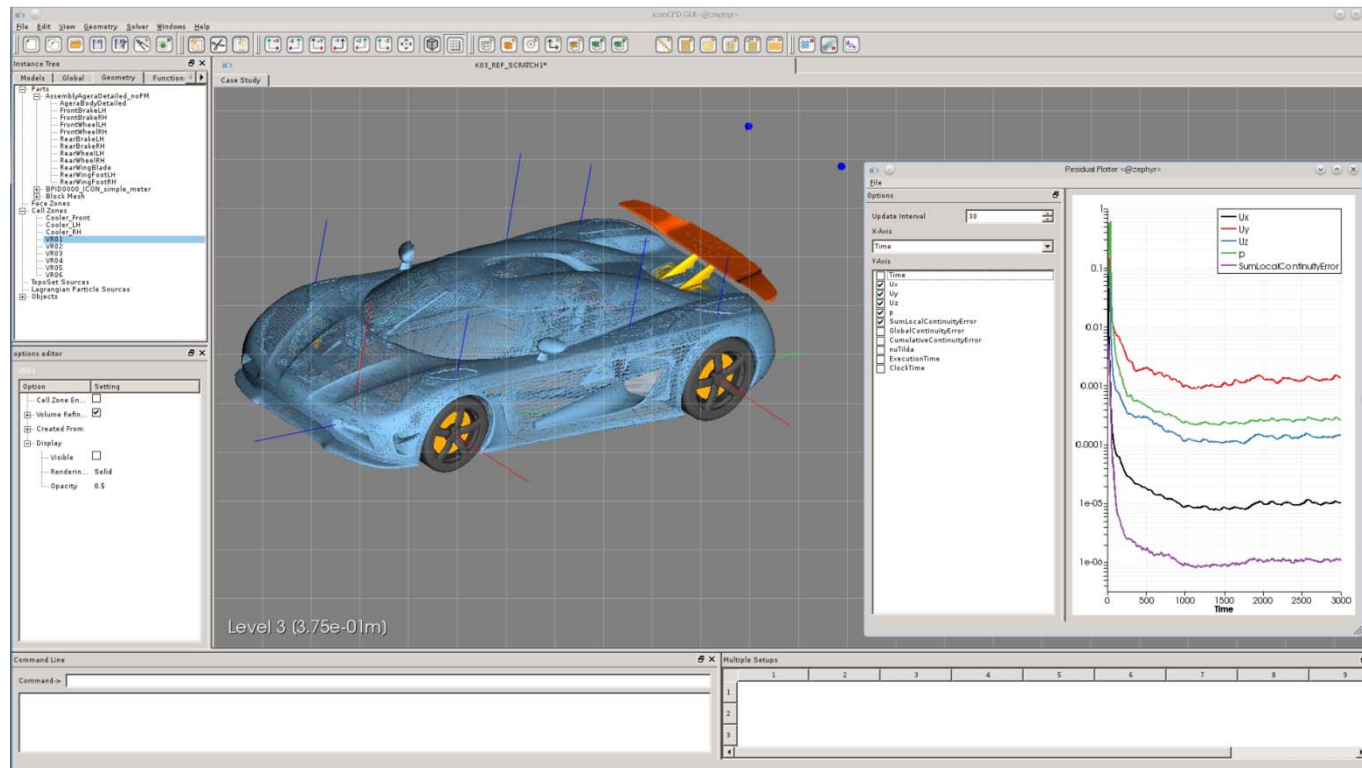
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iconCFD VOF

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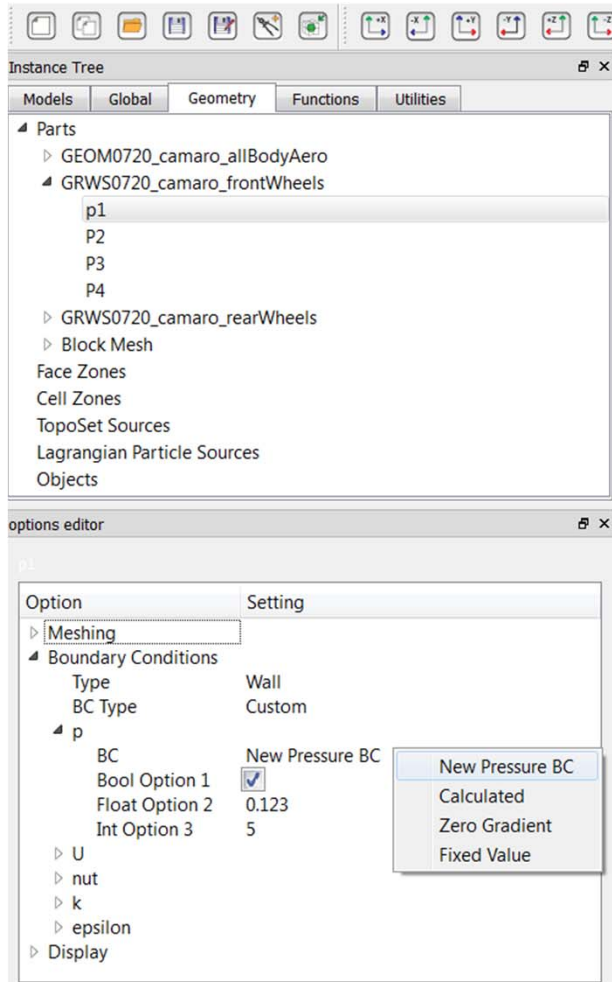




- **Graphical User Interface**
- **Support for all iconCFD Modules**
- MultiCase mode
 - Templates
 - Python interface
- Parts replacing & renaming
- Case template support
- Import mesh capability
- XML based customization
 - Material library
 - Boundary conditions
 - Choice of defaults
- Default & advanced modes
- **Run script output**
- **Flexible licensing (RLM)**
- **Embedded residual plotting tool**

iconCFD PROCESS Customization

www.iconCFD.com



The screenshot displays the iconCFD software interface. The 'Instance Tree' on the left shows a hierarchy of models, including 'GRWS0720_camaro_rearWheels_P10'. The 'Functions' panel in the center shows a list of functions, with 'GRWS0720_camaro_rearWheels_P6' selected. The 'options editor' at the bottom shows the settings for the selected function, including 'Boundary Conditions' and 'Meshing' options.

```
GRWS0720_camaro_rearWheels_P10
{
    type zeroGradient;
}
```

```
GRWS0720_camaro_rearWheels_P6
{
    type newPressureBC;
    optionFloat1 0.123;
    optionInt2 5;
    optionBool3 yes;
}
```

```
GRWS0720_camaro_rearWheels_P7
{
    type zeroGradient;
}
```

```
GRWS0720_camaro_rearWheels_P8
{
    type zeroGradient;
}
```

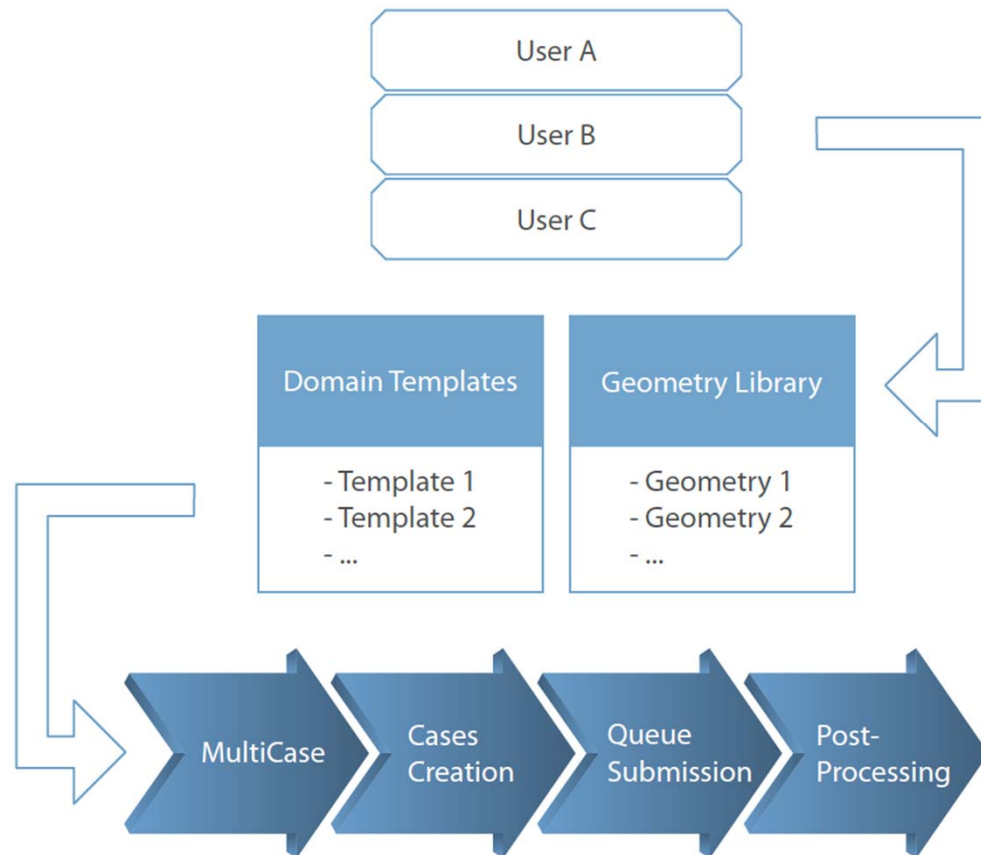
The options editor shows the following settings:

