

ICSC 2019

Core Competence Enhanced by MBD



IDAJ CAE Solution Conference

基于电子设计平台的电热管理仿真方案

IDAJ中国

上海技术部 徐淑君

内容

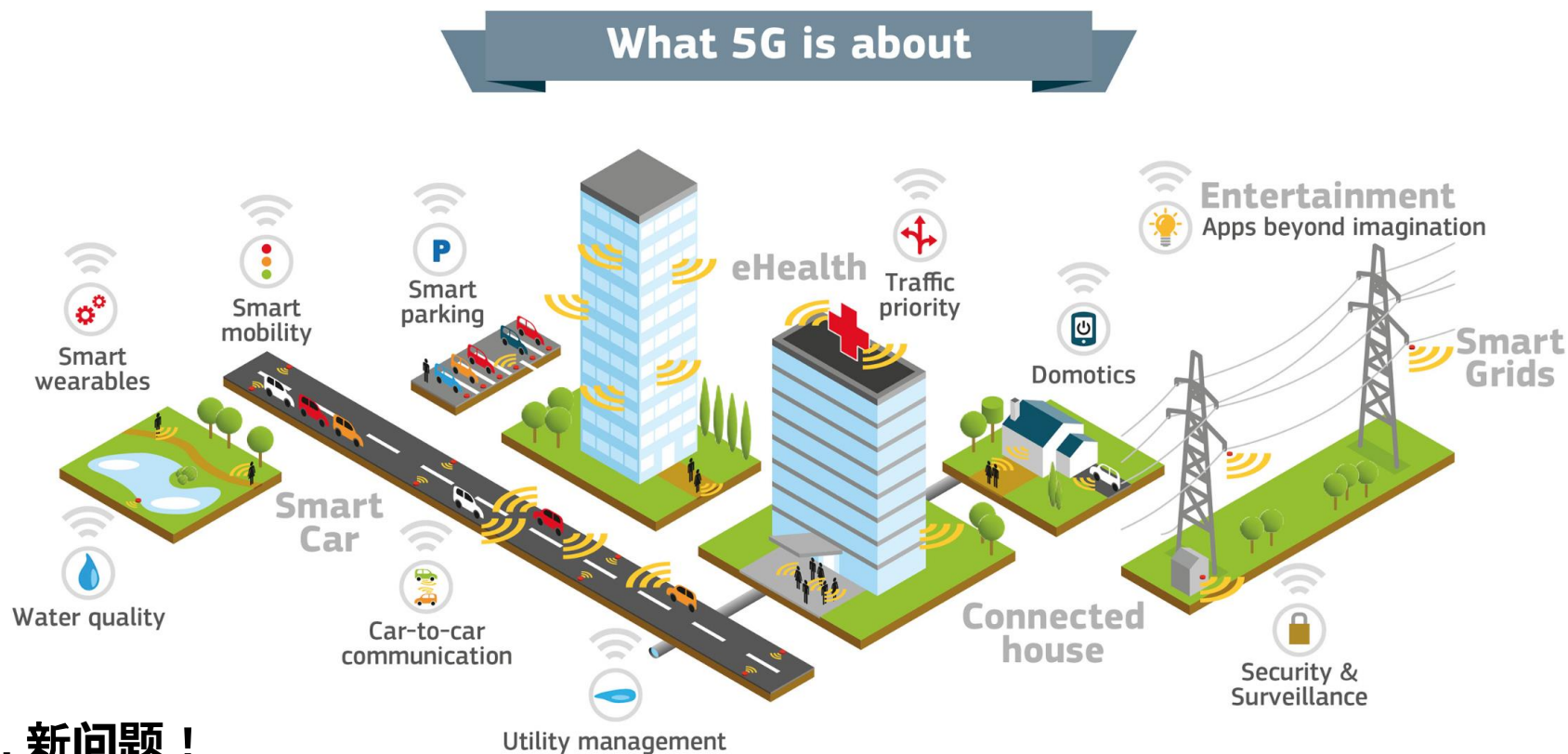
- AEDT-Icepak 功能介绍
- 电热双向耦合应用案例



**Thermal Management Using ANSYS®
Icepak®**

5G时代的挑战

- 5G将无处不在
- 5G和物联网齐头并进
- 5G必须处理更多用户甚至4K数据传输
- 5G将为各行业提供激动人心的新应用



新频率(28 GHz)..... 新带宽..... 新问题 !

干扰

热问题和过热

连接丢失和
网络中断

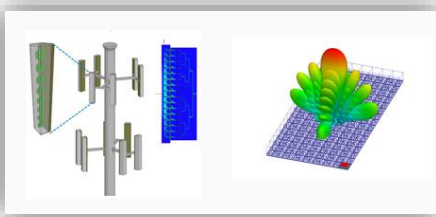
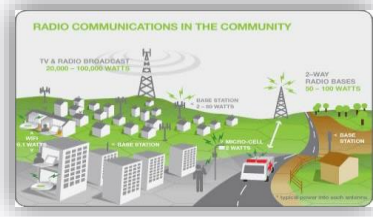
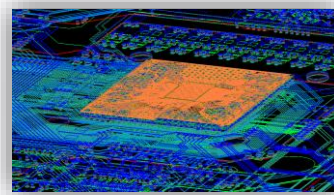
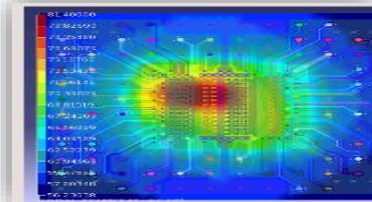
新基础设施

失谐

对天气敏感

视线

ANSYS可以为5G设计做什么？

无线设计	环境建模	封装和PCB可靠性	半导体可靠性
 目标应用: • 天线设计与集成 • EMI / EMC分析 • 标准合规性	 目标应用: • 天线放置 • link预算分析 • 带内带外干扰	 目标应用: • 信号和电源完整性 • SERDES和DDR性能 • 热分析 • 结构可靠性	 目标应用: • 10nm / 7nm 设计 • 功率效率 • 热可靠性 • 电迁移 • 静电放电(ESD)

- 实现5G无线系统功能的设计，包括大规模MIMO，毫米波，载波聚合，信道编码
- 通过用户设备和网络的功率优化，热和热结构稳定性，信号和电源完整性，EMI和ESD分析，加速领先的SoC设计。
- 为5G生态系统供应商提供服务，包括Component/Chip/Edge计算公司，手机OEM和基础设施/网络提供商/数据中心提供商。

电子热管理的重要性

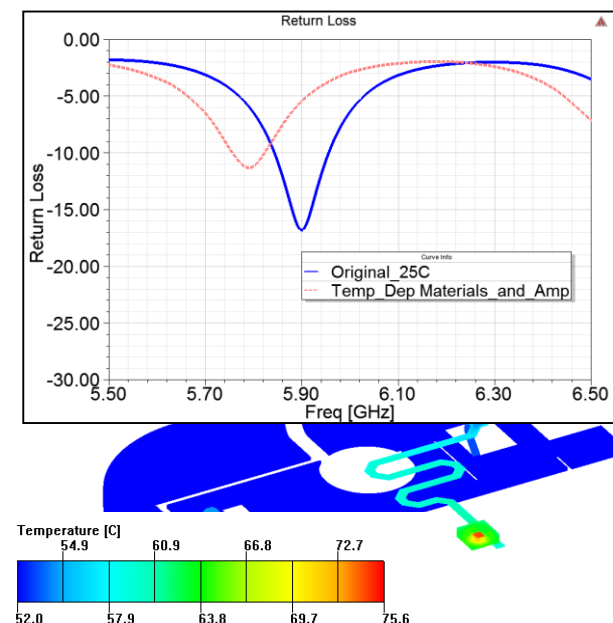
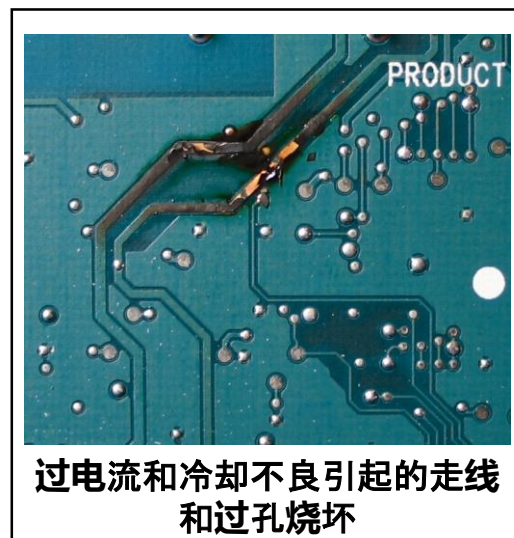
■ 所有电子设备和电路在正常操作下都会产生热量

■ 工程设计安全去除这种热量有助于减少/最小化:

- 灾难性故障
- 工作不稳健
- 产品寿命不确定

■ 电子热管理 (ETM): 设计和分析有效去除性能降级和有害热量的结构和机制

■ 可靠性和稳健性由ETM决定

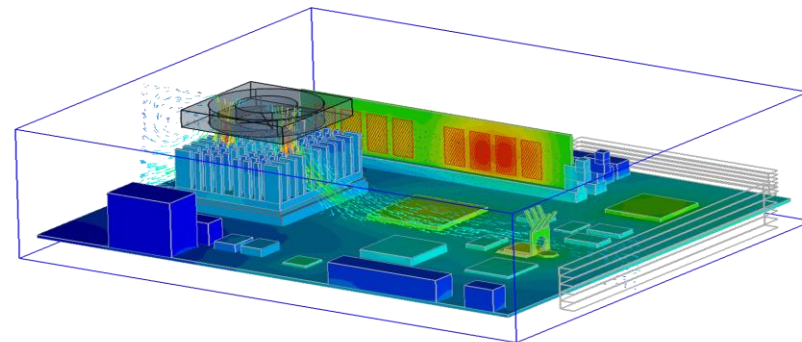


智能手机接收器由于过热而频移和衰减

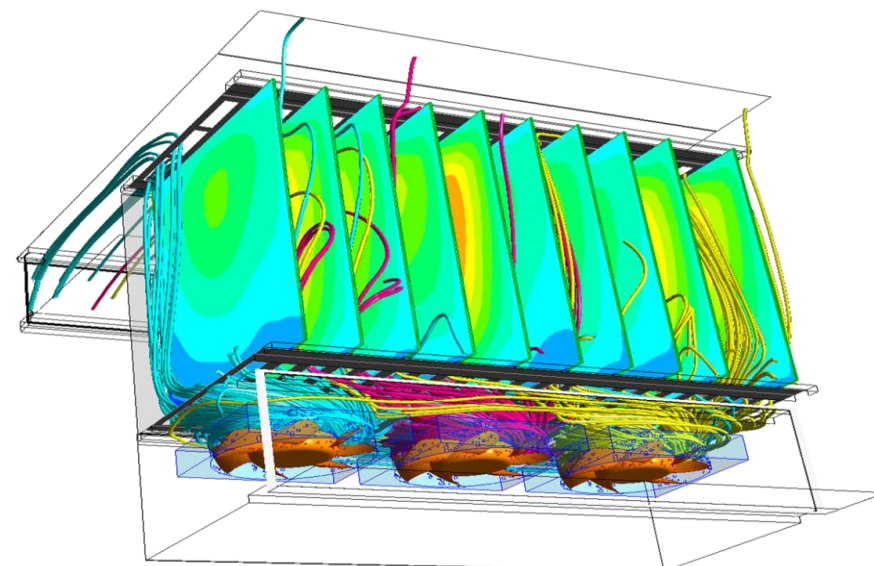
ANSYS Icepak

■ ANSYS Icepak是IC封装、印刷电路板和完整电子系统的集成电子散热解决方案。

- 流体流动（层流和湍流）
- 共轭传热
 - ✓ 导热
 - ✓ 对流（自然对流和强制对流）
 - ✓ 辐射（热辐射和太阳辐射）
 - ✓ 焦耳热
- 稳态和瞬态热分析
- 单相流和多相流
- 参数和优化
- 组分输运
- 降阶建模（Reduced Order Modeling, ROM）
- 多物理场耦合



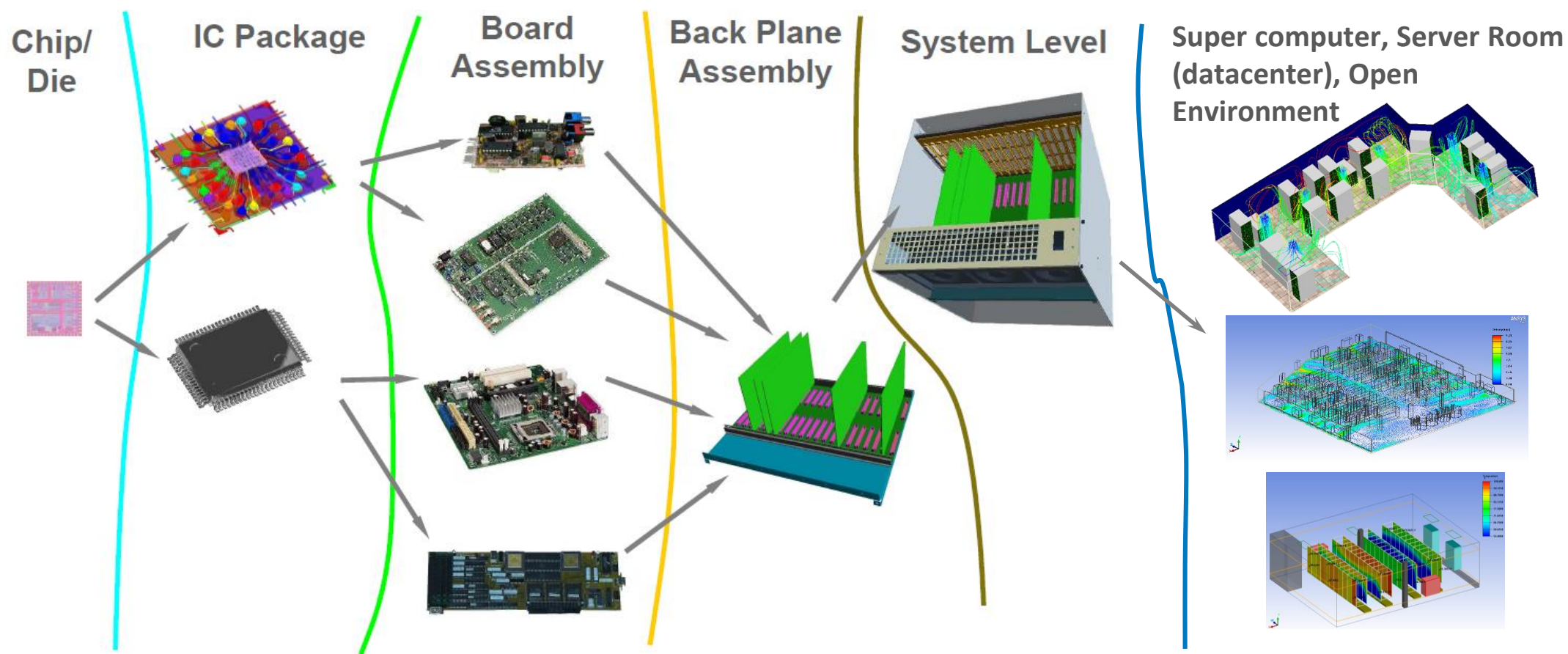
风扇冷却机架式计算机的温度云图和流体速度矢量图



VME型机箱内的流线和温度云图（三个轴流风扇采用MRF模型模拟）

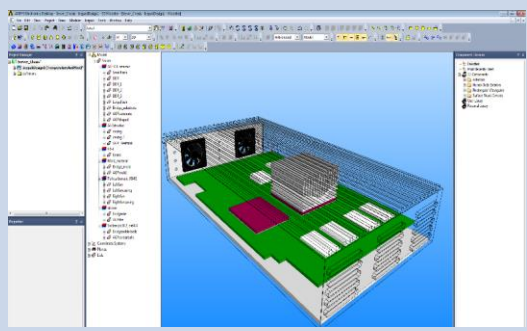
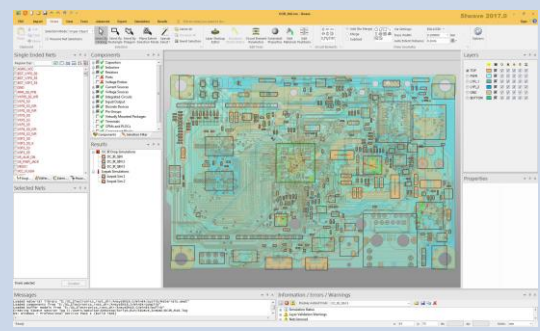
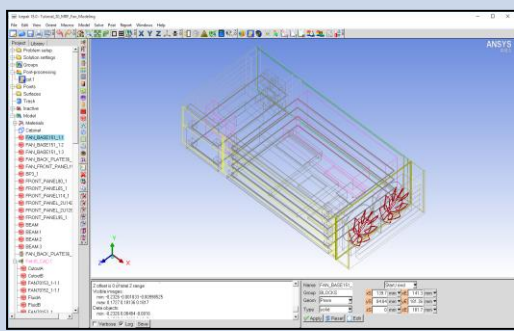
ANSYS Icepak – 专注于电子冷却

■ Icepak能为所有尺度的电子冷却应用提供建模功能



ANSYS Icepak版本

 Icepak许可证解锁所有版本

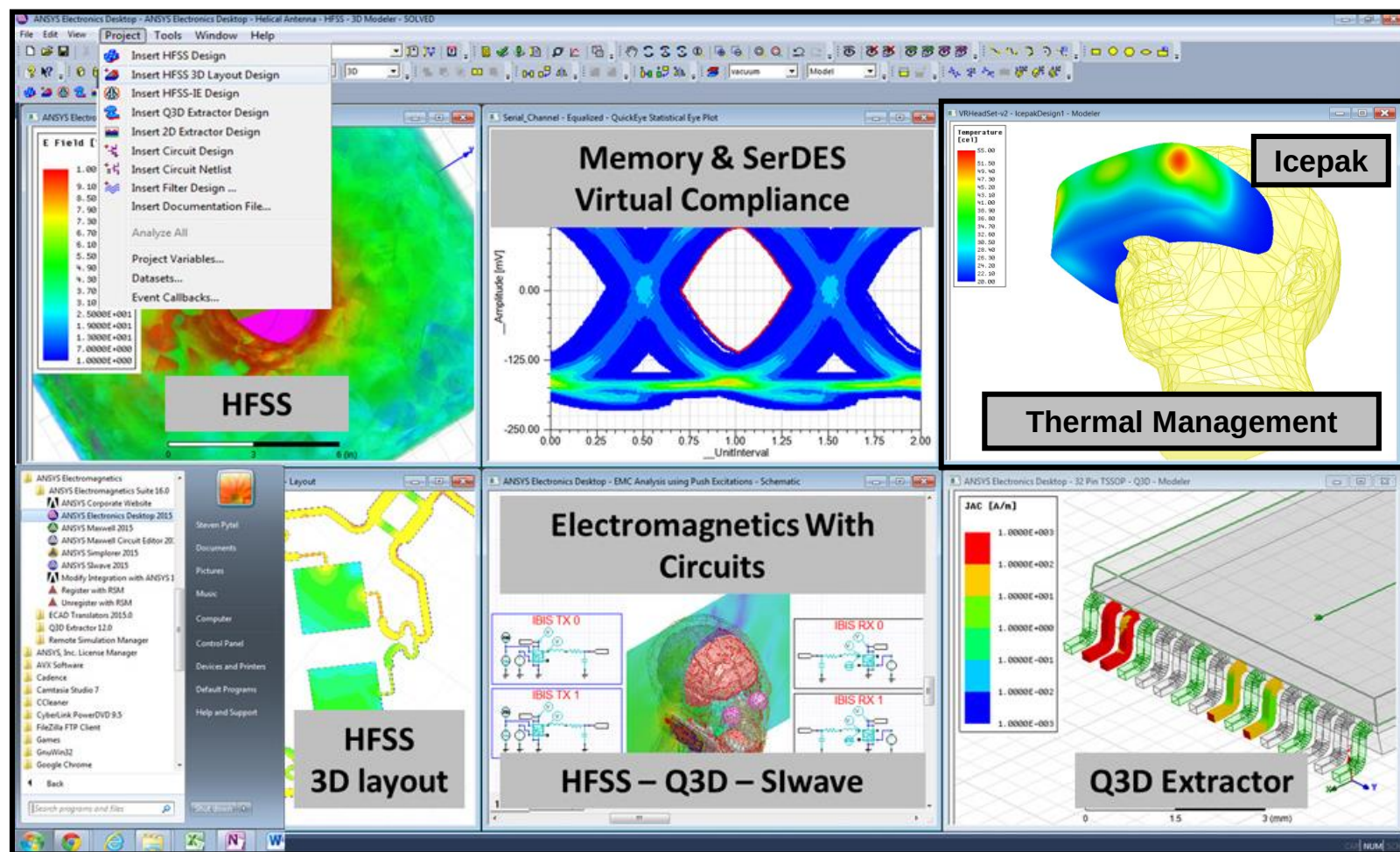
	AEDT Icepak	Icepak in Slwave	Classic Icepak
界面			
亮点	• 稳态和瞬态 • 现代用户界面，易于使用 • 集成电热工作流程 • 原生ACIS MCAD建模器	• 在DC IR模拟之后 • 焦耳加热 • 传导仅可用于分析 • 基本对流分析	• 流体流动（层流和湍流） • 所有热传递 • 稳态和瞬态 • 单或多流体 • 参数化和优化 • 多物理耦合
用户	• 机械/热/电气工程师 • HFSS, Maxwell或Q3D用户	• 电气工程师 • SIwave用户	• 机械/热/电气工程师