Option	Setting
Meshing	
Boundary Conditions	
Type	Wall
BC Type	Custom
p	
BC	New Pressure BC
Bool Option 1	☒
Float Option 2	0.123
Int Option 3	5
U	
nut	
k	
epsilon	
Display	

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iconCFD PROCESS MultiCase

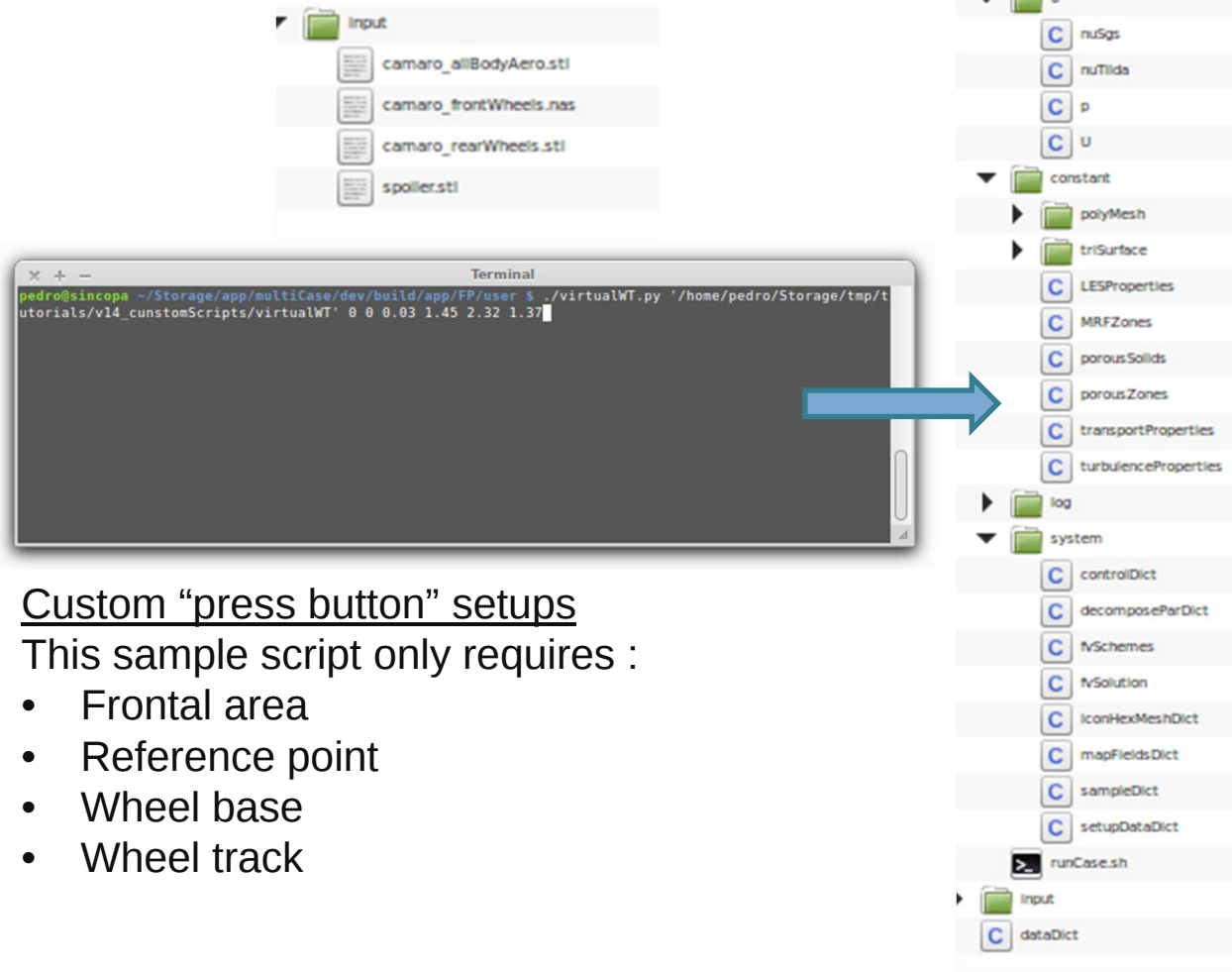
www.iconCFD.com



- Graphical User Interface
- Support for all iconCFD Modules
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iconCFD PROCESS MultiCase

www.iconCFD.com



Custom “press button” setups

This sample script only requires :

- Frontal area
- Reference point
- Wheel base
- Wheel track

- Graphical User Interface
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iconCFD WRAP

www.iconCFD.com

Objectives :

- Water-tight domains from huge assemblies
- No loss of accuracy (no de-featuring!)
- Remove isolated parts

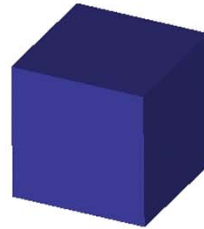
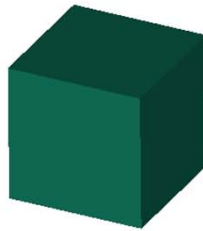
Technology :

- Advancing front
- Coarse to fine
- MPI

- Internal wrap support
- External wrap support
- Multiple volumes wrapping
- Multiple keep spheres
- Multiple orphan spheres
- Front merging
- Front collapsing
- Feature line capturing
- Parallelized algorithm (MPI)
- Sag-based curv. refinement
- Handling of very large surface

iconCFD WRAP

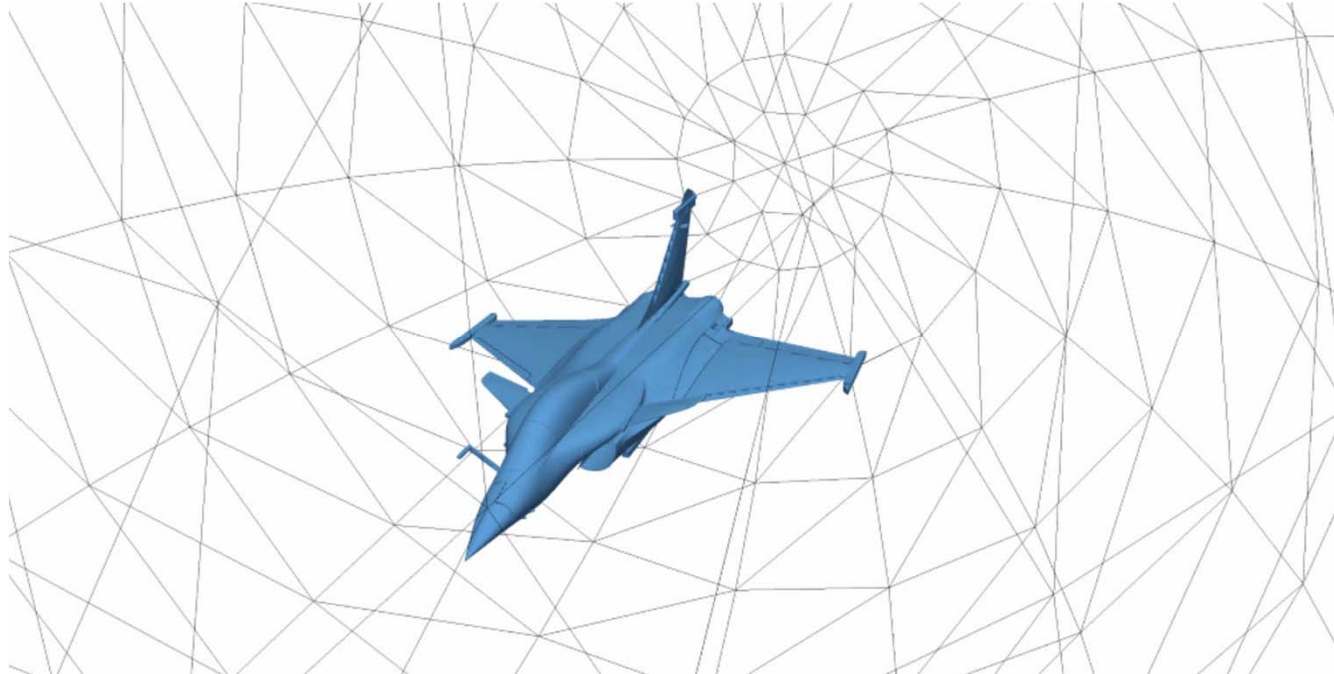
www.iconCFD.com



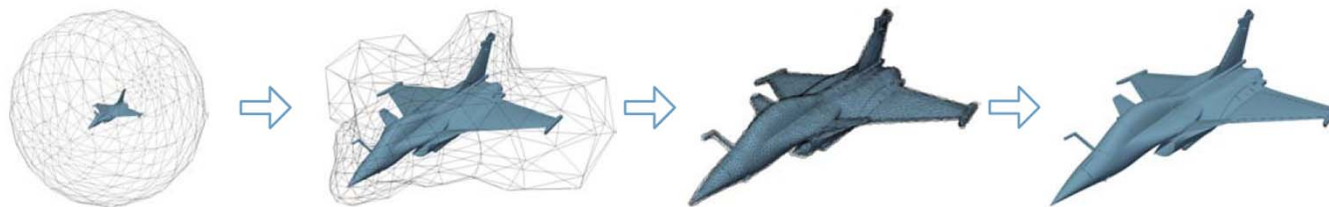
- Internal wrap support
- **External wrap support**
- **Multiple volumes wrapping**
- Multiple keep spheres
- Multiple orphan spheres
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- **Front collapsing**
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iconCFD WRAP

www.iconCFD.com



External Wrap Example



- Internal wrap support
- **External wrap support**
- Multiple volumes wrapping
- **Multiple keep spheres**
- **Multiple orphan spheres**
- Front merging
- Front collapsing
- Feature line capturing
- Parallelized algorithm (MPI)
- **Sag-based curv. refinement**
- Handling of very large surface