ANSYS Electronics Desktop (AEDT)

■ 用于电磁，热，系统和电路仿真的统一平台。

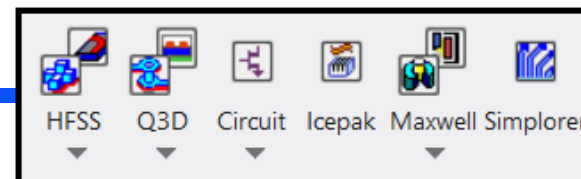
- 用于电子器件，设备和系统的综合设计和优化的单一框架。

■ ANSYS HFSS, Maxwell, Q3D, Icepak和Simplorer等金牌工具都是在Electronics Desktop环境中本地构建的，并且紧密集成。

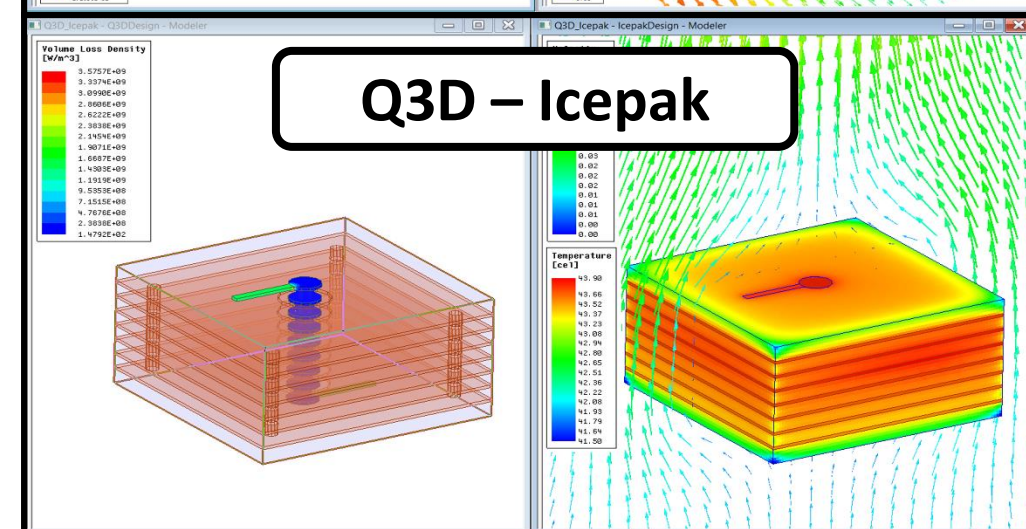
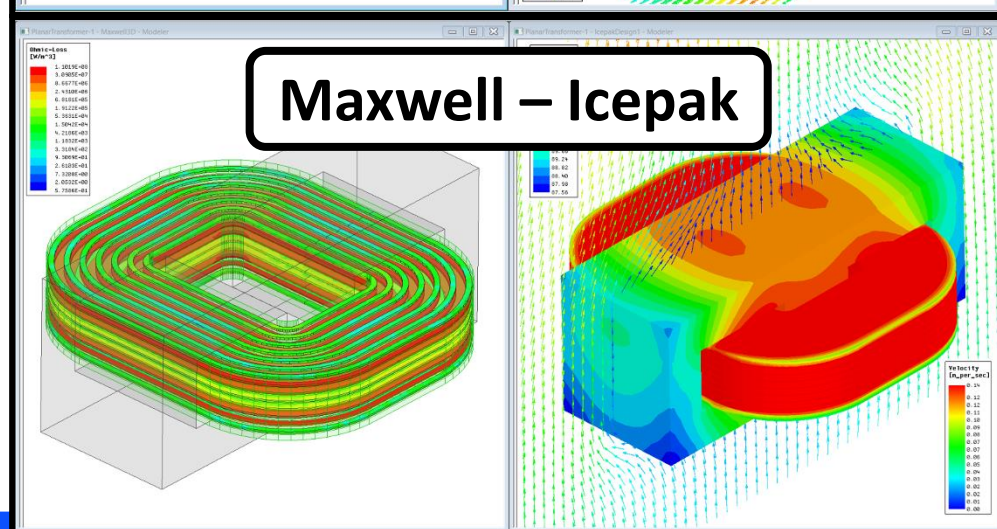
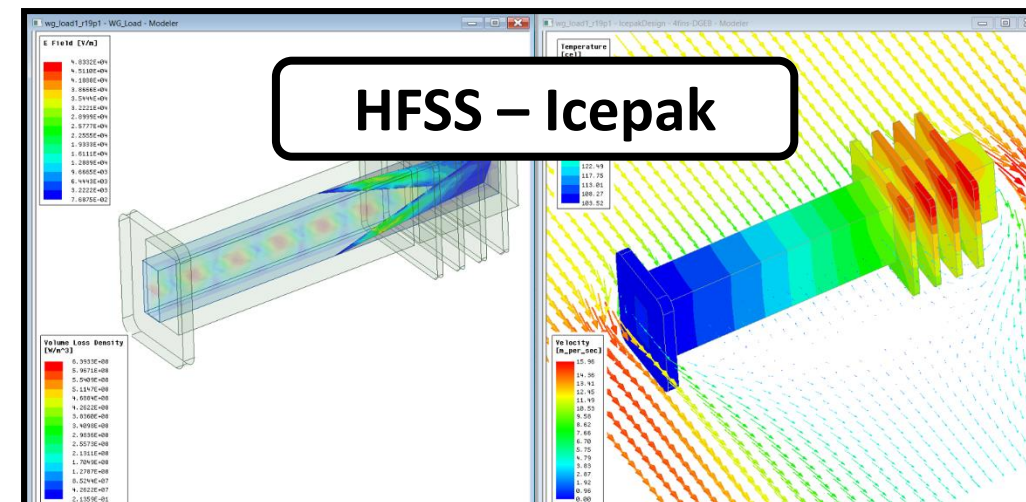
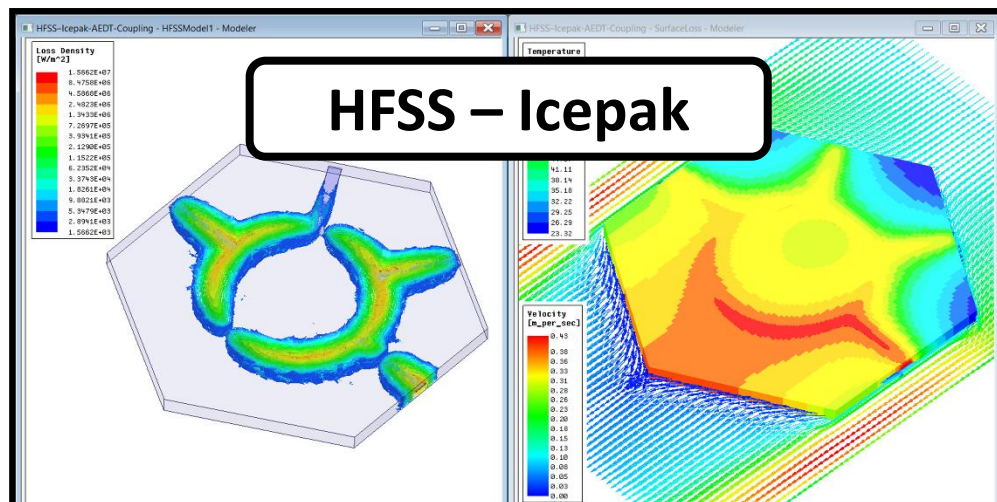


AEDT Icepak

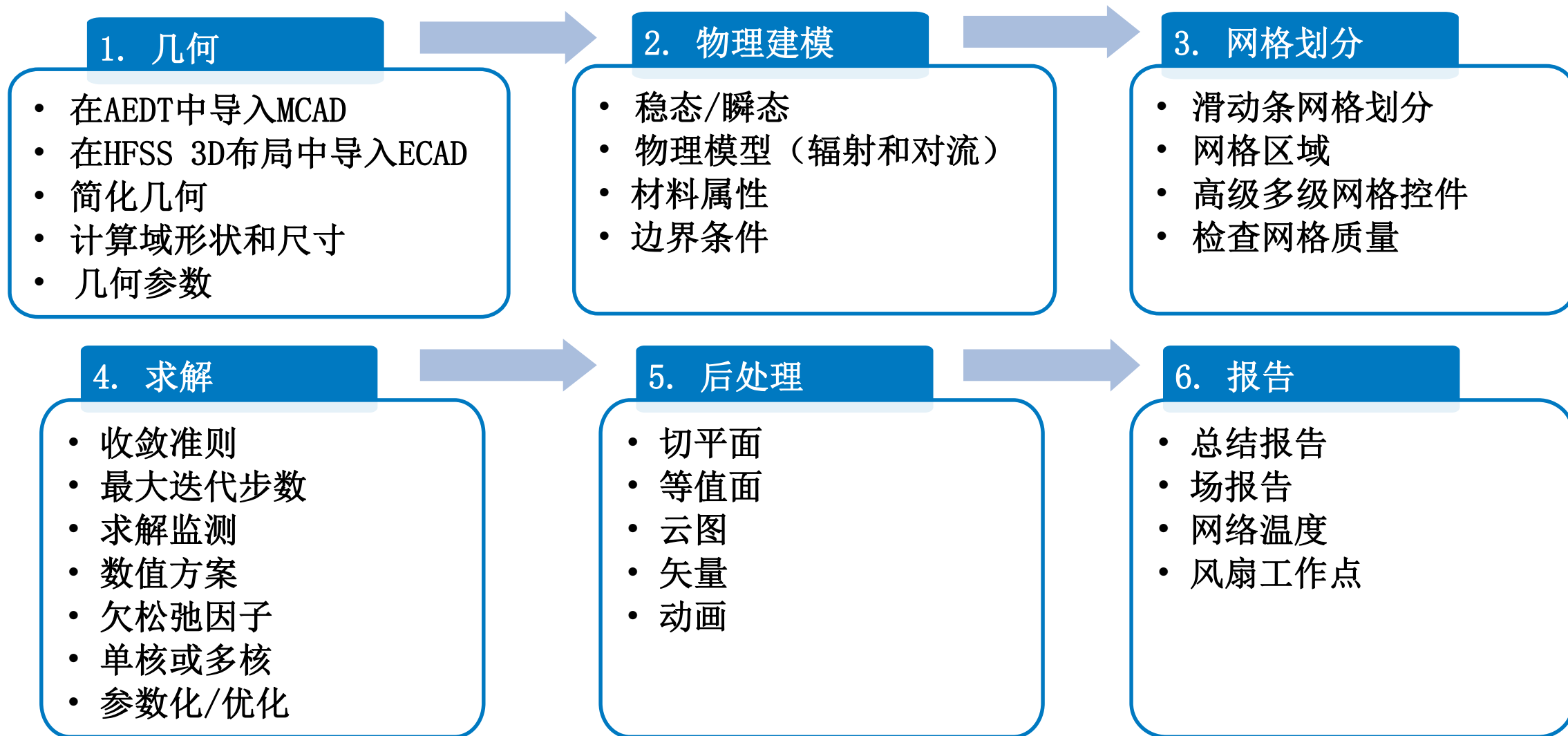
■ 电子冷却模拟工具，完全集成到AEDT环境中。



→ Beta Release at R19.0
→ Full Release at R19.1



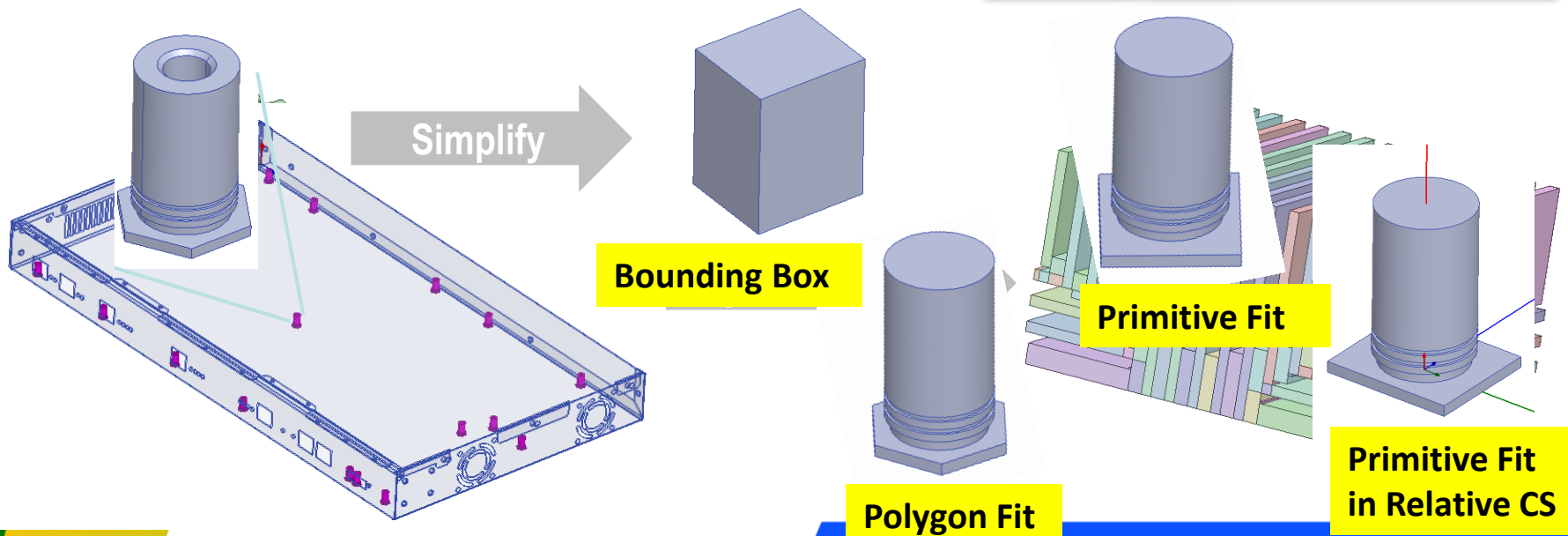
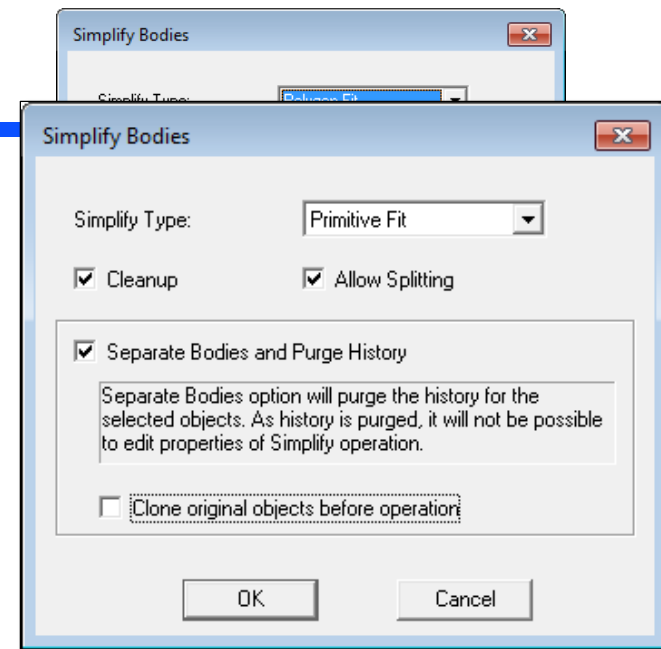
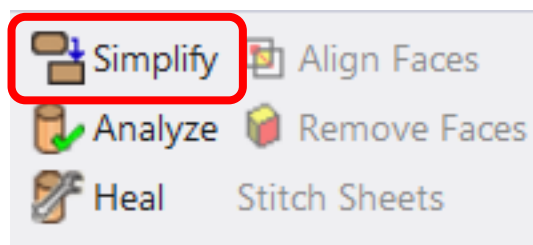
AEDT Icepak CFD 过程



AEDT Icepak 几何简化

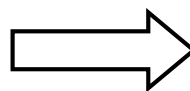
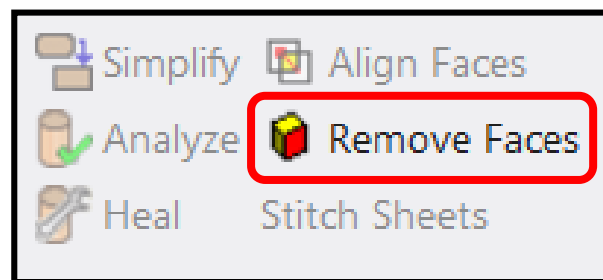
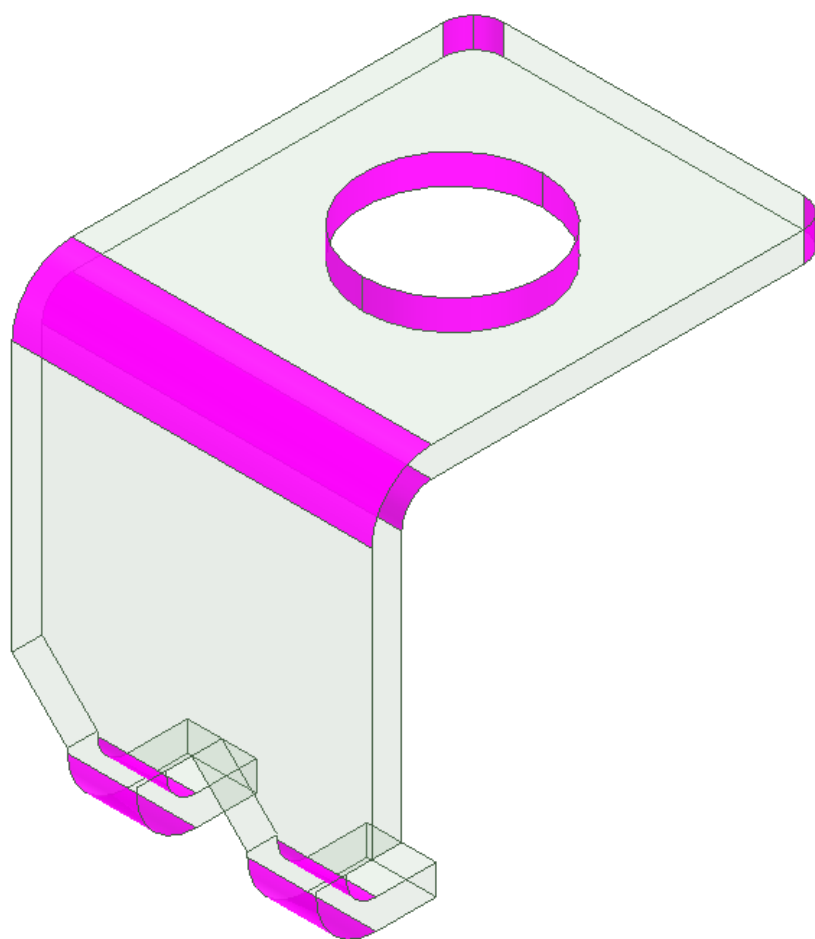
- SpaceClaim-Like CAD简化功能
- 将任意形状的物体简化为更简单的形状
 - 适用于Icepak和所有3D产品
- 简化类型
 - Bounding Box
 - Primitive Fit
 - Polygon Fit
- 在指定的坐标系中简化
- 选择分割成原始体