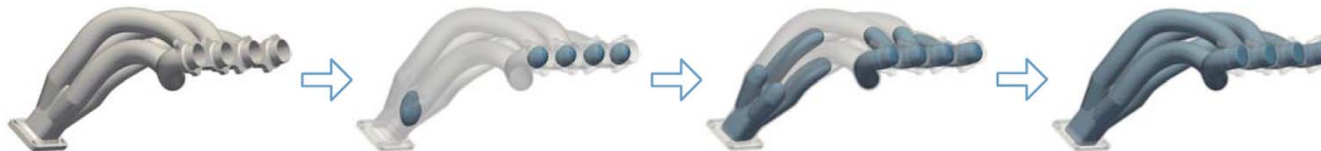
iconCFD WRAP

www.iconCFD.com



- **Internal wrap support**
- External wrap support
- Multiple volumes wrapping
- **Multiple keep spheres**
- Multiple orphan spheres
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Internal Wrap Example



AGENDA

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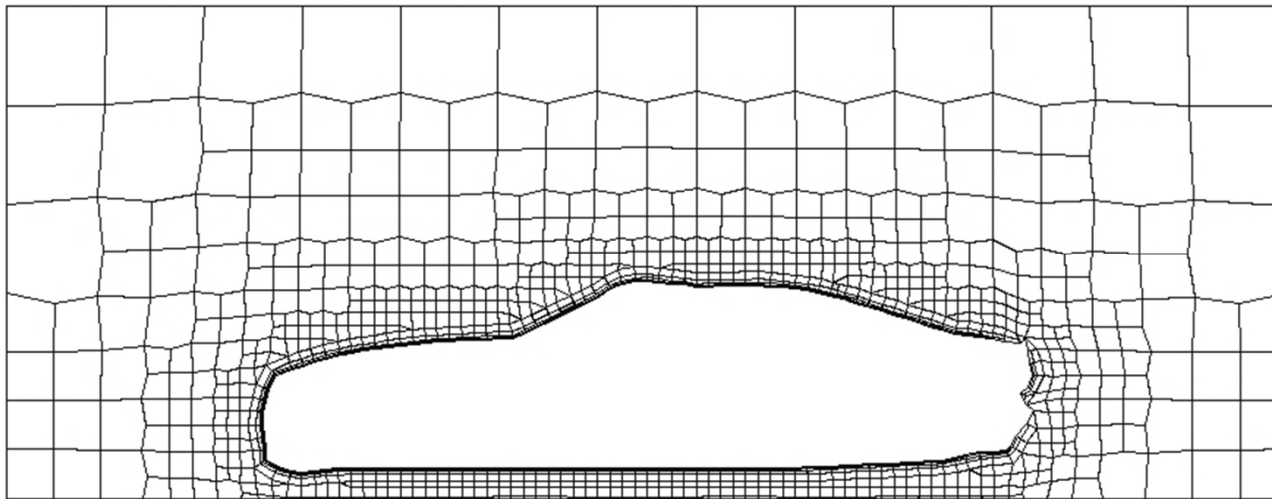
iconCFD VOF

Conclusion



iconCFD MESH OVERVIEW

www.iconCFD.com



- **Fully automatic**
- **Hexahedral-dominant**
- Parallelized & scalable (MPI)
 - Automatic surface distribution
 - Automatic mesh re-partitioning
- **Volumetric refinement**
 - Distance based refinement
 - Surf. proximity based refinement
 - Volume shell refinement
- **Surface based refinement**
 - Curvature based refinement
 - Feature line refinement offset
 - Feature line proximity refinement
- **Feature line snapping**
 - Automatic detection of features
 - Feature line filtering
 - Automatic surface intersection
- **Boundary layer cells**
 - First cell layer height control
 - Total layer thickness control
 - Number of layers control
 - Growth rate control
 - Multiple layering algorithms

iconCFD MESH PARALLELISATION

www.iconCFD.com

Aim:

- Scalable parallelization of the mesh generation process
- Generation of large meshes on complex geometries

Approaches:

- Can be categorized based on the degree of coupling



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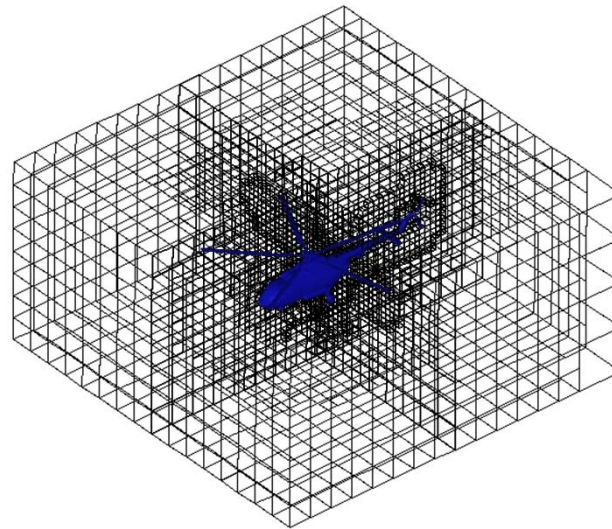
iconCFD MESH PARALLELISATION

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Problem:

- Dynamic load-balancing vs. interface to geometry

Solution 1



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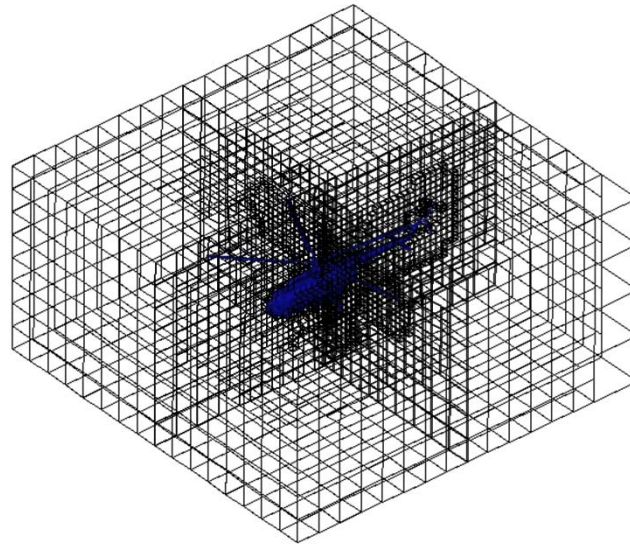
iconCFD MESH PARALLELISATION

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Problem:

- Dynamic load-balancing vs. interface to geometry

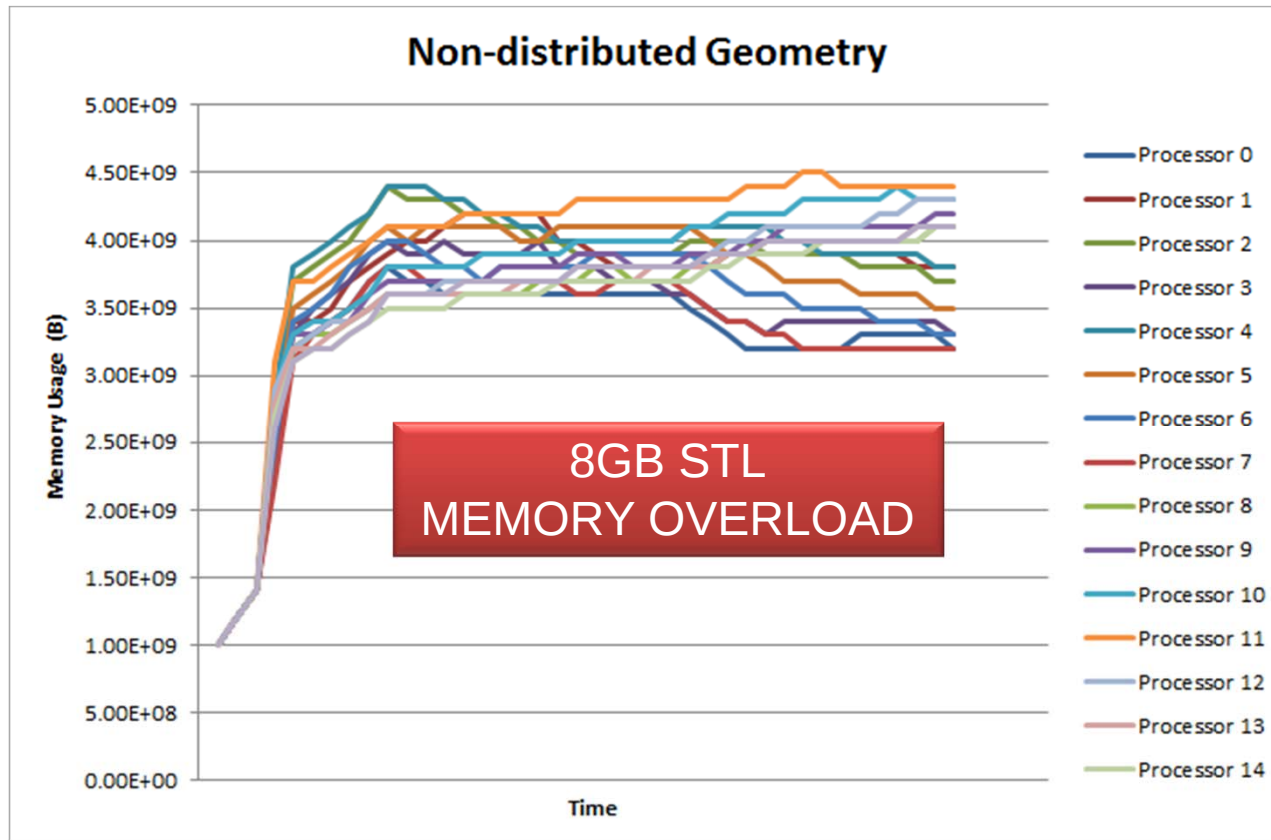
Solution 2



- **Fully automatic**
- Hexahedral-dominant
- **Parallelized & scalable (MPI)**
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iconCFD MESH PARALLELISATION