Modeler
→ Model Preparation
→ Simplify

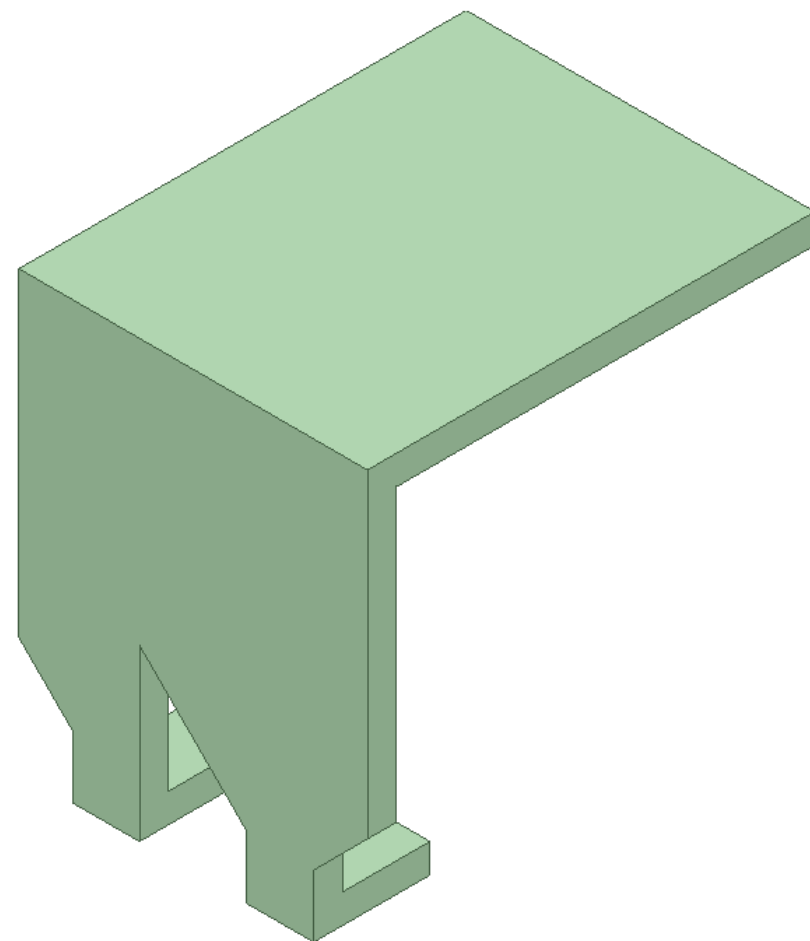


AEDT Icepak 几何简化

- “Remove Faces” 操作与SpaceClaim中的Fill工具非常相似。
- 对于非常复杂和脏的几何 → Modeler → SpaceClaim Link。



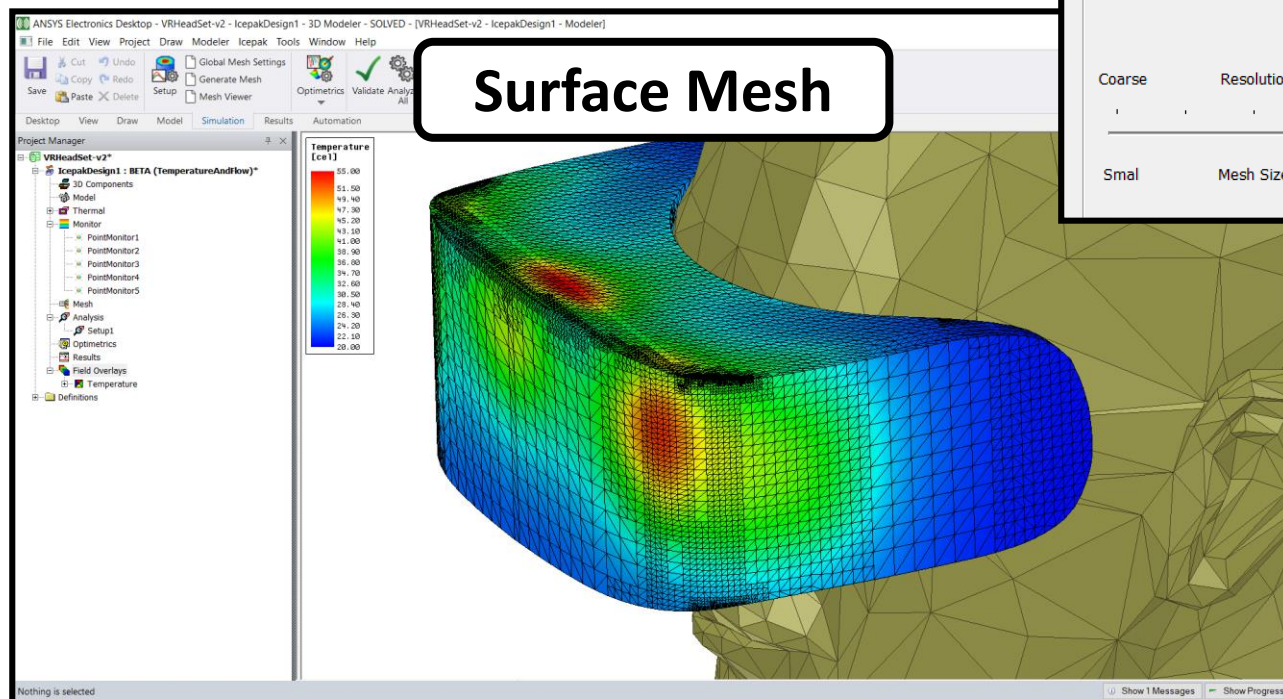
Modeler
→ **Model Preparation**
→ **Remove Faces**



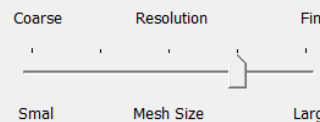
AEDT Icepak 网格划分

- 高度自动化，符合形状的网络划分器，具有直观的用户控制。
- 独立的网格区域可实现大型组件的高效网格划分。

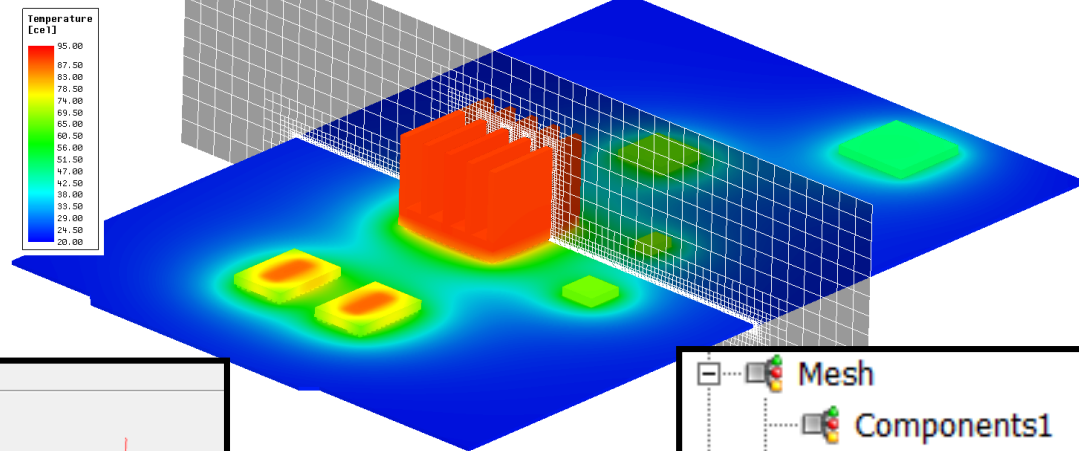
Surface Mesh



Auto Mesh Setting

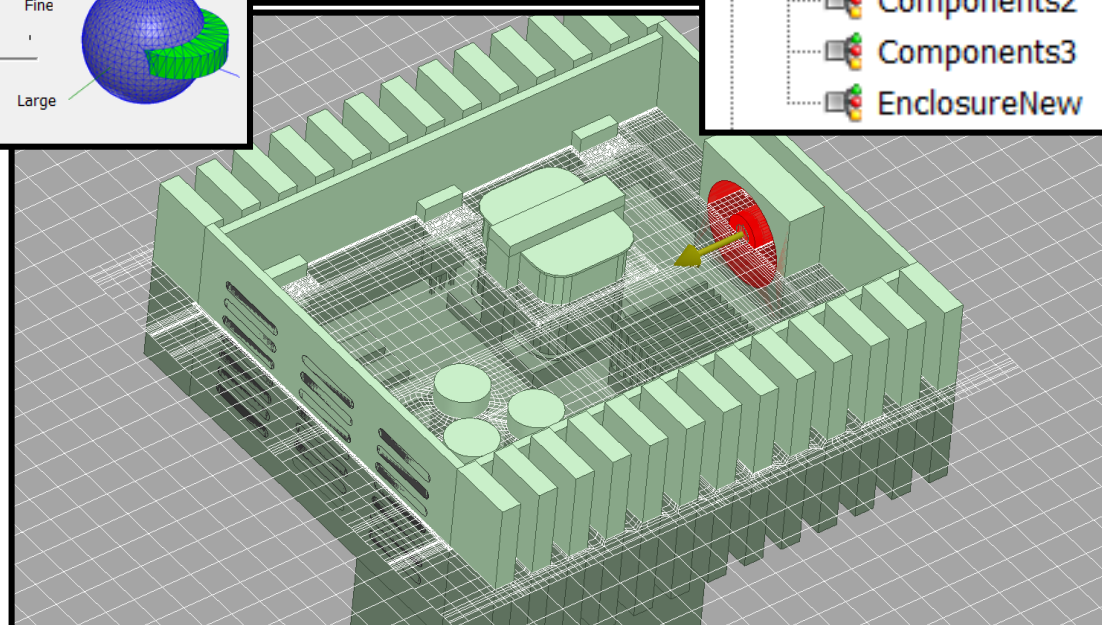


Cut Plane Mesh



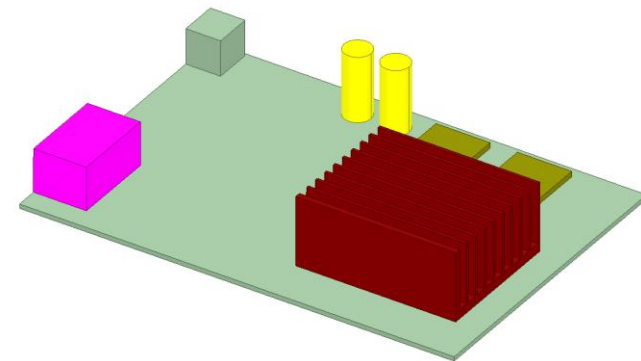
Mesh

- Components1
- Components2
- Components3
- EnclosureNew



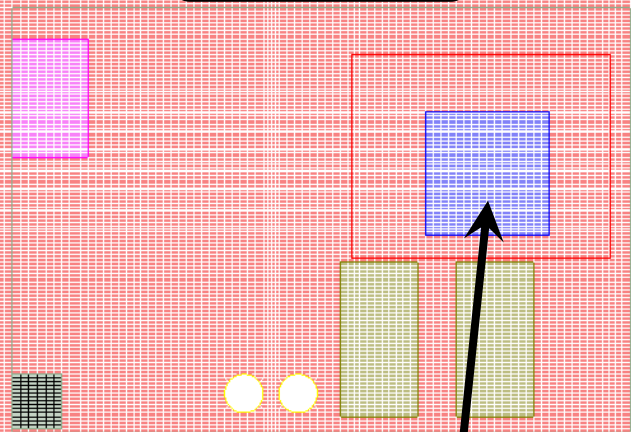
AEDT Icepak 网格区域

- 在框区域内应用不同的网格控件。
- 有助于减少网格数量，同时保持准确性。



No Mesh Region

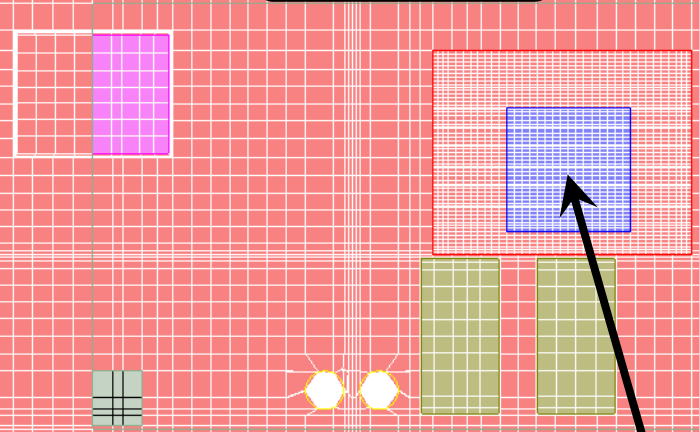
1.5M Cells



Heatsink and
Package

Mesh Region around Heatsink

127k Cells



Coarse outer mesh

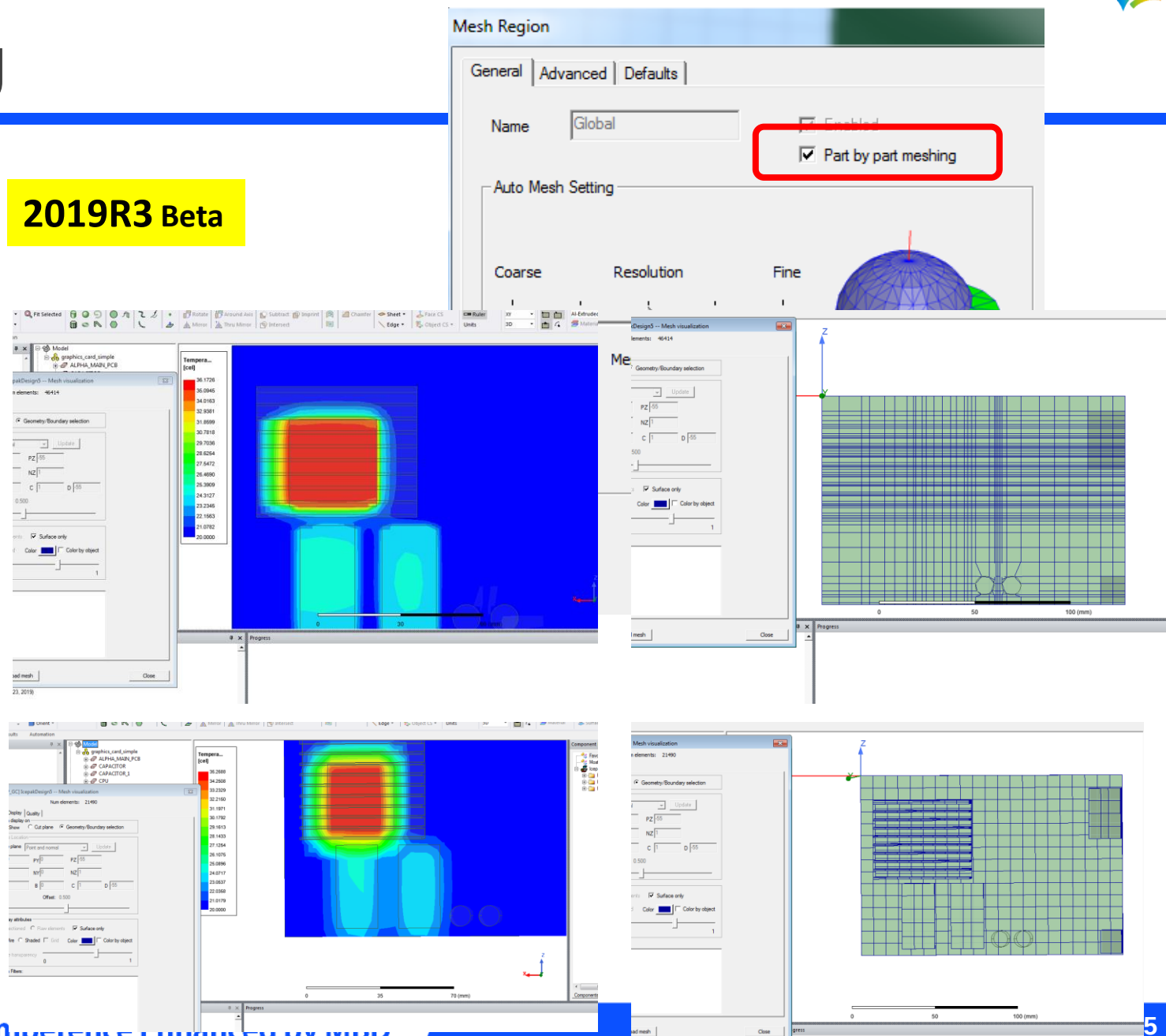
Fine mesh around
heatsink

Part-by-Part Meshing

■ 仅用于传导模拟的网格划分新功能

- 全局网格区域设置
- 为每个形状创建的虚拟网格区域
 - ✓ 从“父”网格区域（如果存在）或全局继承网格设置
 - ✓ 顺序划分网格
 - ✓ 求解器自动创建非一致性交界面
- 仅用于没有流动区域的传导模拟
- 推荐手动网格划分

2019R3 Beta

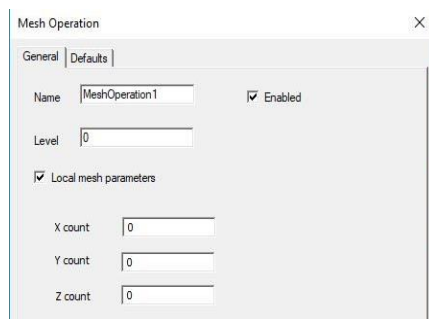


局部网格控制

■ 2019R3新的网格划分功能可启用“per object”网格划分控件

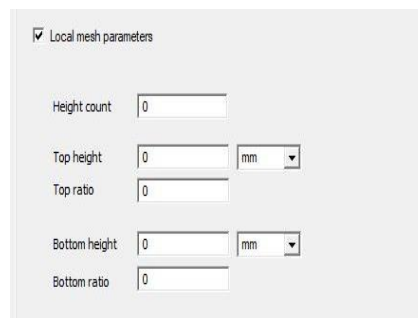
- 直接将网格控制指定给选定的分配
- 可以分配给对象（3D和2D）、面或边
- 网格输入取决于“形状”、“方向”和“选择”模式
- 支持的对象形状：
 - ✓ 3D：棱柱（轴对齐），多边形，圆柱体
 - ✓ 2D：矩形（轴对齐），倾斜矩形，圆形，多边形

**Prism/
CAD**



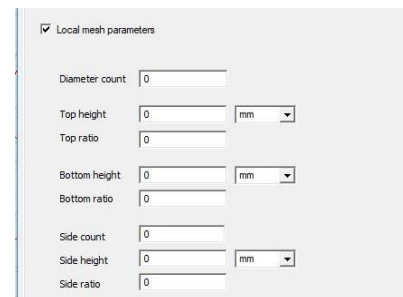
Mesh Operation dialog box, General tab. Name: MeshOperation1, Enabled. Level: 0. Local mesh parameters: X count: 0, Y count: 0, Z count: 0.

**Polygon
3D**



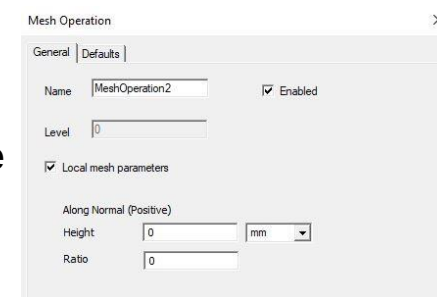
Mesh Operation dialog box, Local mesh parameters tab. Height count: 0. Top height: 0 mm, Top ratio: 0. Bottom height: 0 mm, Bottom ratio: 0.