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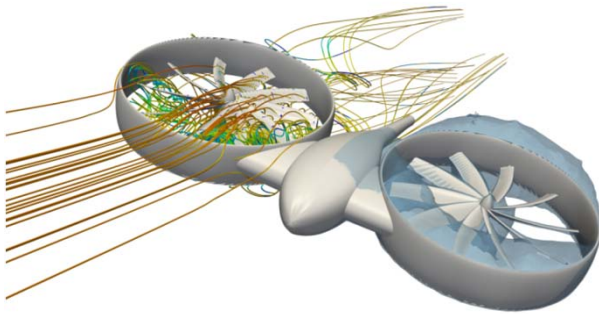
iconCFD VOF

Conclusion

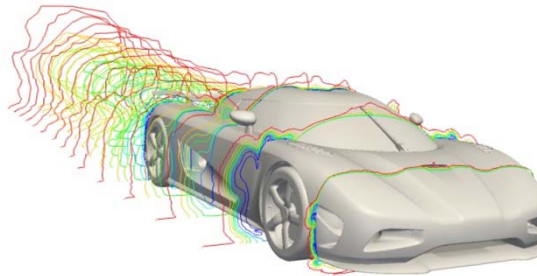
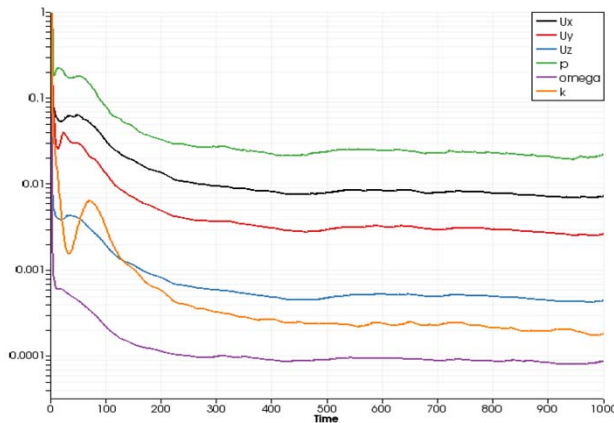


iconCFD COLD ROBUSTNESS

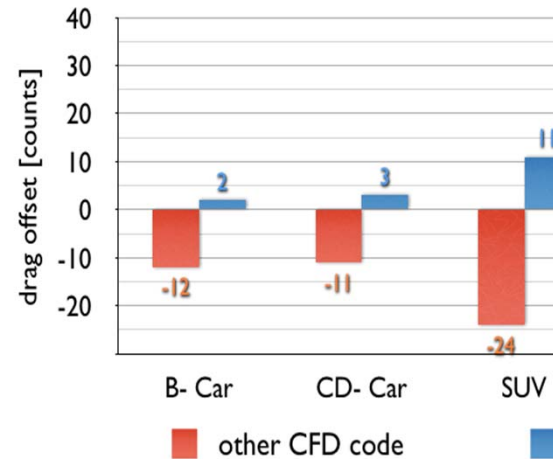
www.iconCFD.com



iconSimpleFoam



iconPisoFoam

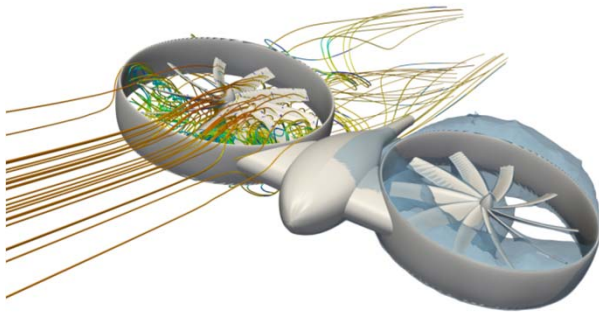


- **Incompressible**
 - **Steady-state**
 - Pseudo-transient
 - **Full transient**
- **RANS / DES / LES**
- **MRF**
- Porous zone models
- Fan models
- Passive scalar transport
- Species transport
- Lagrangian Particle Tracking

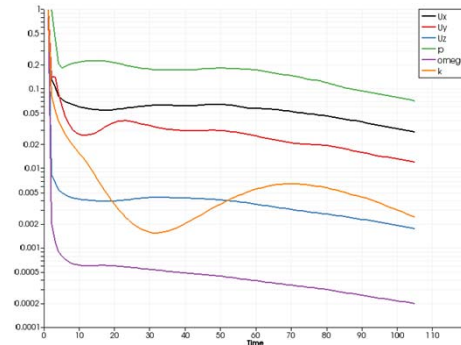
iconCFD COLD ROBUSTNESS

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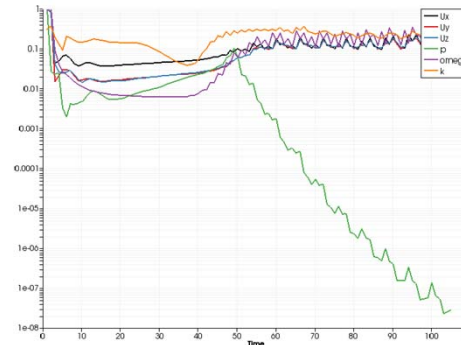
iconHexMesh – 8MCells



Using OpenFOAM®
“robust” bounded schemes



iconSimpleFoam



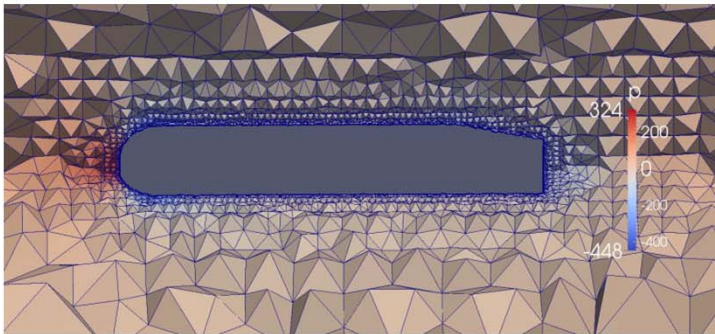
simpleFoam
OpenFOAM® 2.2.x

- Incompressible
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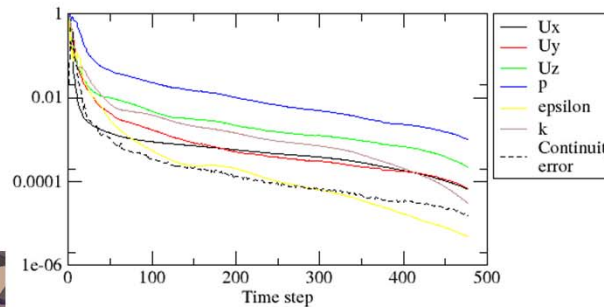
iconCFD COLD ROBUSTNESS