Cylinder



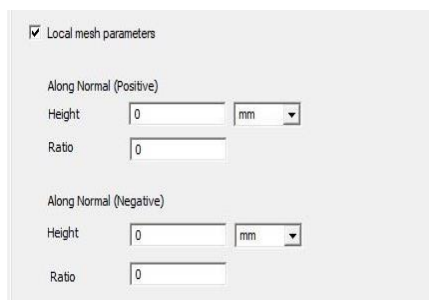
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Face



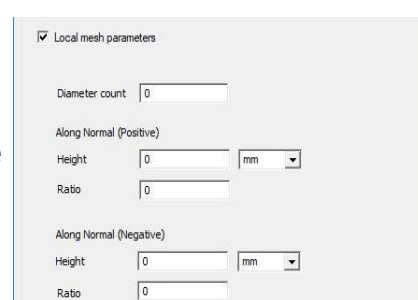
Mesh Operation dialog box, General tab. Name: MeshOperation2, Enabled. Level: 0. Local mesh parameters: Along Normal (Positive) Height: 0 mm, Ratio: 0.

**Rectangle
Axis-
aligned/
Inclined**



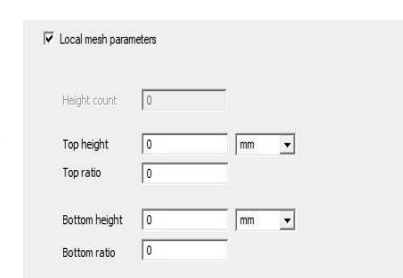
Mesh Operation dialog box, Local mesh parameters tab. Along Normal (Positive) Height: 0 mm, Ratio: 0. Along Normal (Negative) Height: 0 mm, Ratio: 0.

Circle



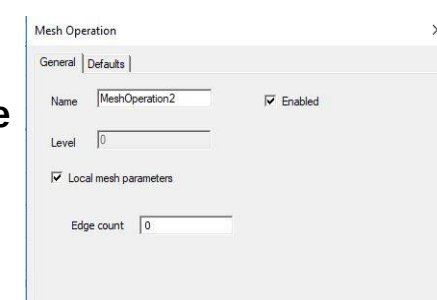
Mesh Operation dialog box, Local mesh parameters tab. Diameter count: 0. Along Normal (Positive) Height: 0 mm, Ratio: 0. Along Normal (Negative) Height: 0 mm, Ratio: 0.

**Polygon
2D**



Mesh Operation dialog box, Local mesh parameters tab. Height count: 0. Top height: 0 mm, Top ratio: 0. Bottom height: 0 mm, Bottom ratio: 0.

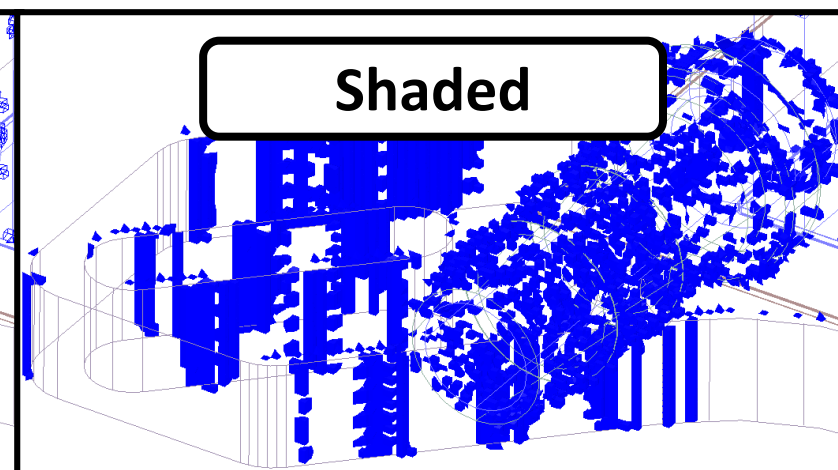
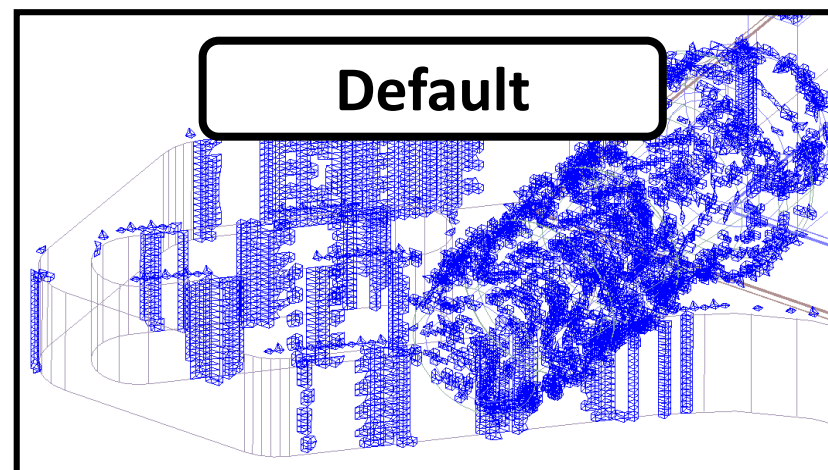
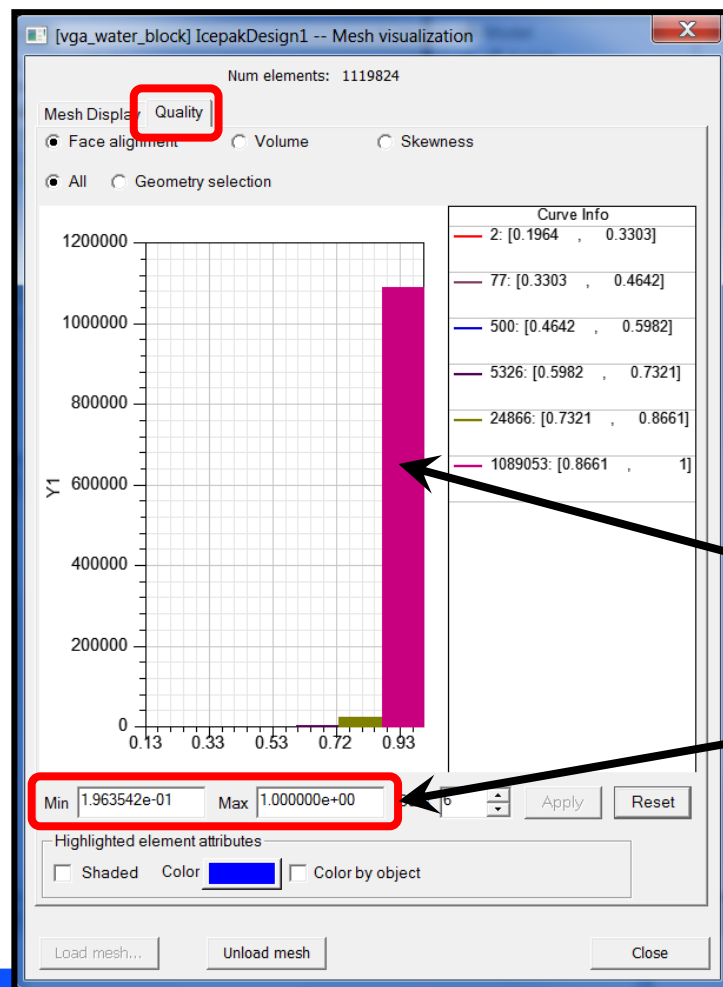
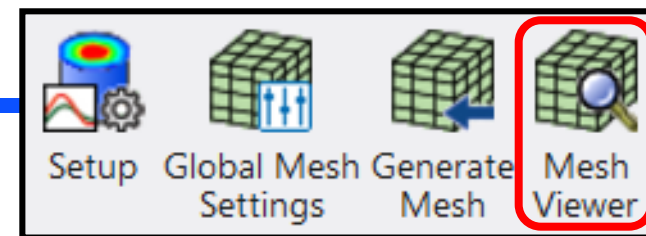
Edge



Mesh Operation dialog box, General tab. Name: MeshOperation2, Enabled. Level: 0. Local mesh parameters: Edge count: 0.

AEDT Icepak 网格质量

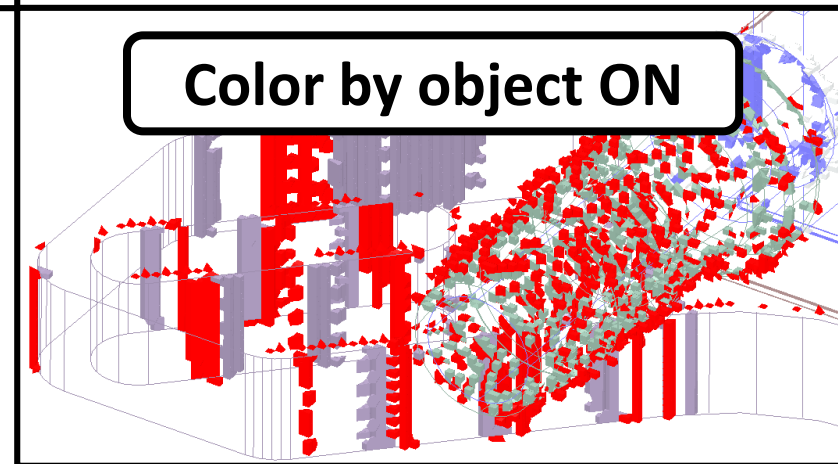
■ 质量选项卡有助于可视化mesh metrics.



单击竖条以显示这些网格。

直方图限制可调，以找到低质量的网格。

Face alignment > 0.05
Skewness > 0.02
Volume > 0



AEDT Icepak 流动和热模型

■ 直观的流动和热边界条件。

选择几何体，单击鼠标右键
→ Assign Thermal

Group

Create 3D Component...

Assign Material...

Assign Surface Material...

Assign Thermal

Assign Monitor

Assign Mesh Region

Assign Mesh Level

Plot Fields

Mesh Viewer...

Copy Image

Block...

Grille...

Network...

Opening...

Plate

Resistance...

Source...

Wall

EM Loss...

Thermal

Block

EMLoss

Grille

Opening

Plate

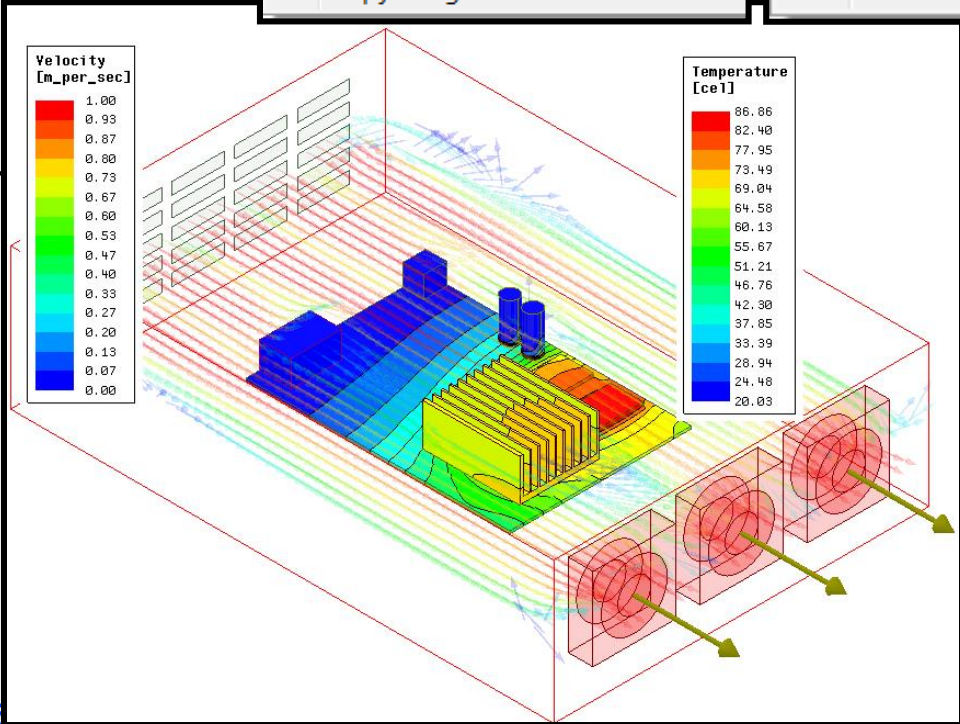
Resistance

Source

Wall

外壳内的温度和流场。

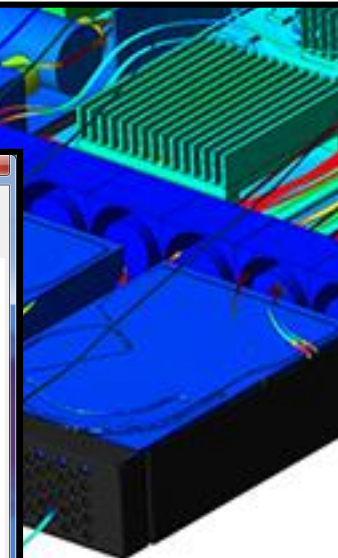
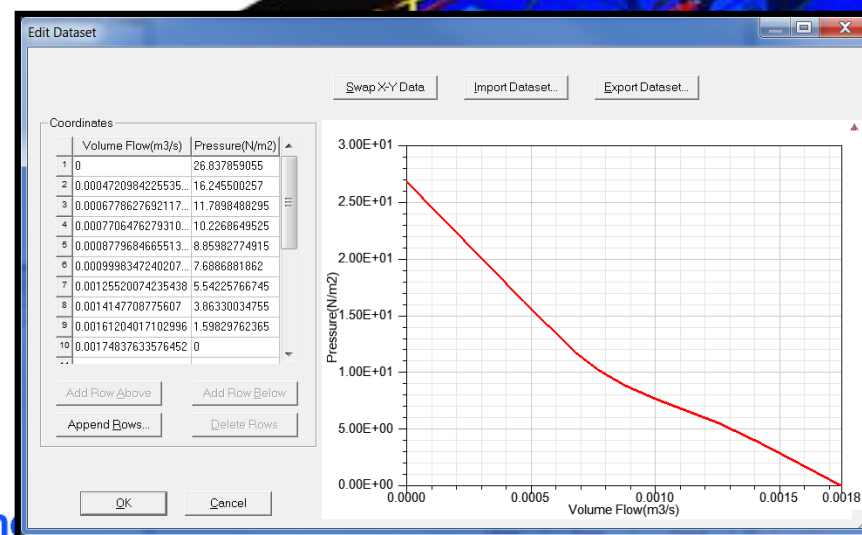
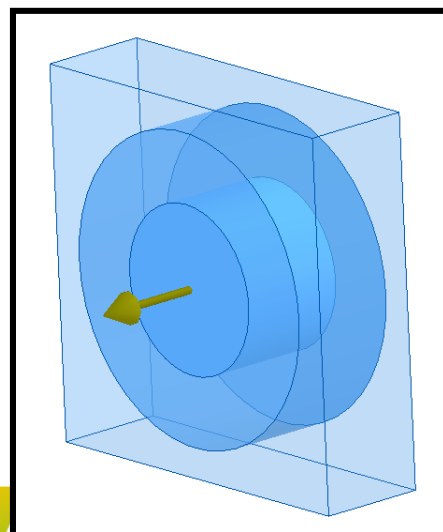
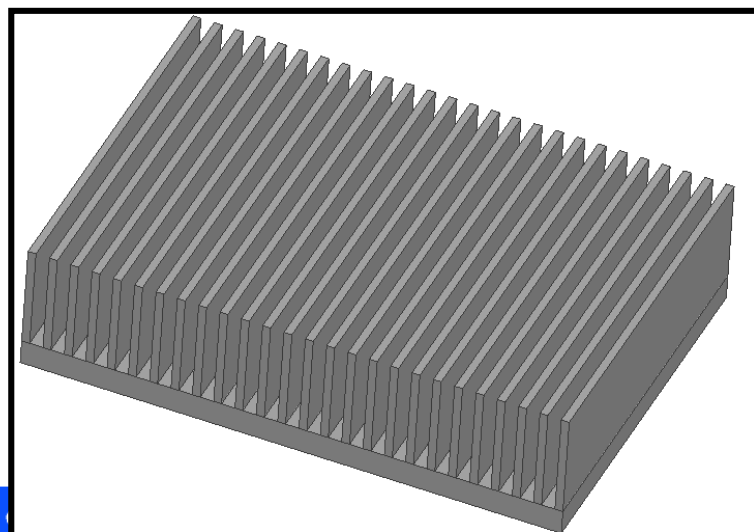
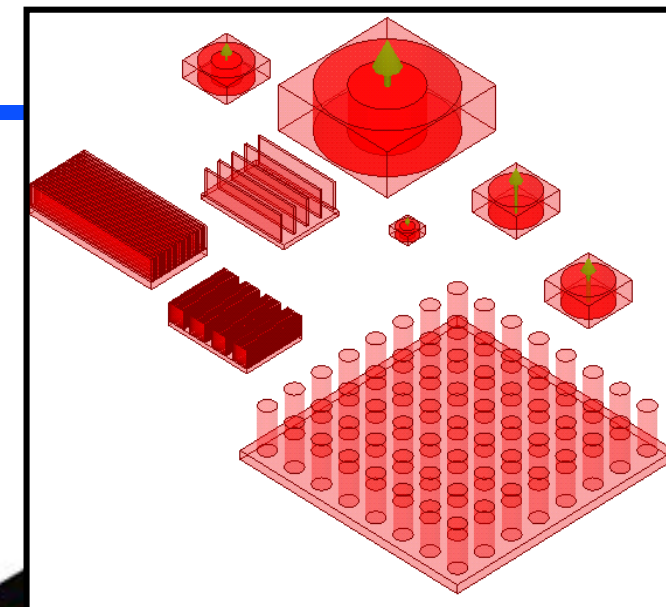
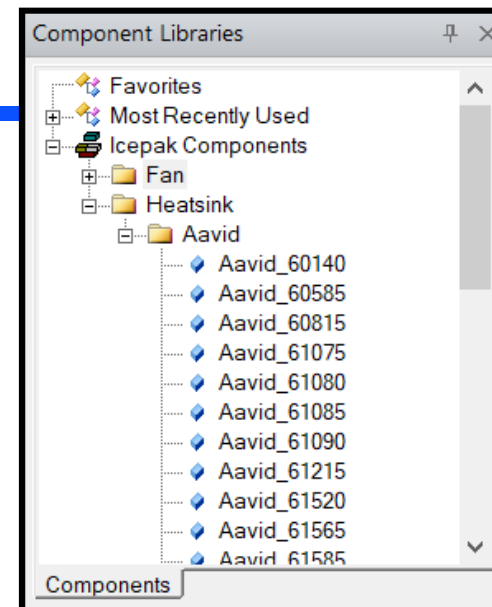
项目树中显示的热条件。



AEDT Icepak “3D 组件”

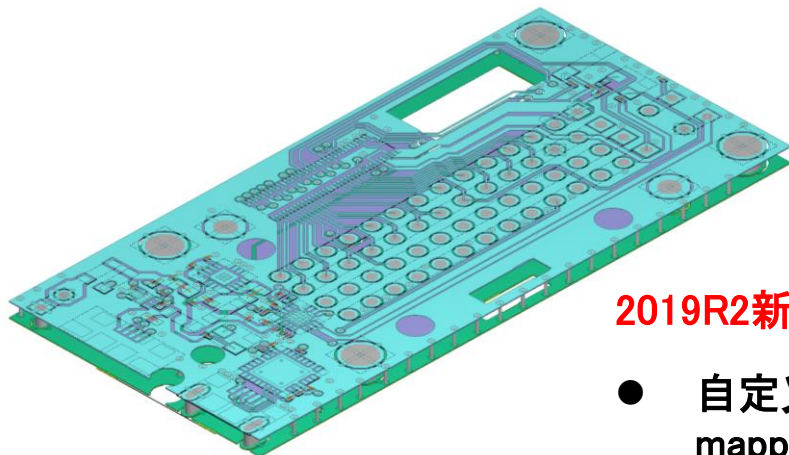
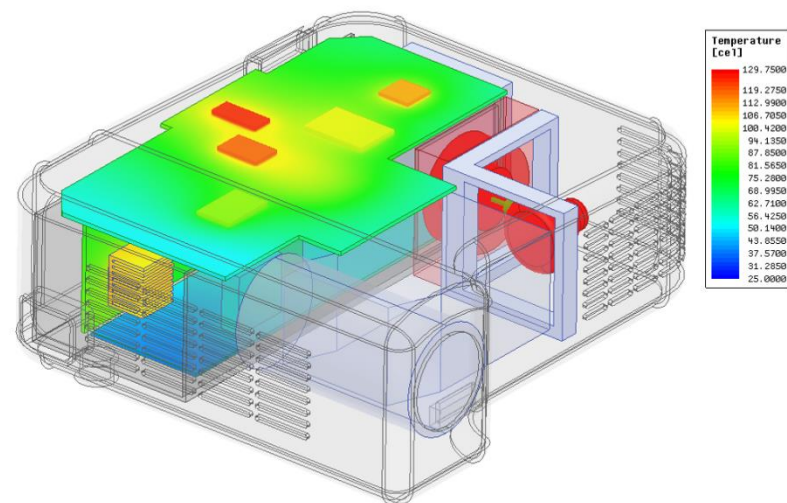
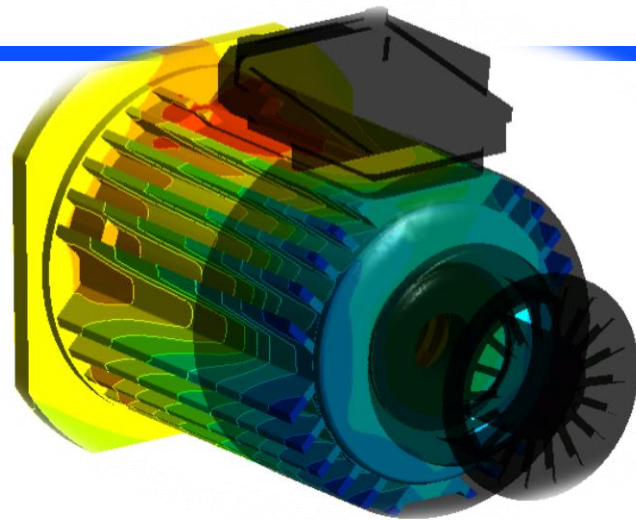
■ 3D组件使用易于理解的面板创建，便于模型构建。

- 内置供应商组件库。



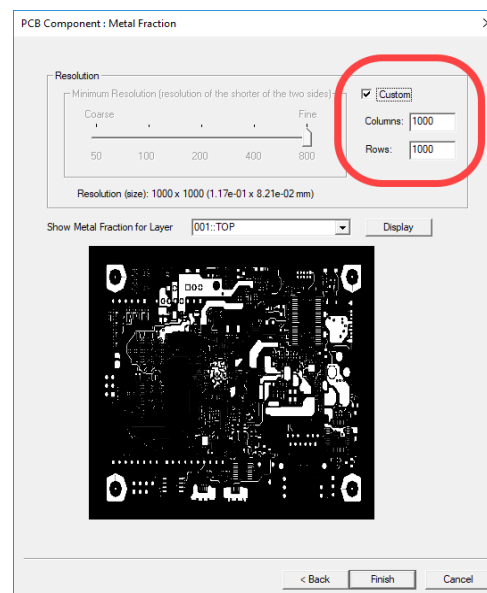
AEDT Icepak 模型创建

- 能够以大量格式导入MCAD和ECAD。
- 链接到ANSYS SpaceClaim以进行高级去除和几何修复。

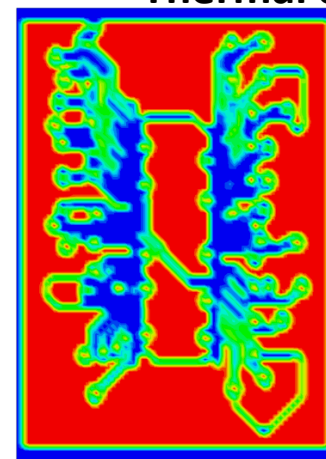


2019R2新功能

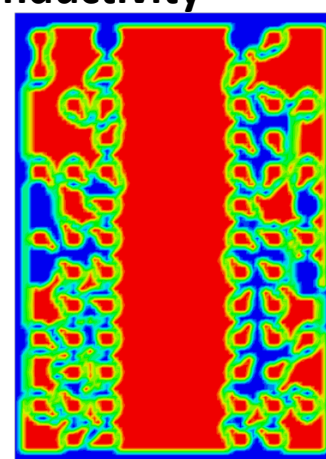
- 自定义metal fraction mapping的分辨率
- 使用于大型PCB的精确trace mapping



Thermal conductivity



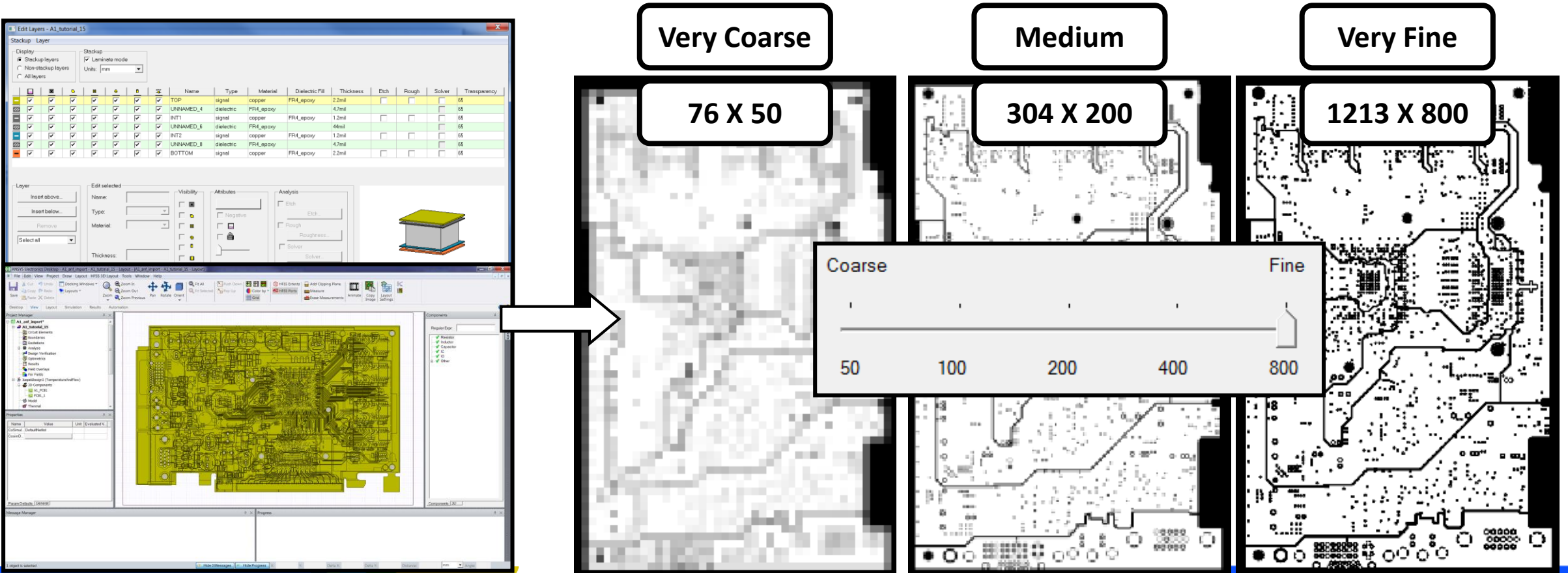
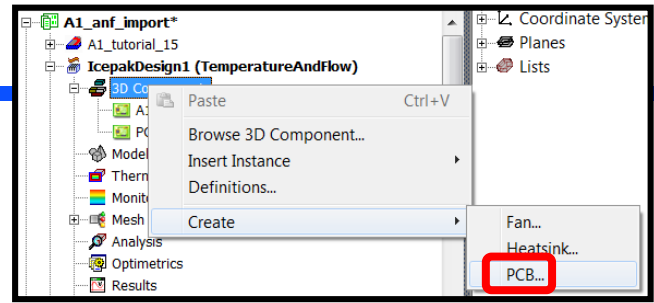
Top



Bottom

AEDT Icepak PCB 布局导入

- 可以通过HFSS 3D Layout Design导入ECAD文件。
- Icepak将为每一层计算非常精确的热导率图。

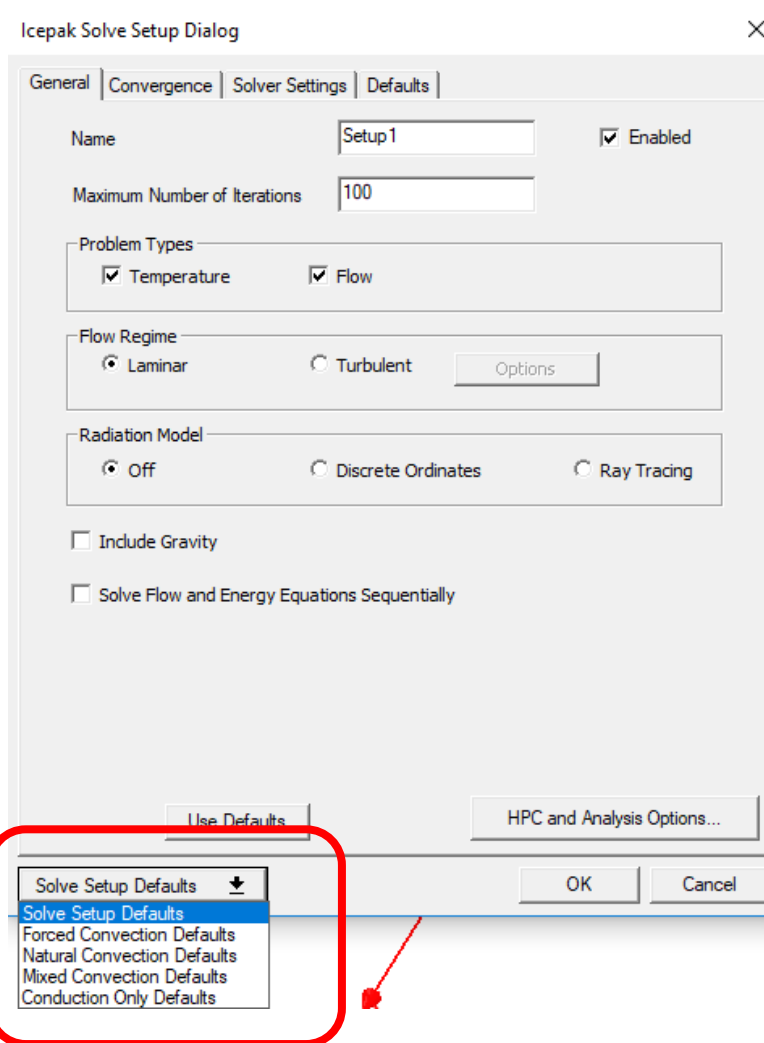
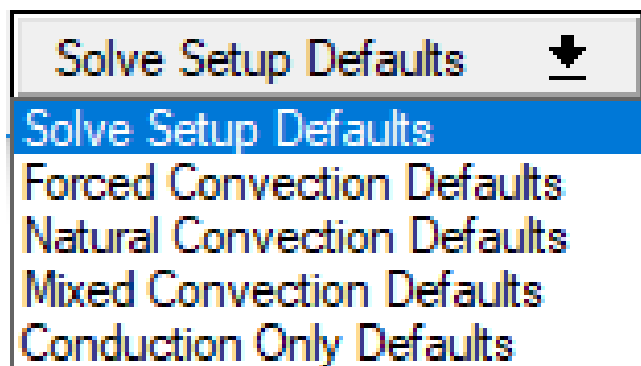


AEDT Icepak 求解器

■ 默认设置适用于一般仿真求解

- 热传导
- 自然对流
- 强制对流
- 混合对流

2019R2
新功能



AEDT Icepak瞬态模拟

■ 2019R3新的瞬态解决方案类型

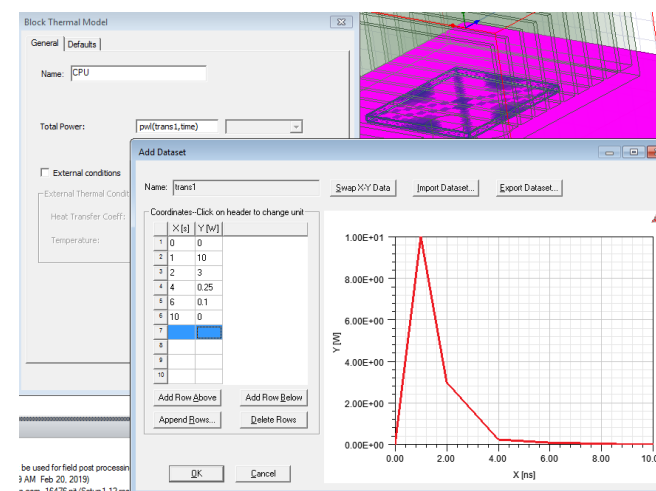
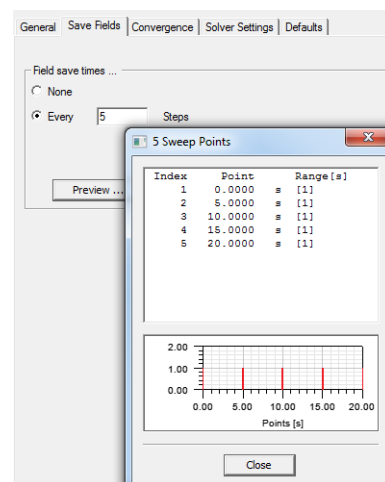
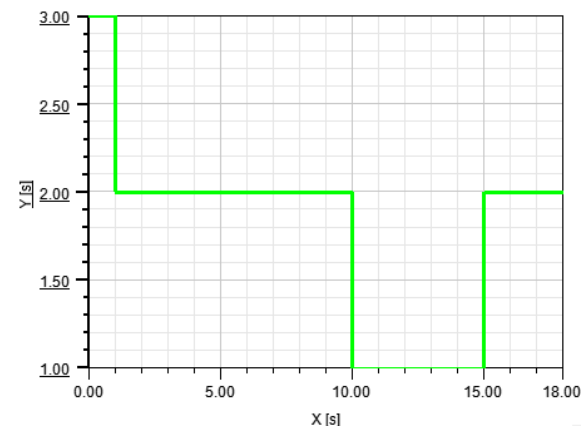
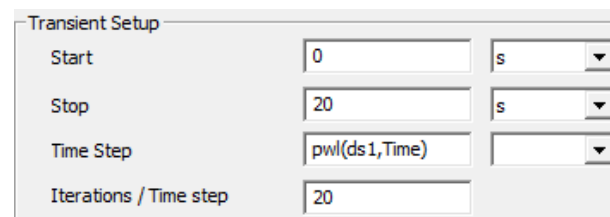
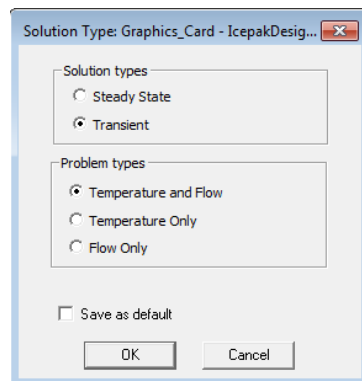
- 使用Beta选项 “ Icepak Transient”

■ 瞬态设置

- 模拟的开始和结束时间
- 时间步长（恒定和变化）
- 解决方案保存间隔（恒定）

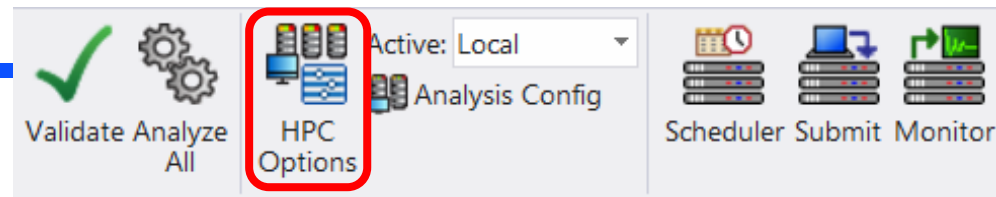
■ 边界条件

- Block, Plate, Source, Resistance, Opening, Wall
- 热：功率，热通量，温度，HTC
- 流动：压力，X / Y / Z速度
- 环境温度
- 局限性：Network功率，风扇强度



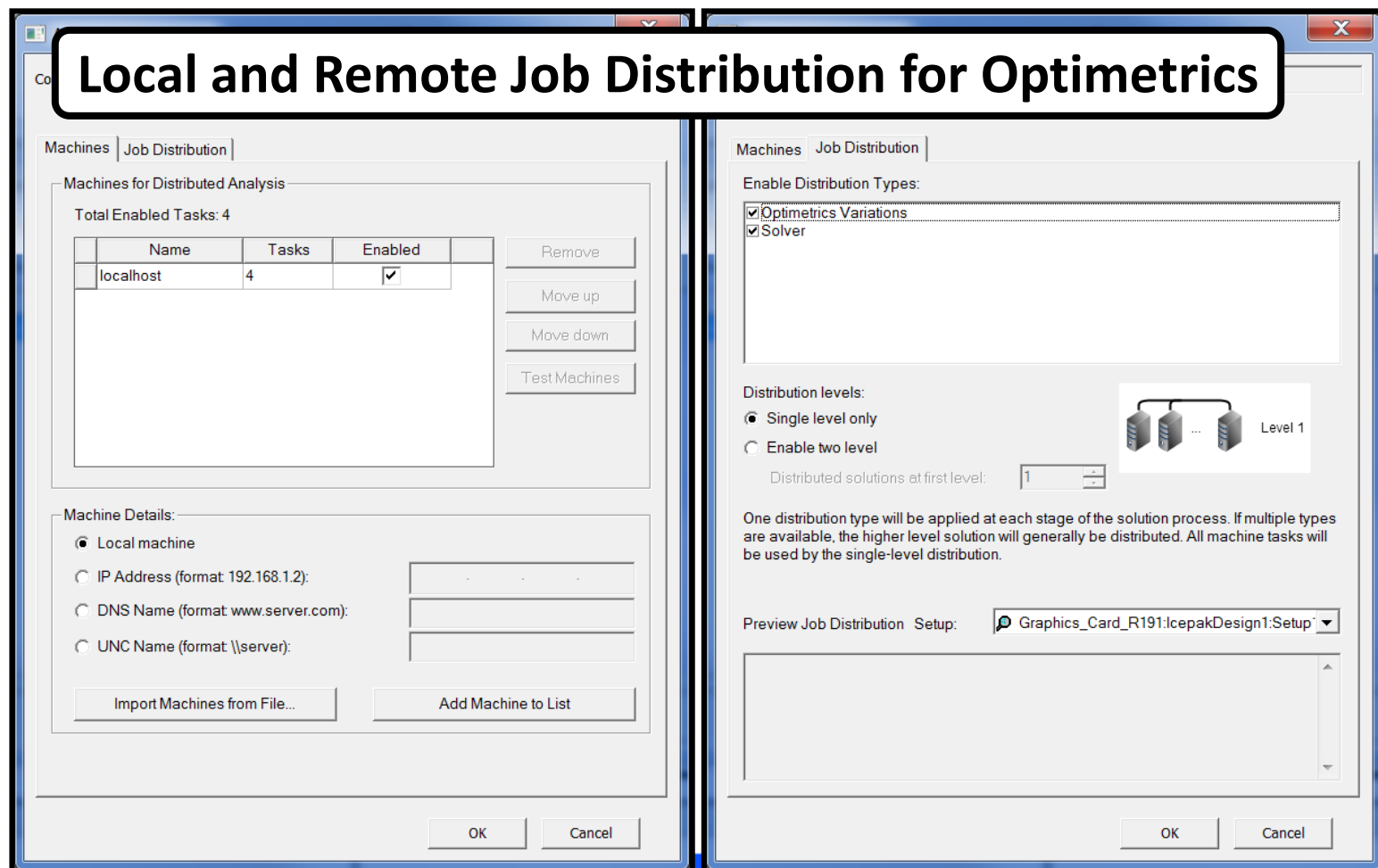
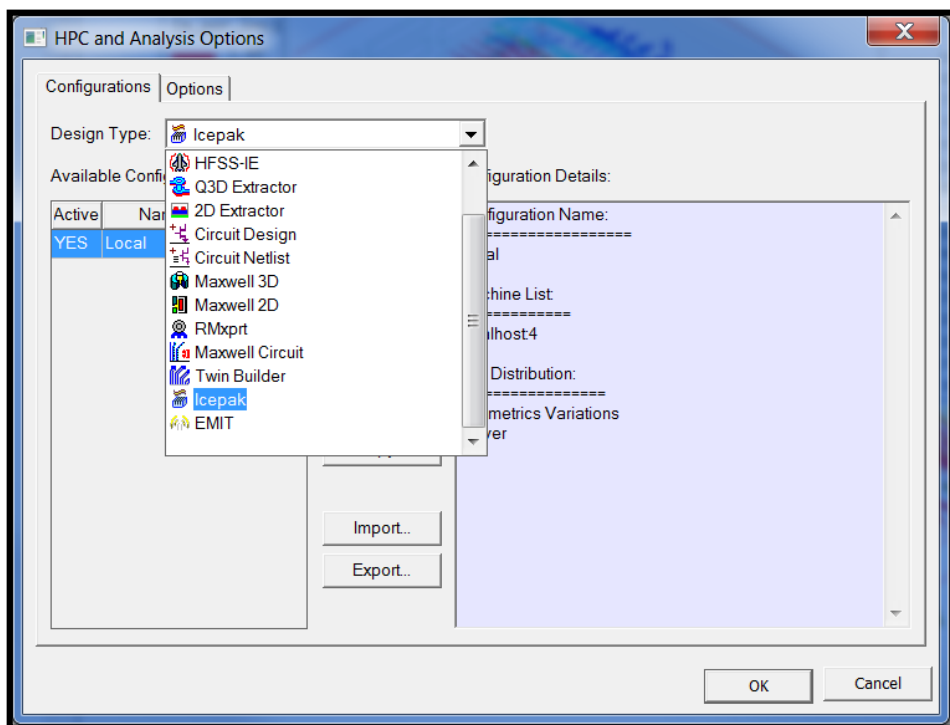
AEDT Icepak HPC配置