www.iconCFD.com

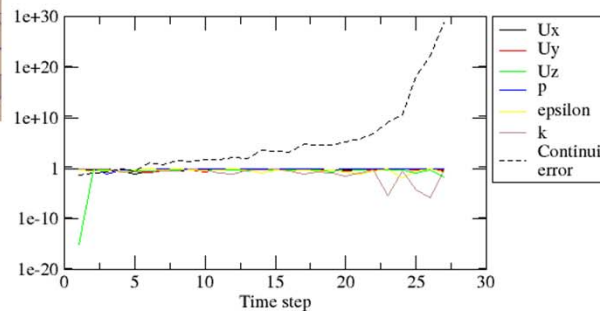
Third Party – 500 kCells
Full Tet Mesh



Using OpenFOAM®
“robust” bounded schemes



iconSimpleFoam



simpleFoam
OpenFOAM® 2.2.x

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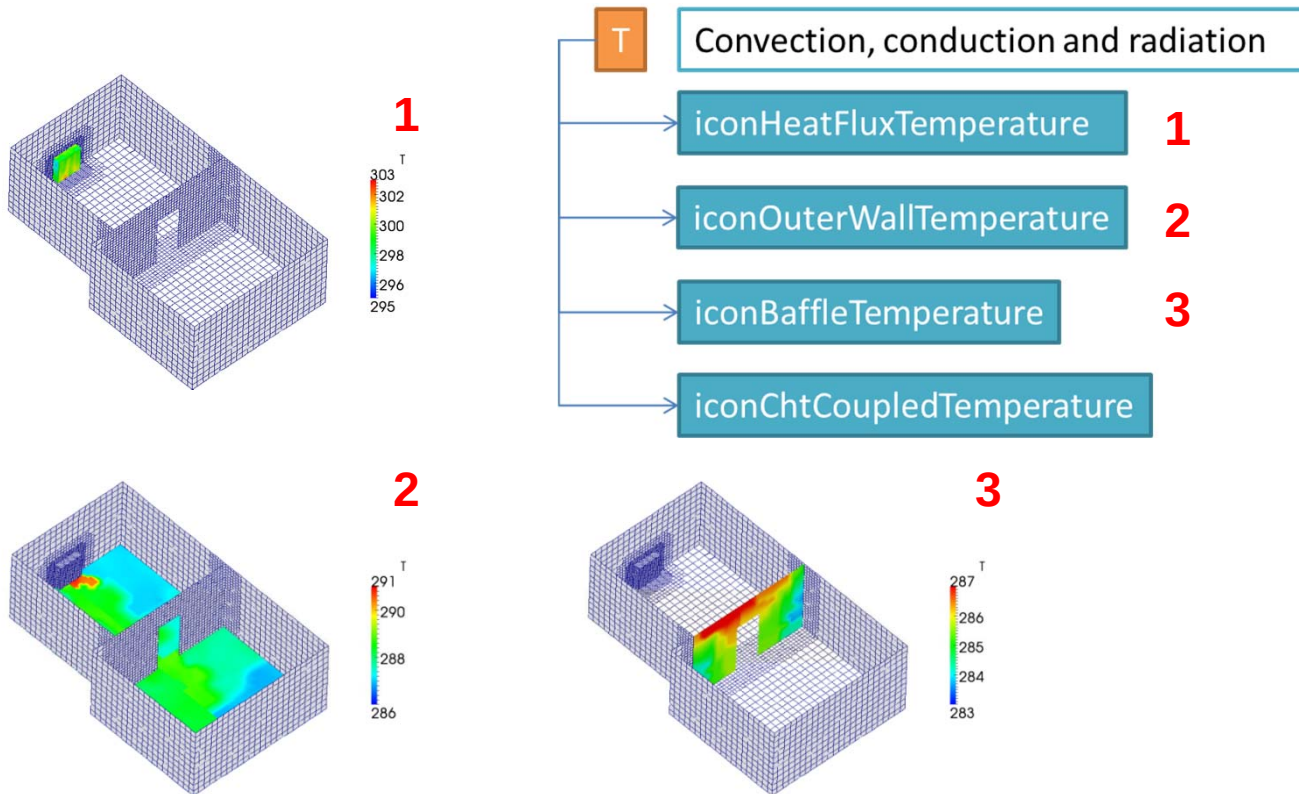
iconCFD VOF

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iconCFD THERMAL RADIATION

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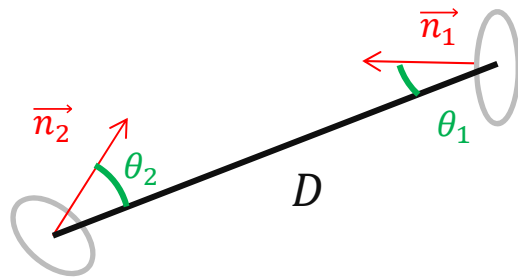


- **Incompressible / Compressible**
- Optional Buoyancy
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- **Radiation**
 - **Surface to surface**
 - **Fast view factors calculation**
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iconCFD THERMAL RADIATION

www.iconCFD.com

“Surface to surface” method:



The view factor $F_{1 \rightarrow 2}$ is the fraction of radiation leaving 1 and reaching 2. It is calculated as:

$$F_{1 \rightarrow 2} = \frac{\cos(\theta_1) \cos(\theta_2) dS_2}{\pi D^2}$$

Summation of view factors :

$$\sum_{i \neq j} F_{i \rightarrow j} = 1$$

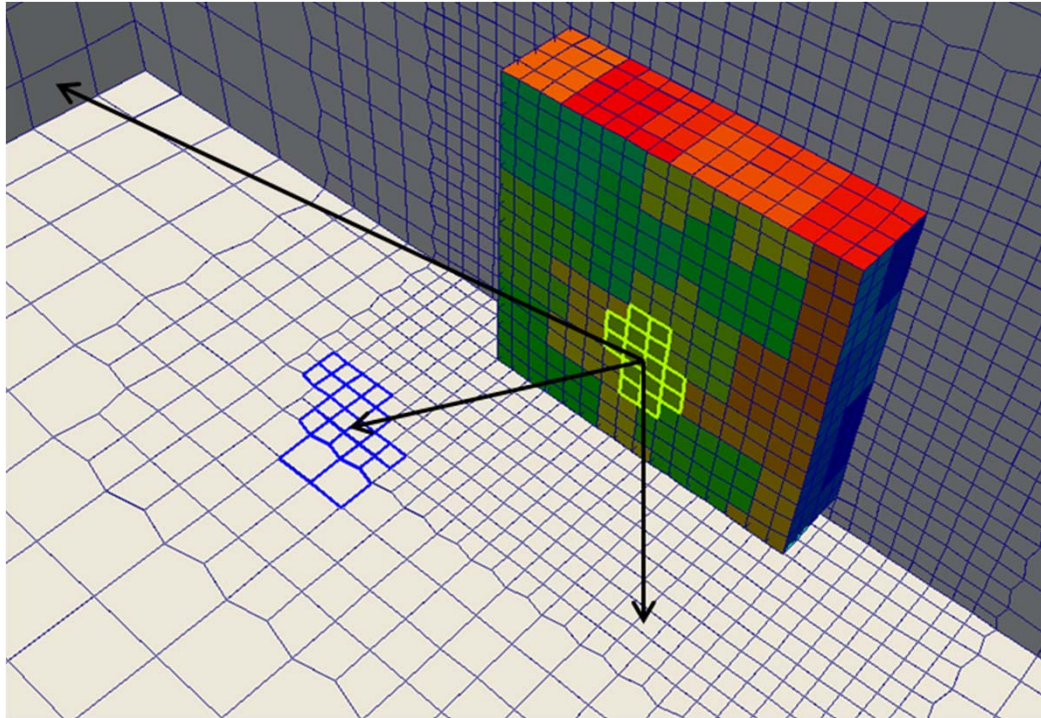
Reciprocity theorem:

$$dS_1 F_{1 \rightarrow 2} = dS_2 F_{2 \rightarrow 1}$$

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iconCFD THERMAL RADIATION

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Fully parallelised view factor calculation ~ 15 times faster
Robust Face agglomeration algorithm.

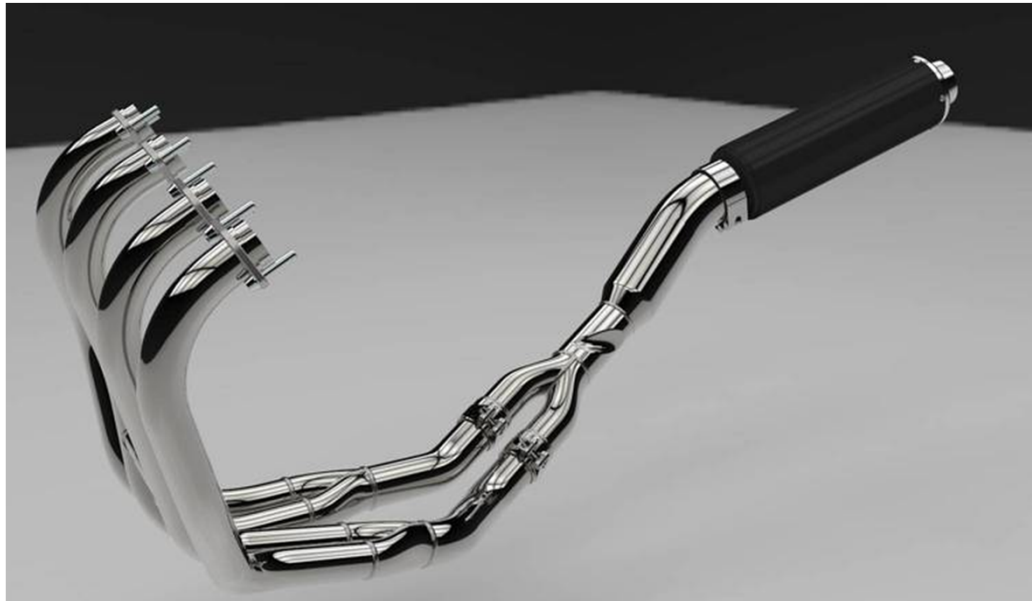
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iconCFD THERMAL EXHAUST

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Difficult case :

- High speeds
- High compressibility
- Pressure waves
- Time varying temperature and velocity inlets

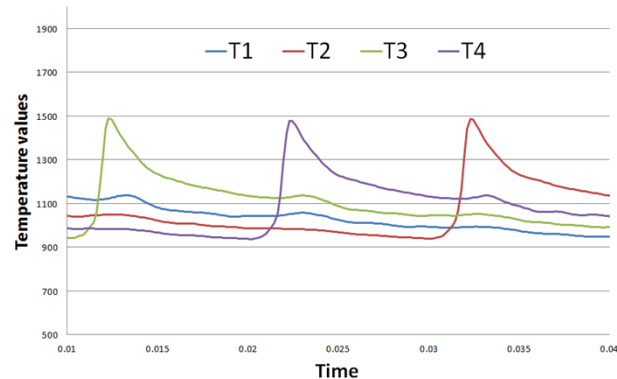


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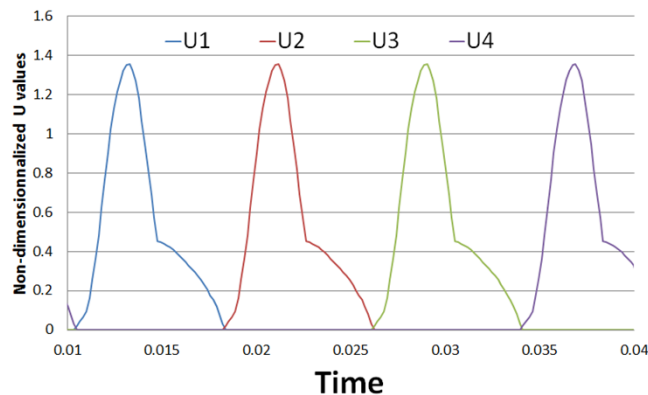
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Temperature Profiles



Velocity Inlet Profiles



iconHexMesh

- 100kCells
- 3 layers on boundary

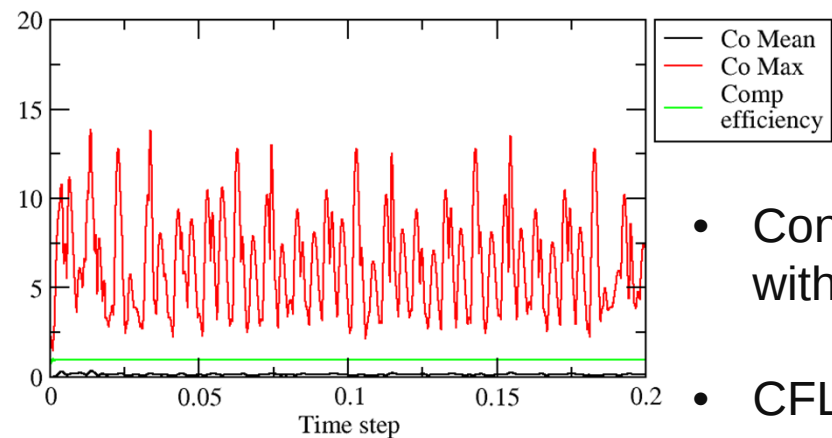
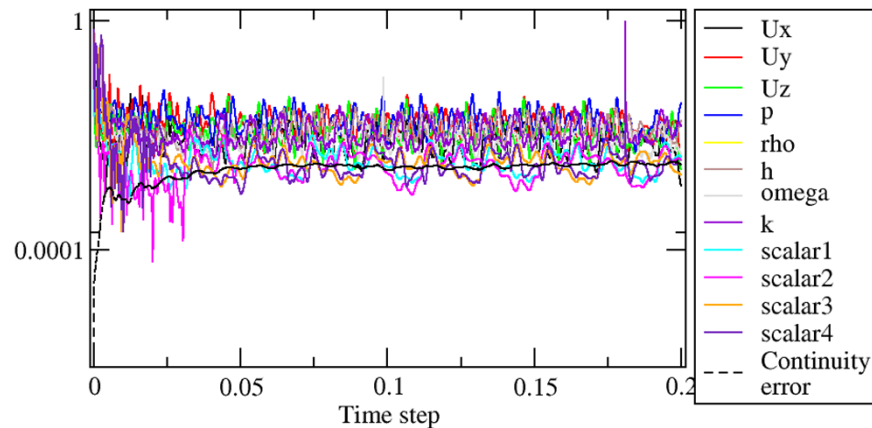
iconHotRhoPisoFoam

- 12 cores
- 0.2s of simulation
- 55min
- Time step 5.0e-5s

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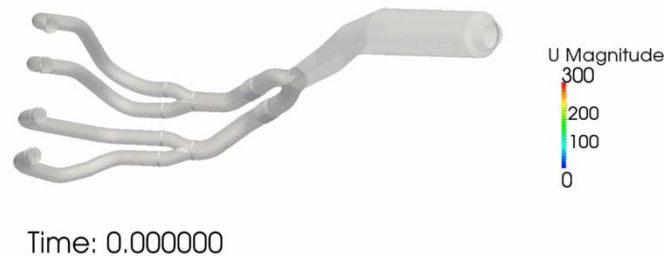
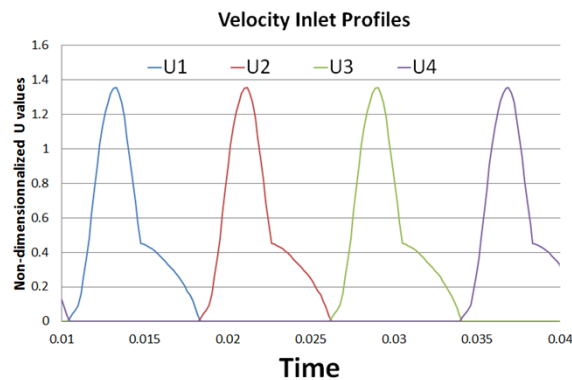
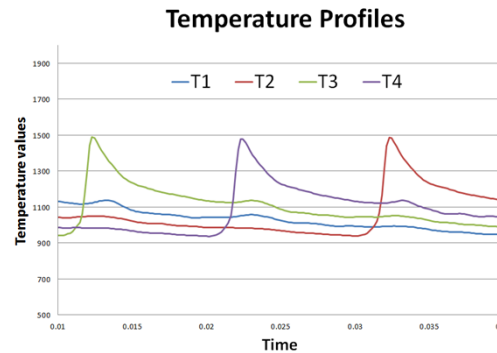
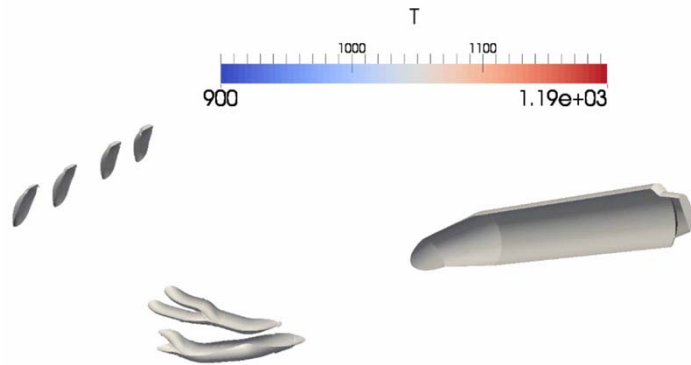


- Convergence reached within each PISO loop.
- CFL varies below 15

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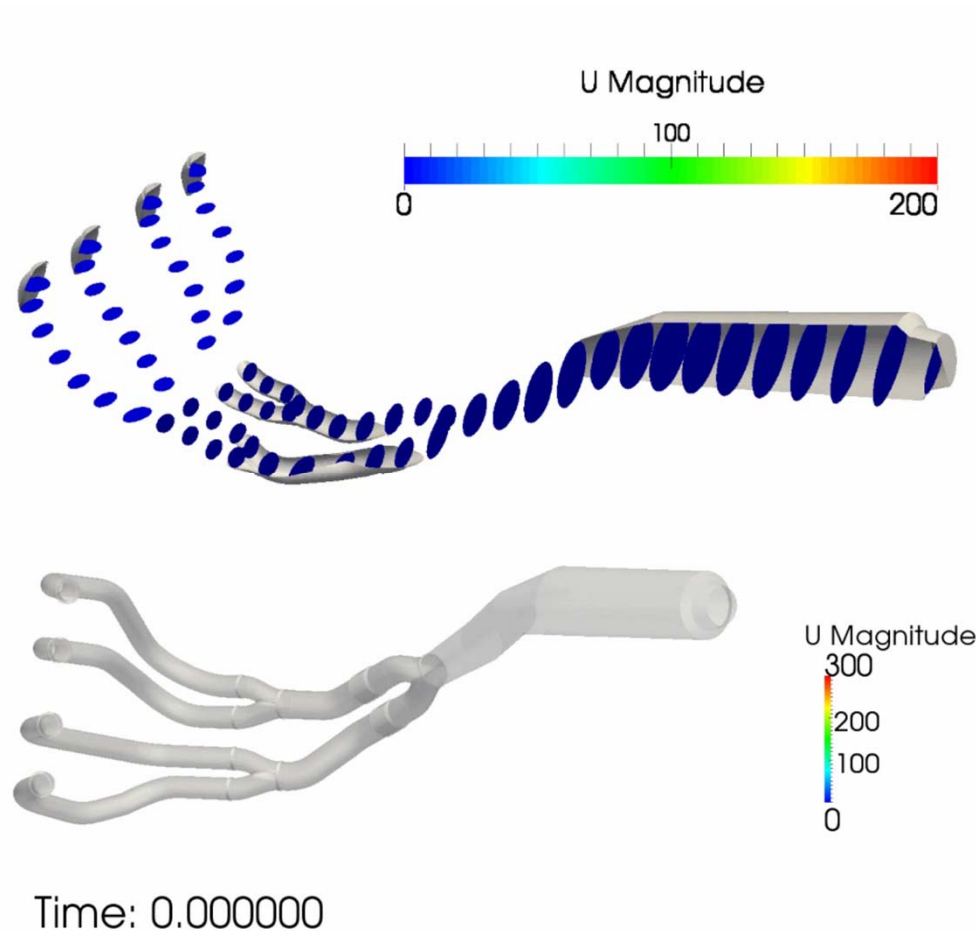
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iconCFD THERMAL