■ AEDT中每个求解器的自定义HPC配置。



HPC Options by Design Type

Local and Remote Job Distribution for Optimetrics

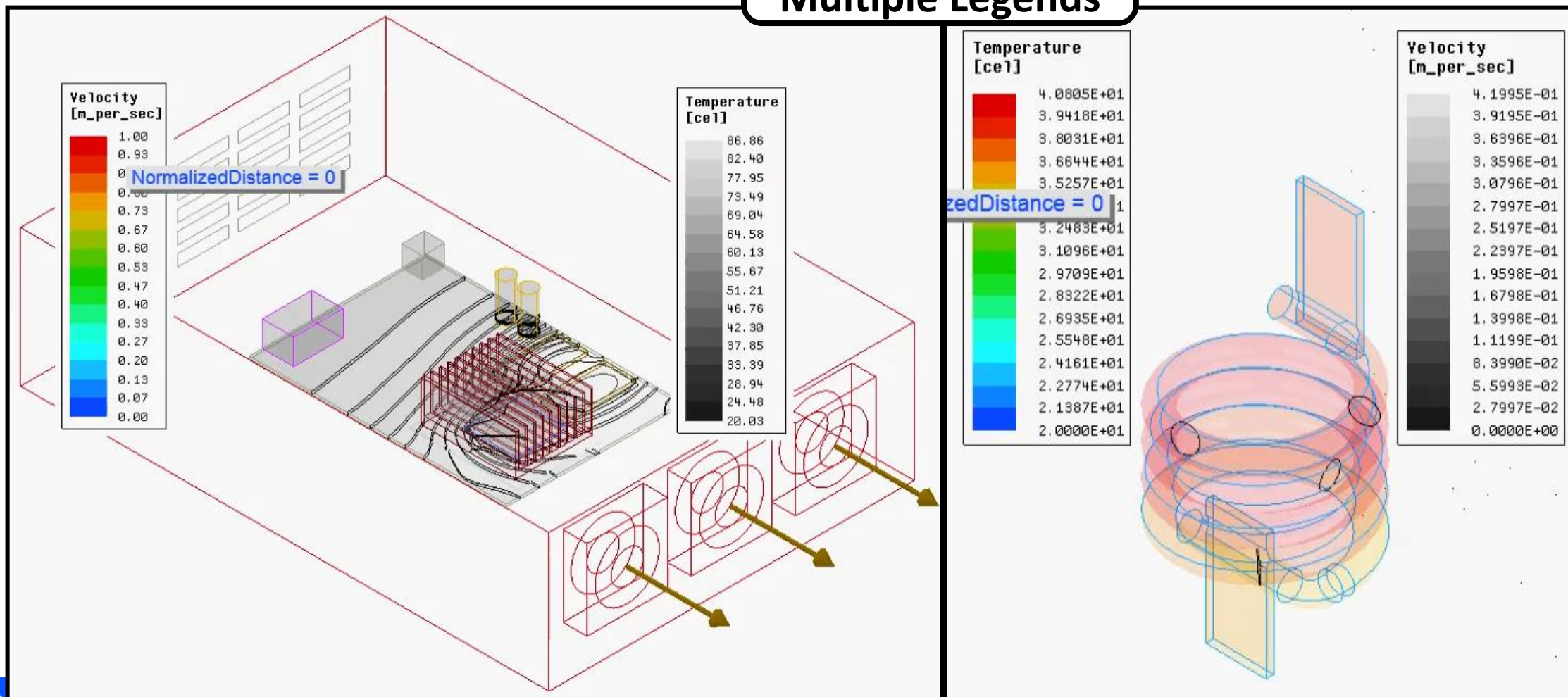


AEDT Icepak 后处理

- 高质量的图片和易于使用的后处理对象。
- 简化的动画创作。

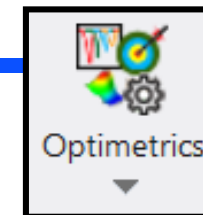
Support for Multiple Legends

- Field Overlays
- Temperature
 - Velocity
 - Heat Transfer Coefficient

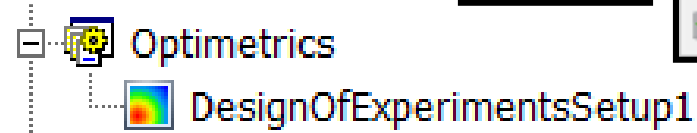


AEDT Icepak Optimetrics

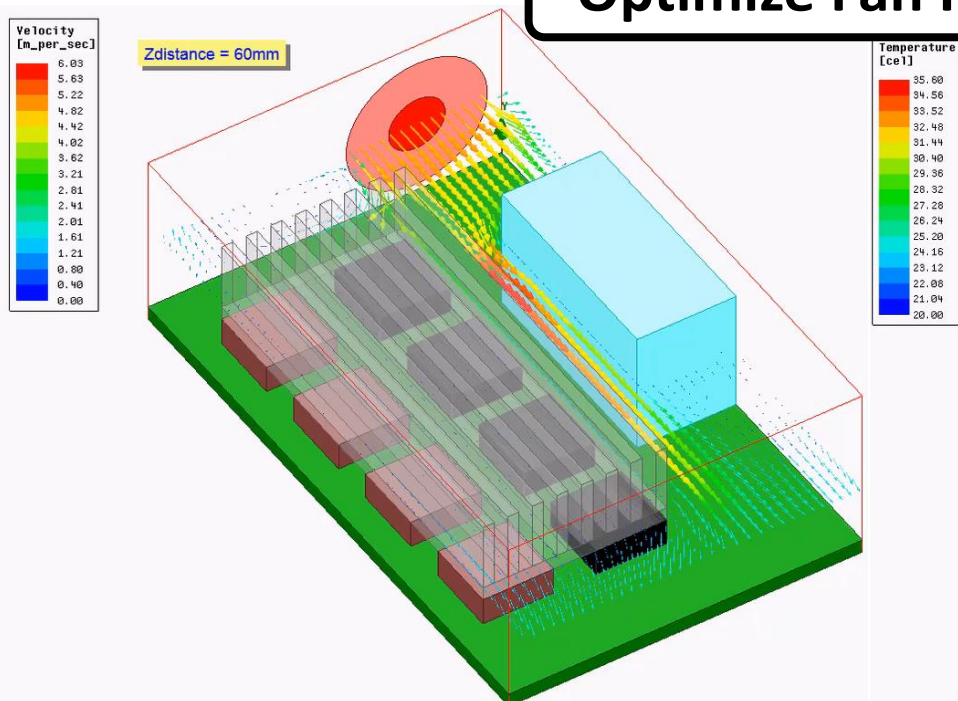
- 集成的Optimetrics工具集支持参数，优化，实验设计等。



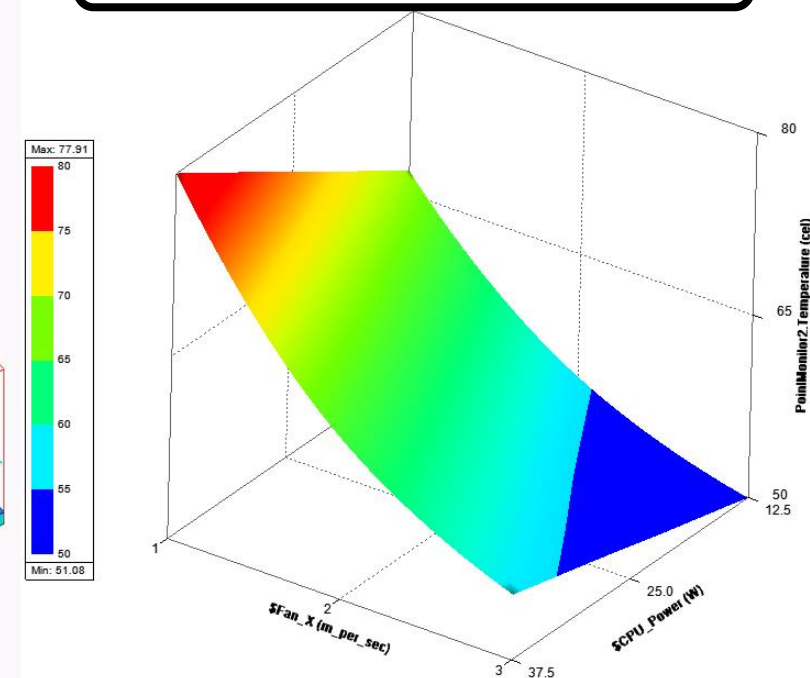
- Parametric
- Parameteric from File
- Optimization
- Sensitivity
- Statistical
- Design of Experiments



Optimize Fan Position

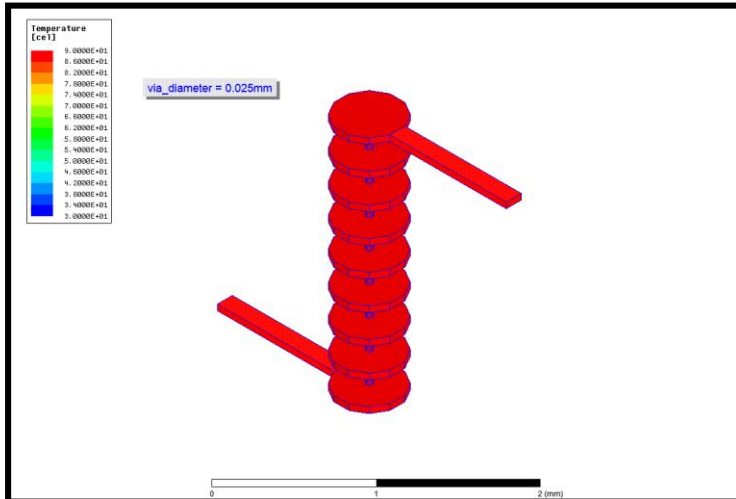


Response Surface

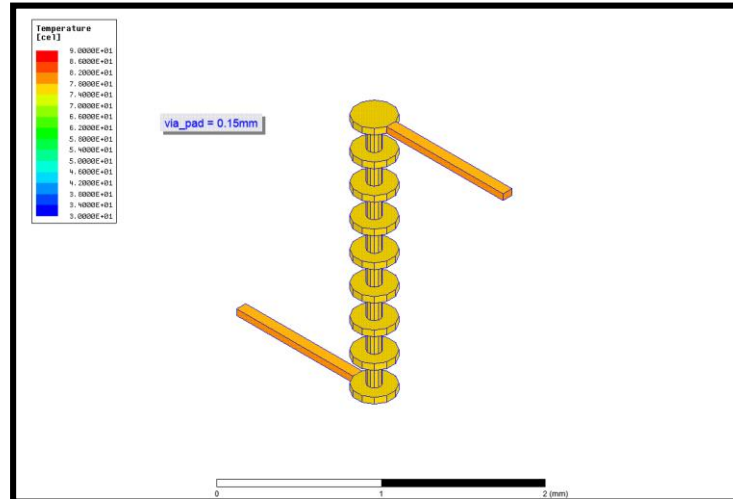


AEDT Icepak Optimetrics

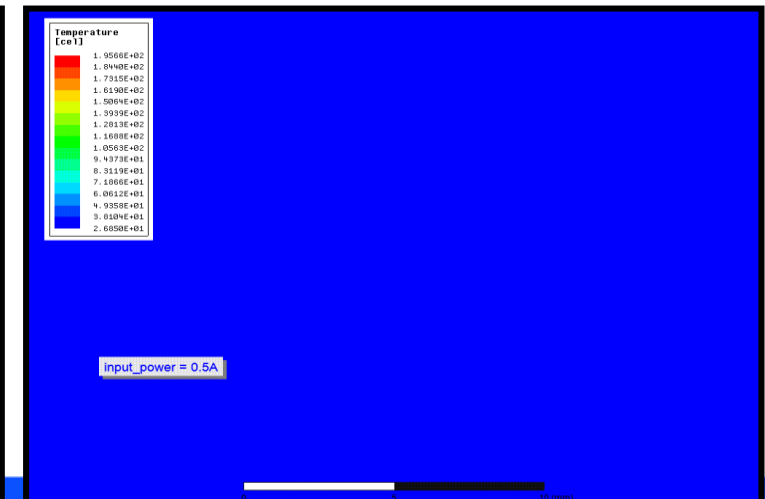
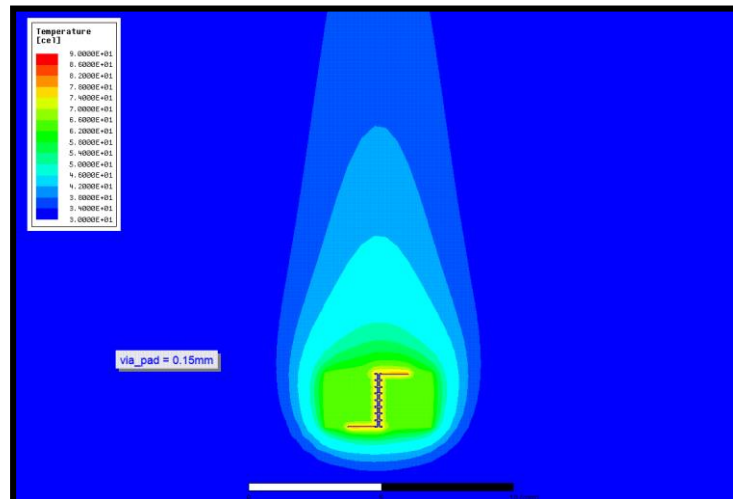
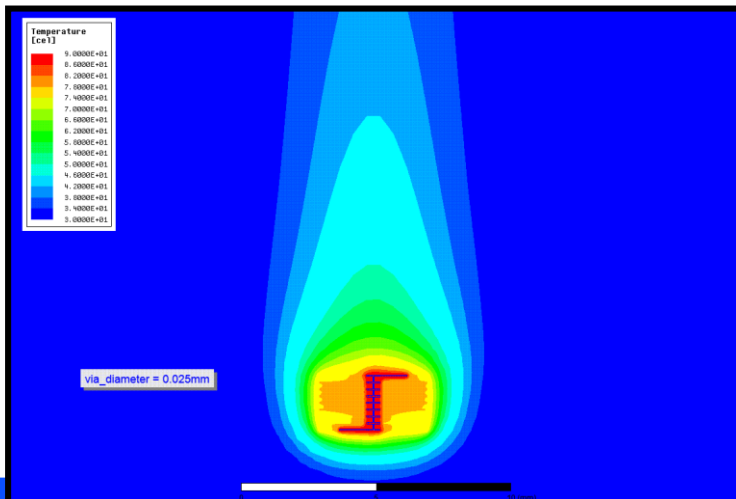
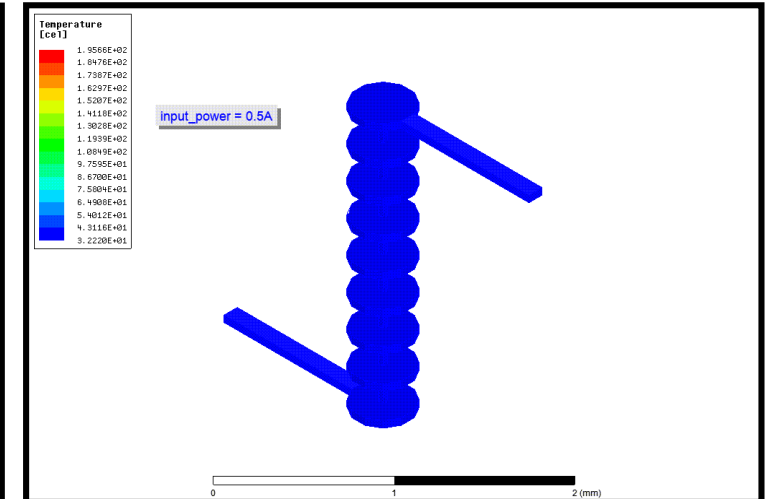
Via Drill Size Variations



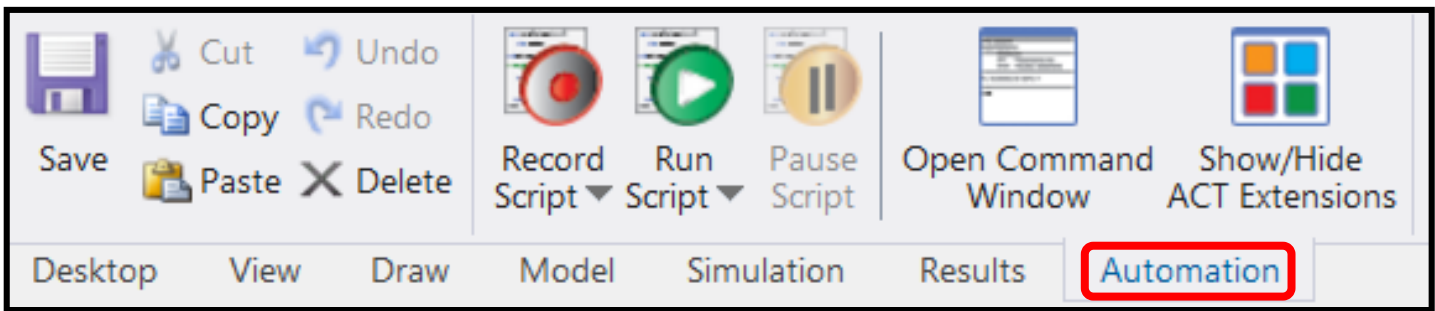
Via Pad Size Variations



Input Current Variations



ANSYS Icepak 脚本



Record and Run Scripts

Manage ACT Extensions

- 可以通过用户创建的脚本进行高级自定义。
- [Record Script]按钮创建一个包含所有用户操作的Python文件。这包括几何创建，材料分配，边界条件等。
- 然后，可以直接使用变量修改脚本并循环遍历多个设计参数。

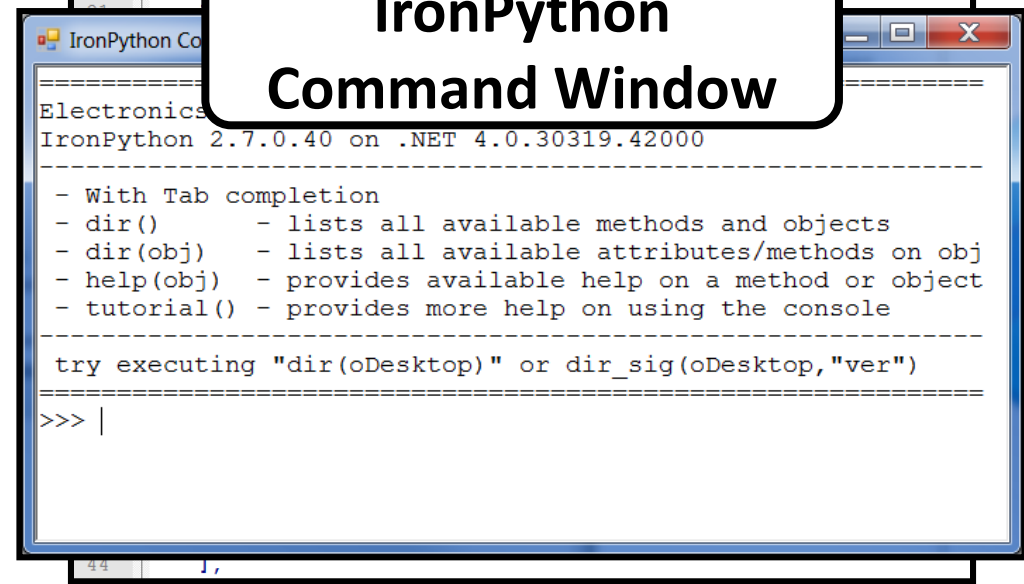
User Recorded
Created Script

```

1  # --
2  # Sc
3  # 16
4  # --
5  import
6  ScriptEnv.Initialize("Ansoft.ElectronicsDesktop")
7  oDesktop.RestoreWindow()
8  oProject = oDesktop.SetActiveProject("Project1")
9  oDesign = oProject.SetActiveDesign("IcepakDesign1")
10 oEditor = oDesign.SetActiveEditor("3D Modeler")
11 oEditor.CreateCylinder(
12 [
13     "NAME:CylinderParameters",
14     "XCenter:="      "0mm",
15     "YCenter:="      "0.2mm",
16     "ZCenter:="      "0mm",
17     "Radius:="       "1.04403065089106mm",
18     "Height:="       "1.5mm",
19     "WhichAxis:="    "z"
20 ]

```

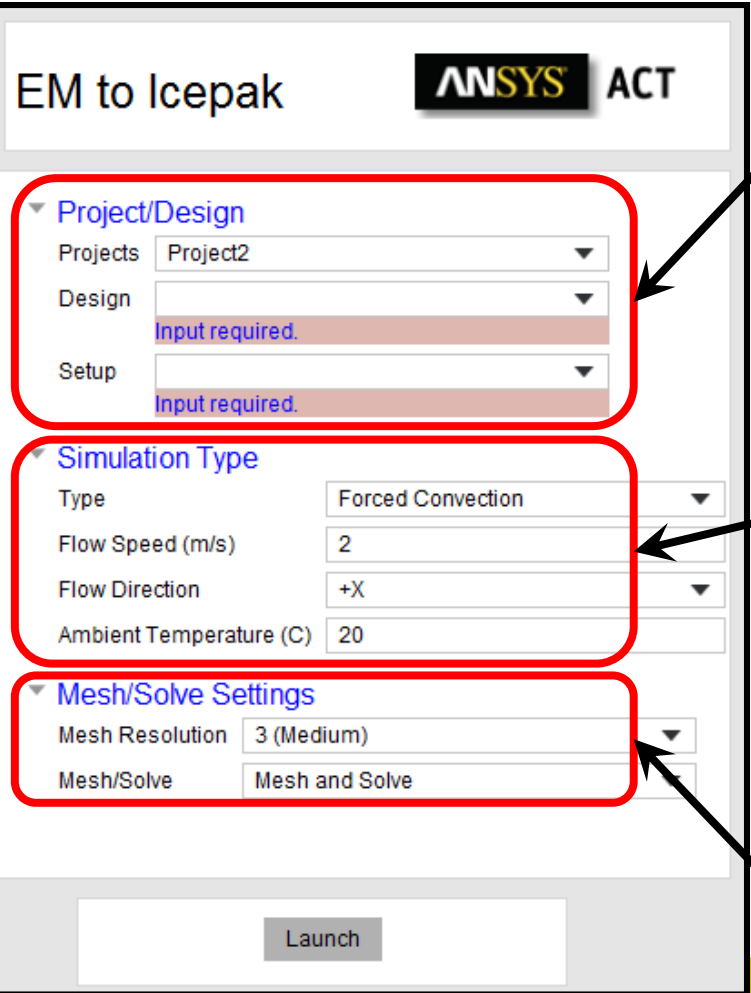
IronPython
Command Window



ANSYS Icepak 电热 ACT



■ 此ACT扩展采用现有的HFSS，Maxwell或Q3D模型，并自动创建具有简单用户输入的Icepak模型。



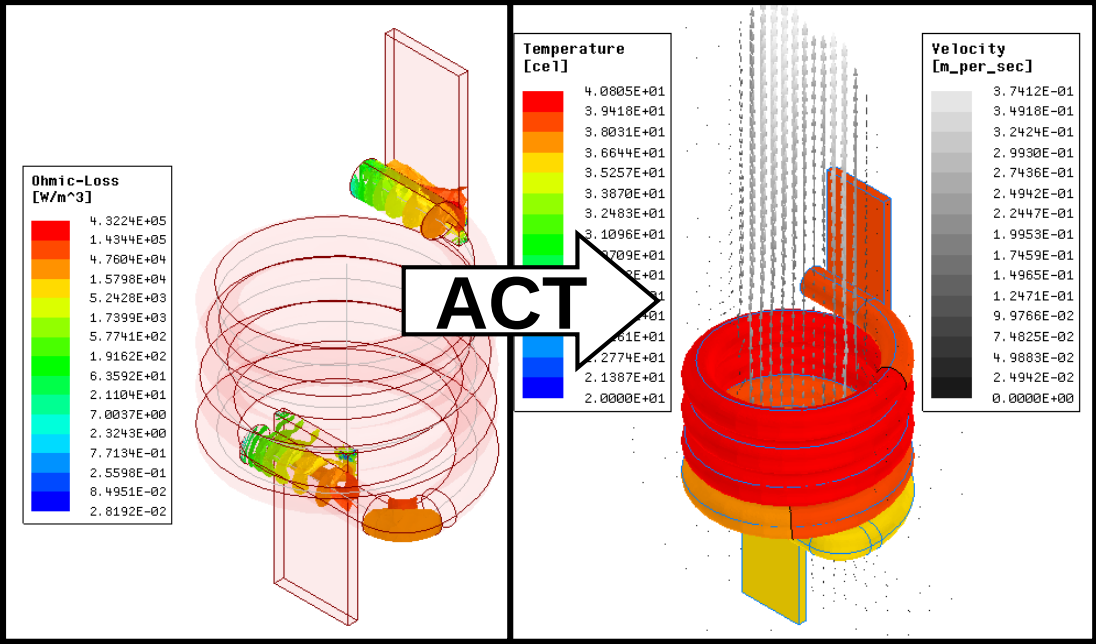
Select EM Project and Design / Setup.

强制/自然对流和简单流量输入。

网格分辨率和求解器设置。

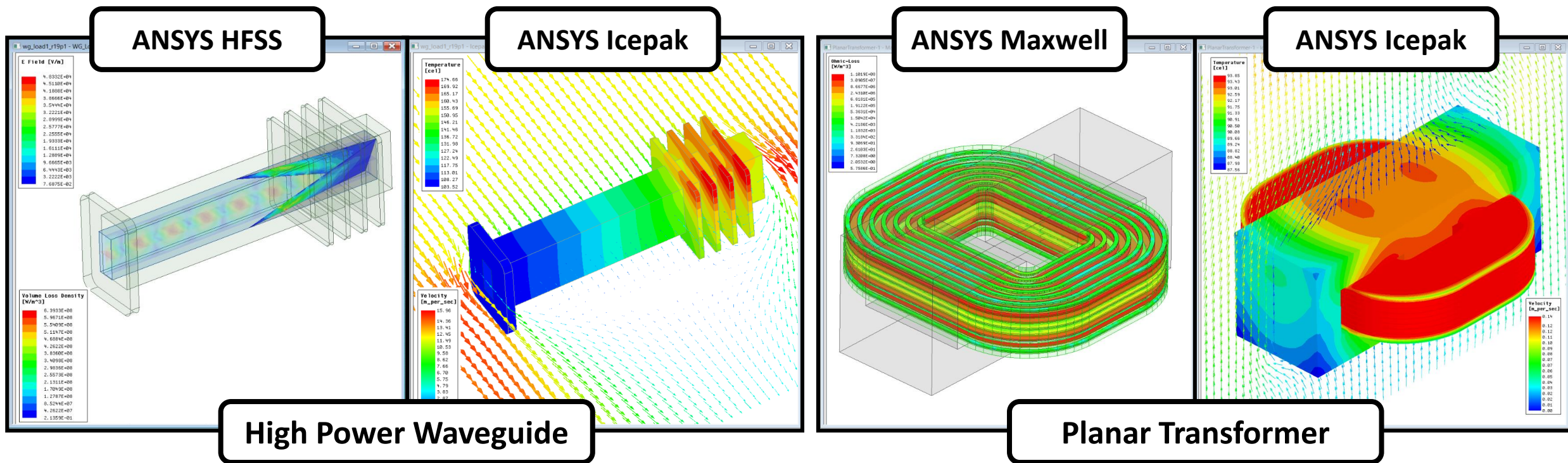
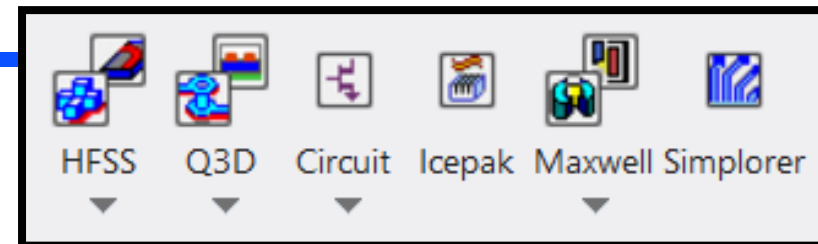
ANSYS Q3D

ANSYS Icepak



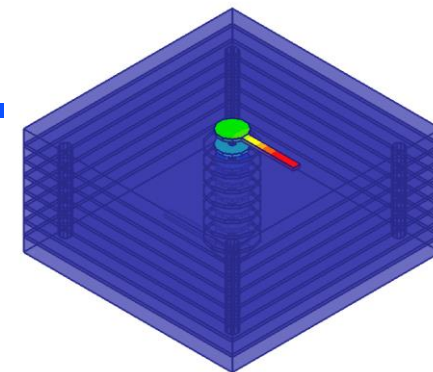
AEDT Icepak 电热工作流程

■ 集成到AEDT中可实现Icepak与ANSYS电磁（EM）工具套件之间的无缝耦合。



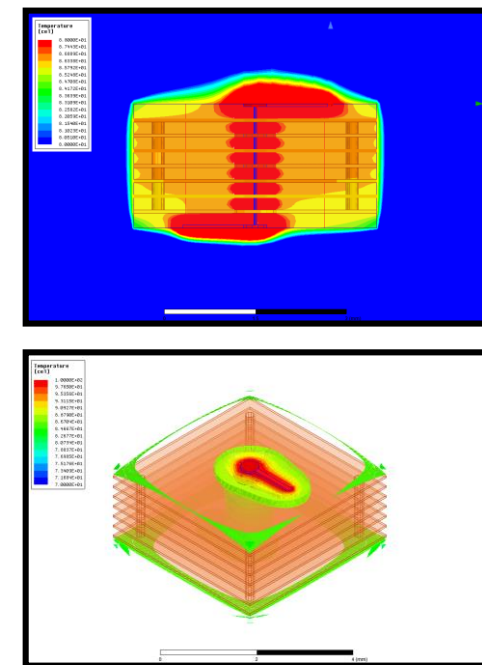
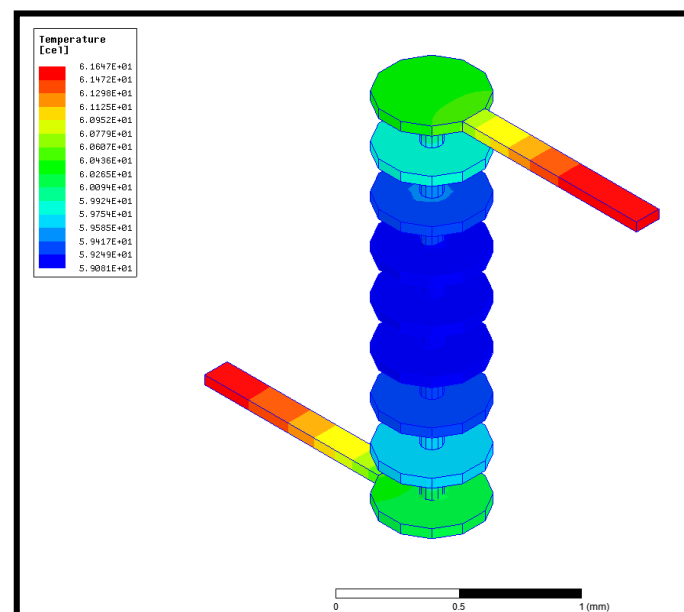
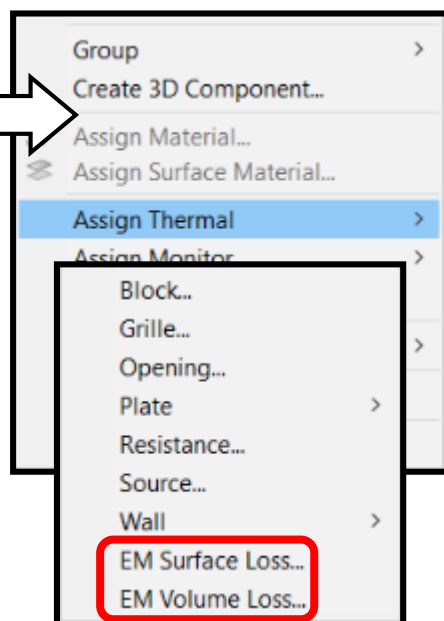
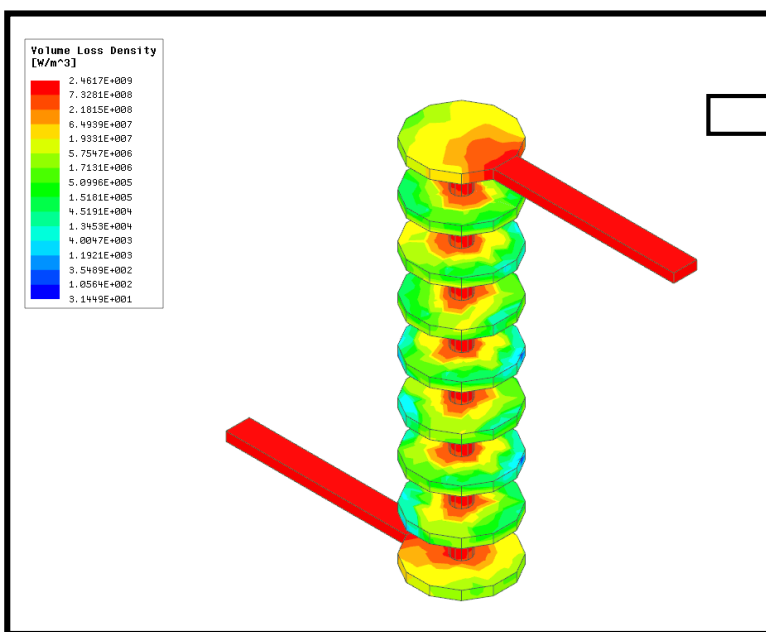
AEDT Icepak 电热工作流程

■ 通过EM计算确定的精确和详细的热损失很容易包含在热计算中。



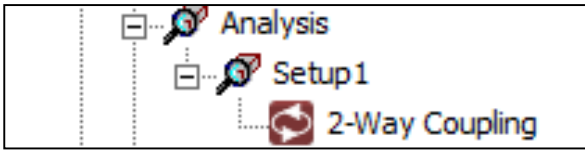
Q3D EM Volume Loss

Icepak Thermal Field

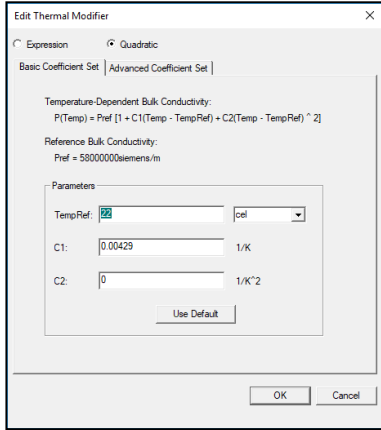
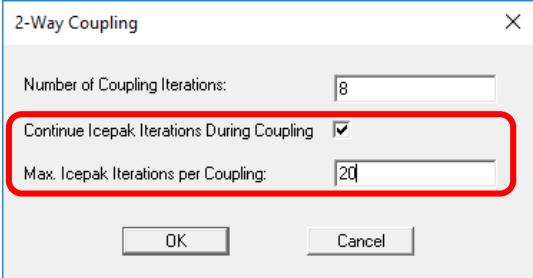


双向的电热耦合（2019R1新功能）

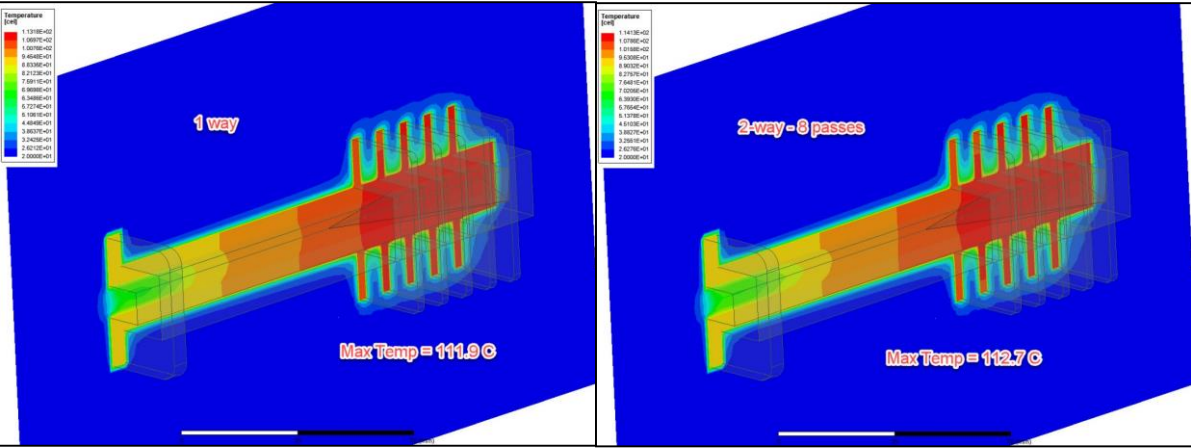
- 适用于 HFSS, Q3D 和 Maxwell
- 利用材料的thermal modifier和电磁设计中的temperature feedback
- Icepak 设计中新的双向耦合控制器