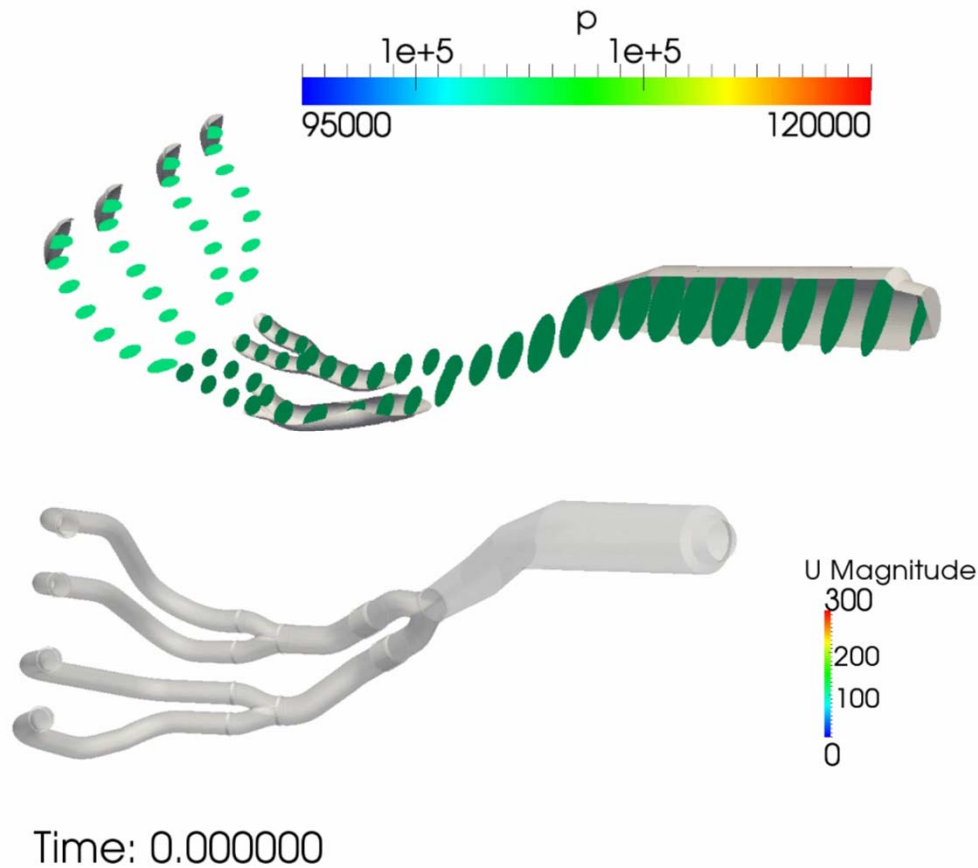
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 - Fast view factors calculation
- Heat exchanger models
 - Single stream
 - Dual stream
 - **Porous solid**
- Thermal boundary conditions
 - Thermal wall functions
 - Thin wall conduction
 - Radiation aware boundaries
- Thermal function objects
 - Heat balance
 - Solar radiation
 - Comfort models

iconCFD THERMAL UNDER-HOOD VALIDITY

www.iconCFD.com

Case :

- Car under-hood
 - primary & secondary fans
 - dual stream heat exchanger

Objective :

- Validate iconCFD Thermal
- Compare performance and accuracy with leading commercial tool
- Compare with experimental measurements

- Incompressible / **Compressible**
- Optional **Buoyancy**
- Humidity
- Conjugate Heat Transfer
- Radiation
 - Surface to surface
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iconCFD THERMAL UNDER-HOOD VALIDITY

www.iconCFD.com

- Solver used : iconHotRhoPisoFoam
- Fan models : Polynomial (baffle)
- Heat exchanger : liquidCoolerSimple
 - Uses interpolation in specifications table
- Boundary Conditions :
 - Fixed Temperatures on bonnet and transmission

- Incompressible / **Compressible**
- Optional **Buoyancy**
- Humidity
- Conjugate Heat Transfer
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5000 it / 36 cores	iconCFD	Code X	Experiment
Heat Dissipation (heat exchanger)	41.9kW	35.9kW	45.7 kW
Cells (Million)	30.2	28.3	N/A
Time	88h	89.3h	N/A

AGENDA

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Introduction

iconCFD Process

iconCFD Wrap

iconCFD Mesh

iconCFD Cold

iconCFD Thermal

iconCFD Optimize

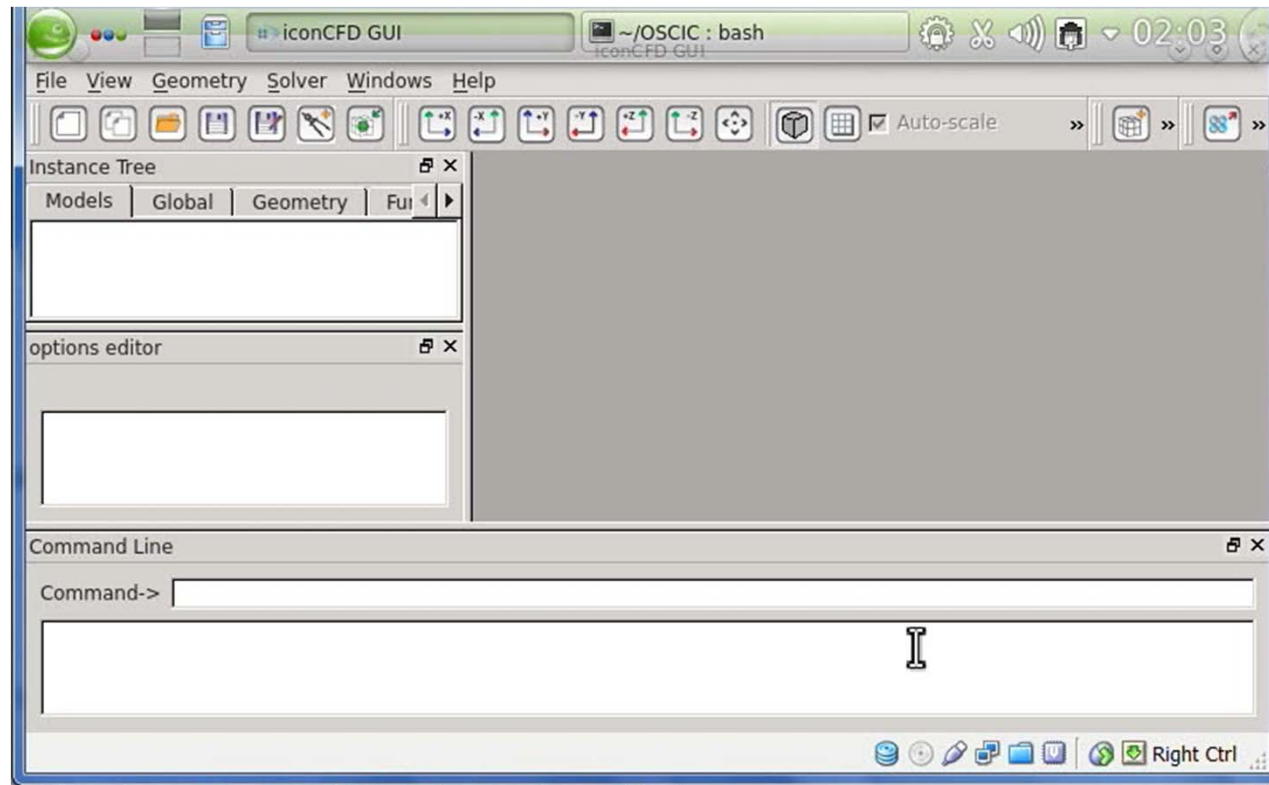
iconCFD VOF

Conclusion



iconCFD OPTIMIZE

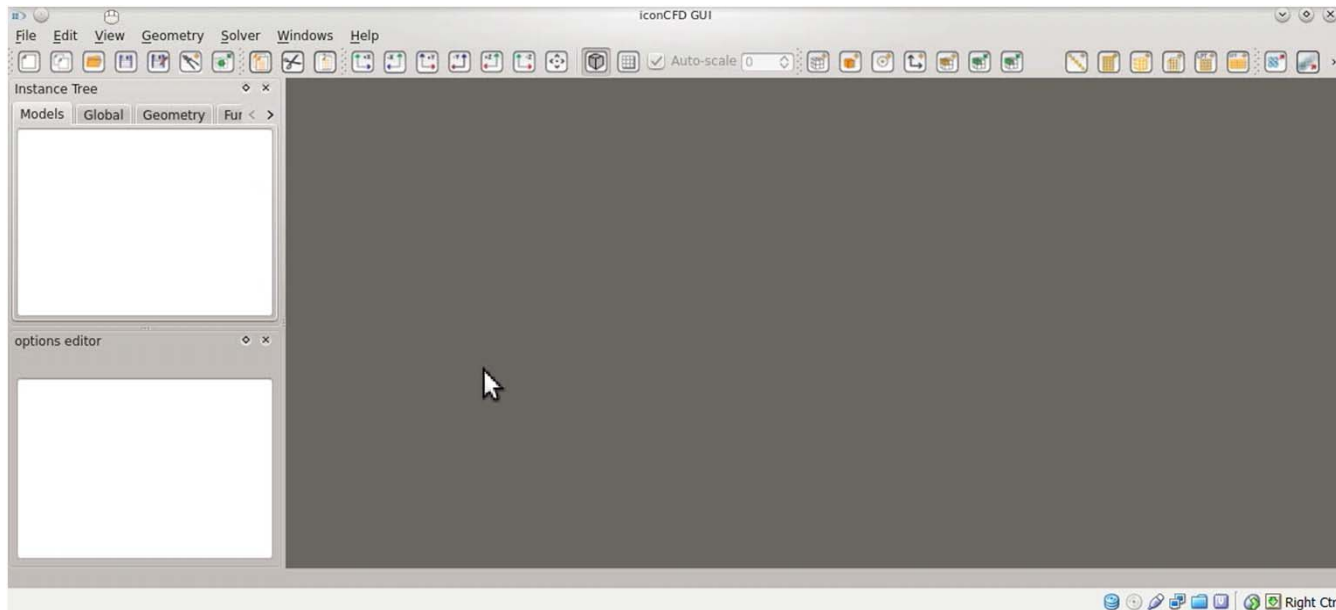
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- Adjoint optimization solvers
 - Shape optimization
 - Topology optimization
- Adjoint turbulent models
 - Spalart-Allmaras
 - k-Epsilon
- DES primal support
- Sub-case capability
 - Local optimization
- Cost functions
 - Lift / Drag control
 - Power dissipation
 - Flow uniformity
 - Mass-flow rate
 - Swirl

iconCFD OPTIMIZE

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- Adjoint optimization solvers
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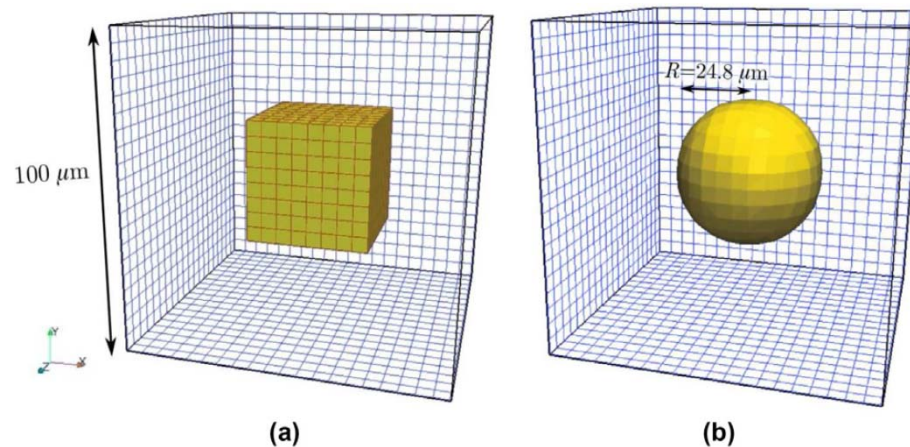


iconCFD VOF STATIONARY DROPLET

www.iconCFD.com

Focus of developments:

- Allow larger time steps for large scale simulations.
- Solve the “micro” problems first.



Testcase description :

Modelling two-phase flow in porous media at the pore scale using the volume-of-fluid method – Journal of Computational Physics 231 (2012) - Ali Q. Raeini [...]

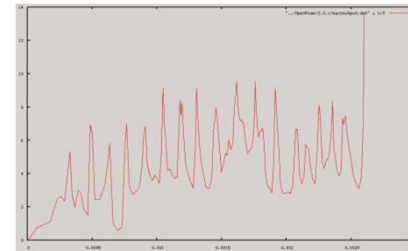
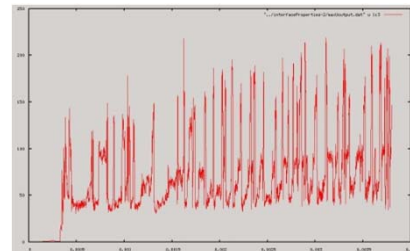
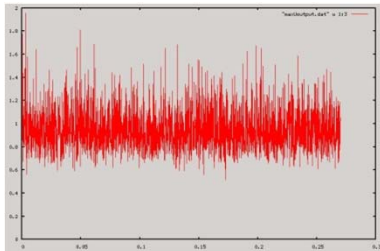
- **Validated multi-phase flow**
- **Transient** / Pseudo-transient
- **Newtonian fluids**
- Non-Newtonian fluids
- Sloshing models (time varying)
- MRF
- **Parasitic currents reduction**
- Automatic interface refinement with load balancing
- Advanced boundary conditions
 - Dynamic contact angle
 - Fixed contact angle

iconCFD VOF STATIONARY DROPLET

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Comparison of 3 solvers:

- **1 iconInterPisoFoam** (iconCFD 3.0)
- **2 interPisoFoam** (iconCFD 3.0 without improved interface numerics & corrections)
- **3 interFoam** (OpenFOAM® 2.2.x)



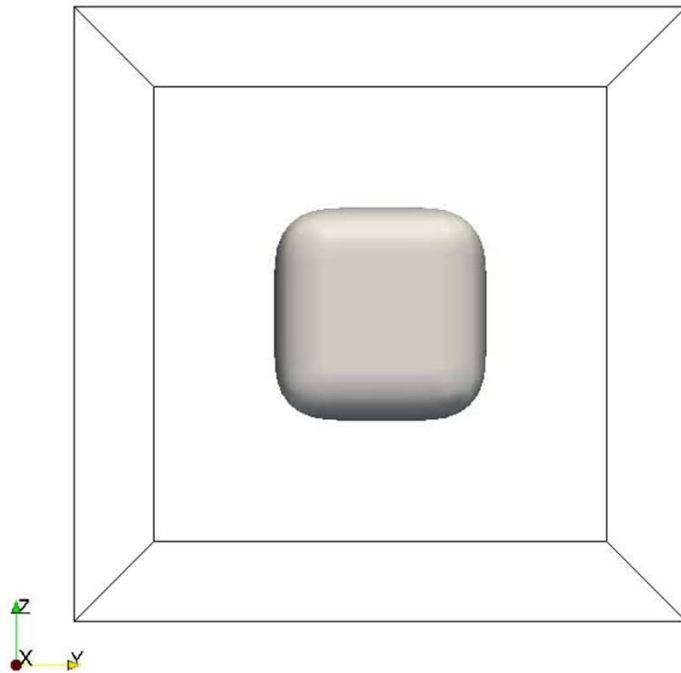
iconInterPisoFoam	interPisoFoam	interFoam
$0.6 < \max(U) < 1.4$	$\max(U) > 50$	diverges (10+)

- **Validated multi-phase flow**
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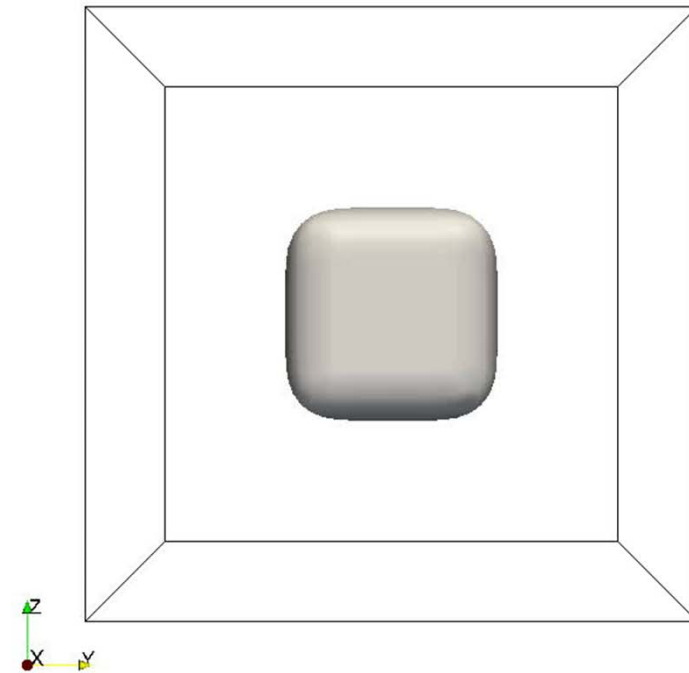
iconCFD VOF STATIONARY DROPLET

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Time: 0.000000



iconInterPisoFoam

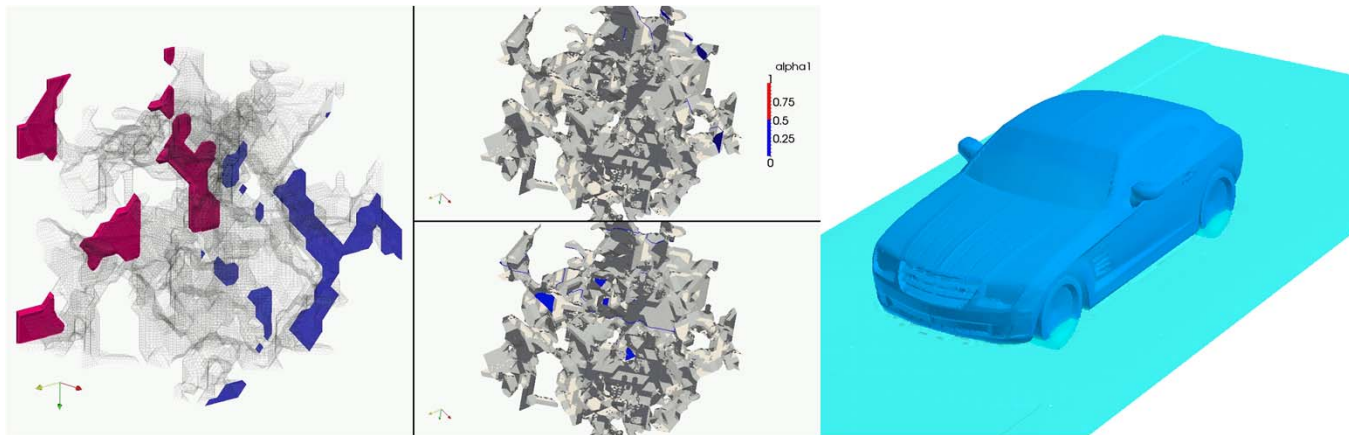


interPisoFoam

iconCFD VOF STATIONARY DROPLET

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Solver	Solution Time Step [s]	deltaT [s]	Execution Time [s]
iconInterPisoFoam	0.001000486	5e-7	148.7
interPisoFoam	0.001000006	7.4e-9	7438.09
interFoam	0.001000085	9.1e-8	387.36



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iconCFD 3.X OUTLOOK

www.iconCFD.com

- Foundations set for the next 3 years :
 - iconCFD Transonic
 - iconCFD Waves
 - iconCFD React
 - iconCFD Move
 - iconCFD ...

- iconCFD Transonic
- iconCFD Waves
- iconCFD React
- iconCFD Move