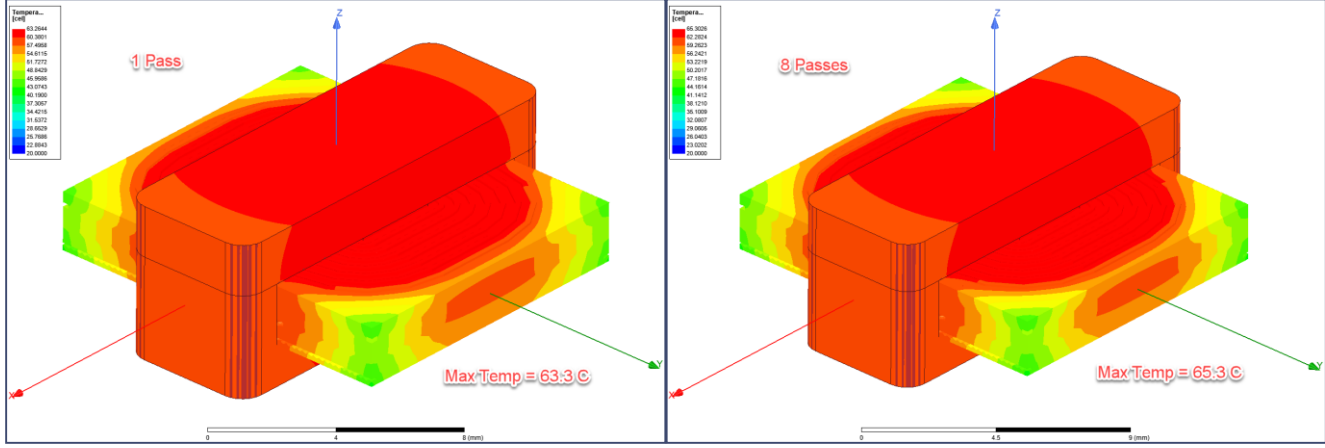
● 允许在材料更新之间进行额外的 Icepak 迭代



高功率波导负载的 HFSS 设计

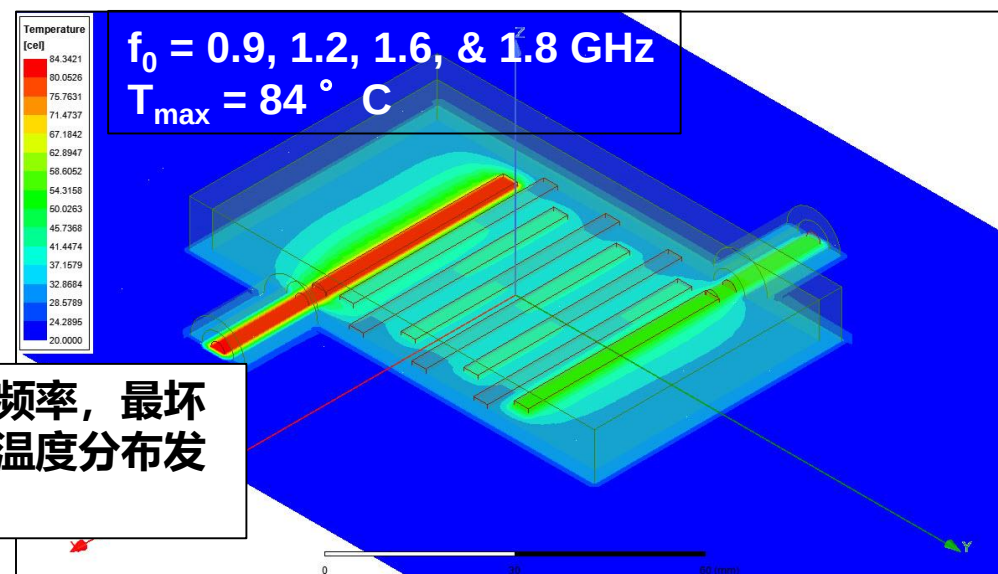
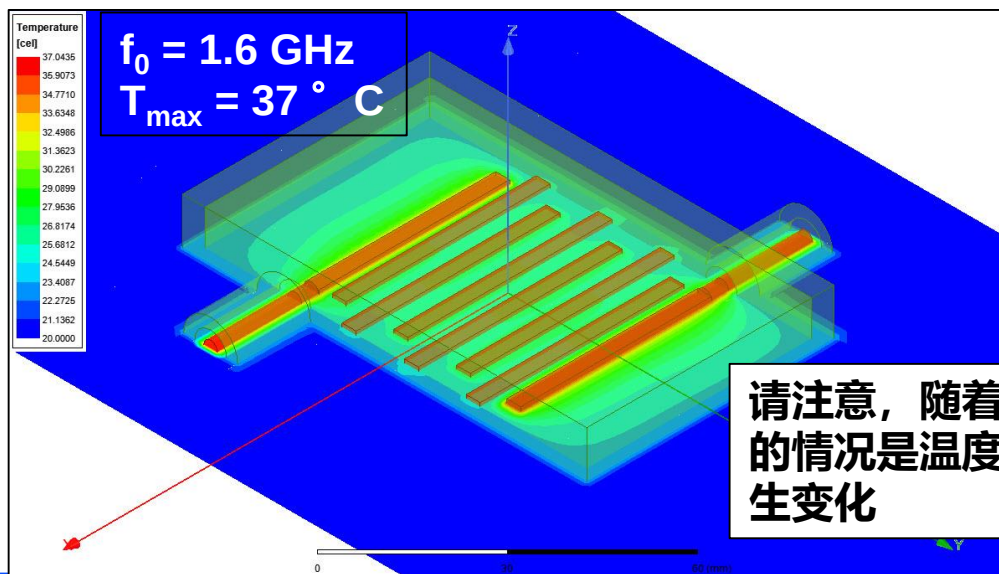
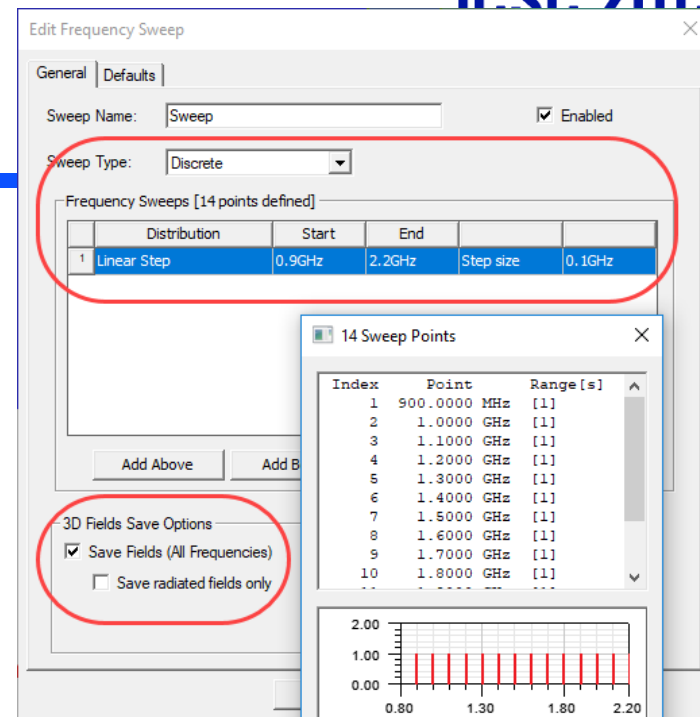


平面变压器的 Maxwell 设计



多频率EM损耗耦合（2019R3新功能）

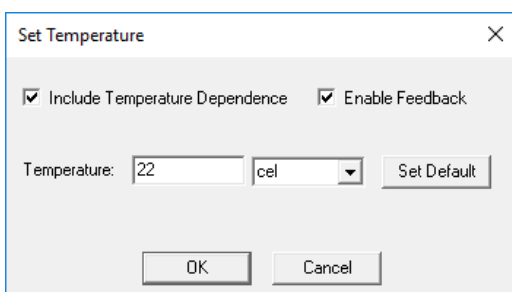
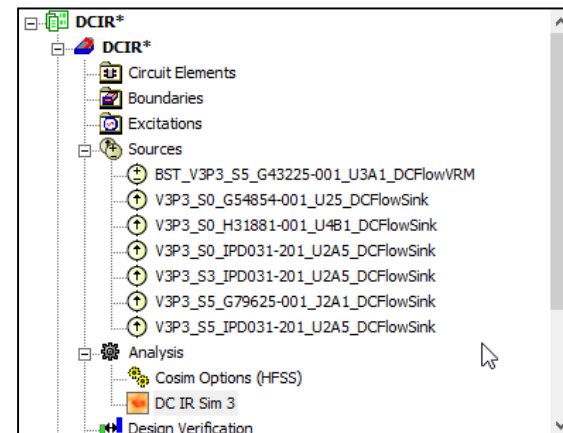
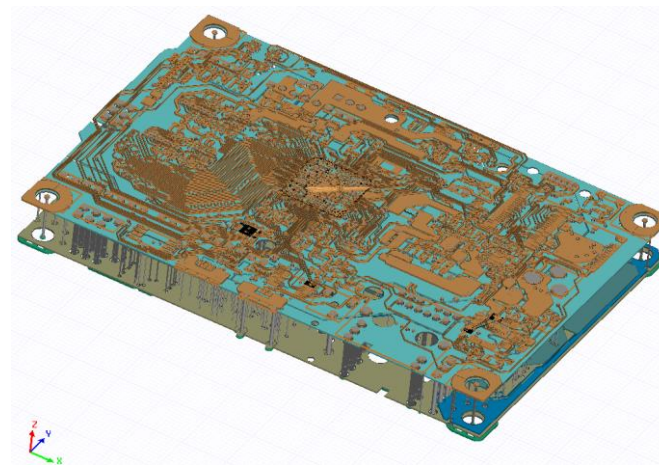
- 从多个频率启用EM损失
 - 支持扫频，多频，宽带
- 来自多个频率的损耗作为求解器中的累积损耗
 - 配置文件列出了每个选定频率的损耗
- 支持与HFSS 3D和Maxwell1的耦合
- 支持单向和双向耦合



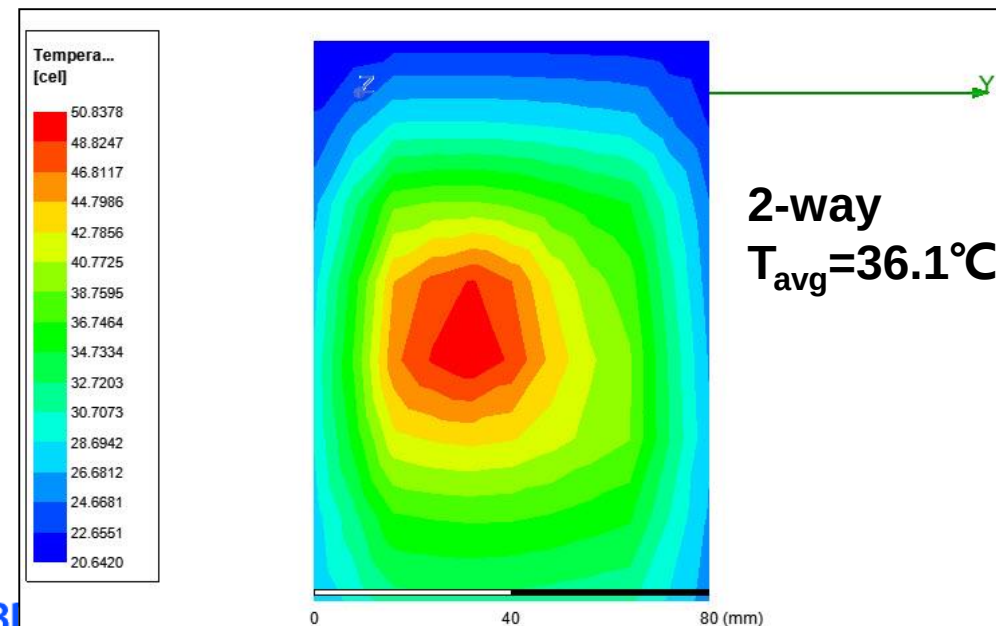
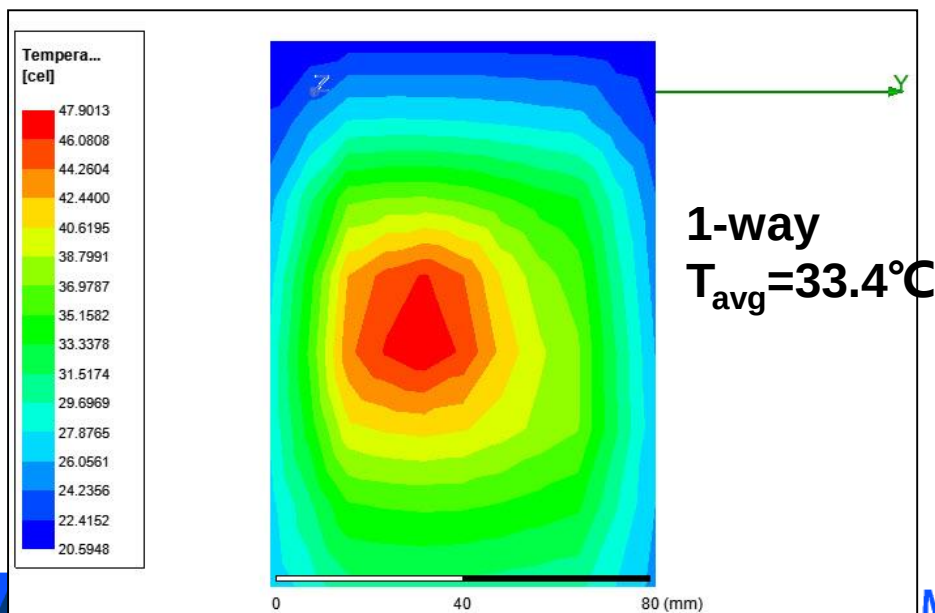
请注意，随着添加了多个频率，最坏的情况是温度升高，并且温度分布发生变化

SIwave-Icepak DCIR双向耦合流程

- 直流压降损耗（DCIR）求解器在2019R1的AEDT中已经可以使用
- 2019R1中，电热分析时可单向连接至Icepak
- 2019R2测试版中，Icepak电-热分析可实现双向耦合
- 为DCIR工作流程提供自动化功能



启用温度反馈



从Classic Icepak导入打包的项目

■ File > Open → Select files of type...

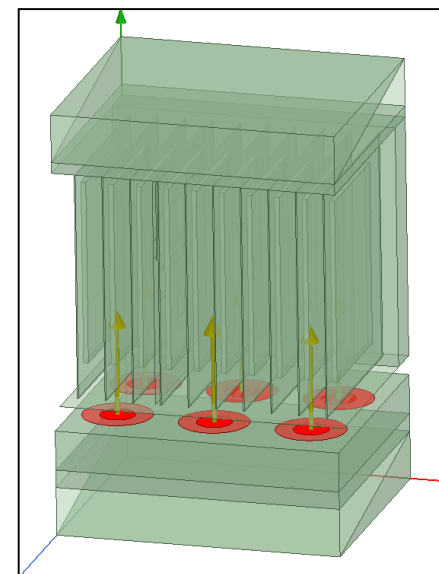
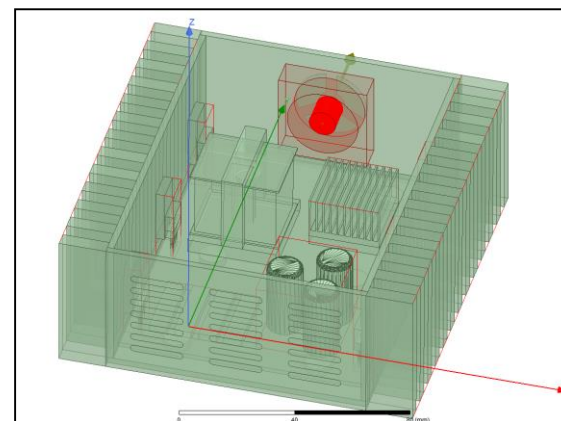
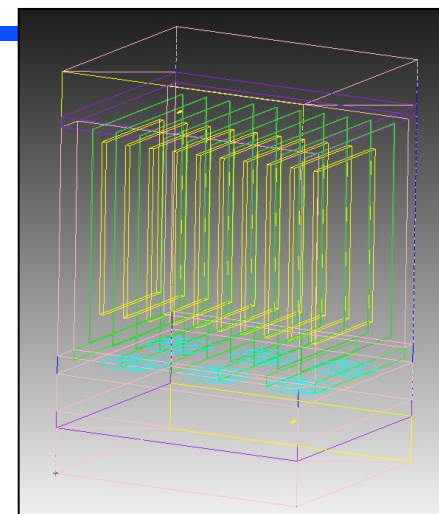
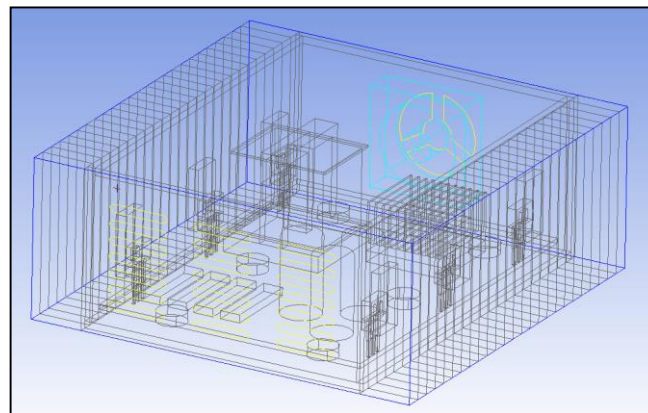
- Icepak Classic Project (*.tzt)

■ 更多导入AEDT的Classic Icepak功能

- 网格优先级导入与分配
- 参数导入
- 参数试验导入
- Network对象导入
- Network Block导入
- Field Summary导入
- 装配偏移导入
- 椭圆, 不规则圆柱, 3D 倾斜板几何导入

● 后处理导入

- ✓ Point Reports
- ✓ Field Summaries
- ✓ Object Faces
- ✓ Plane Cuts

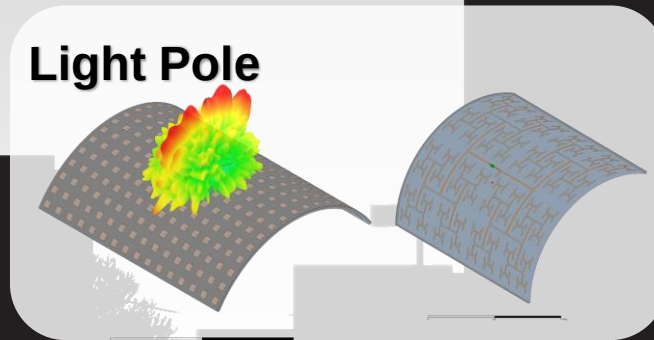
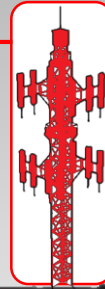
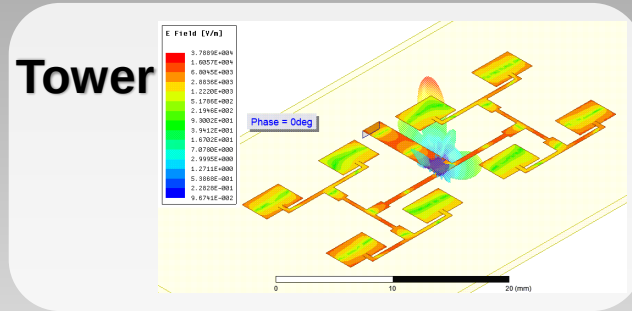


内容

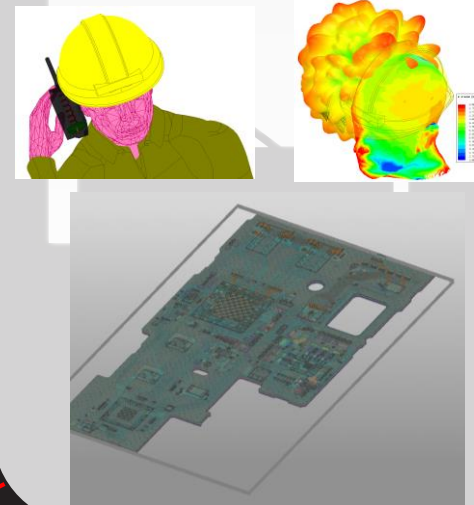
- AEDT-Icepak 功能介绍
- 电热双向耦合应用案例



**Thermal Management Using ANSYS®
Icepak®**



Handheld device

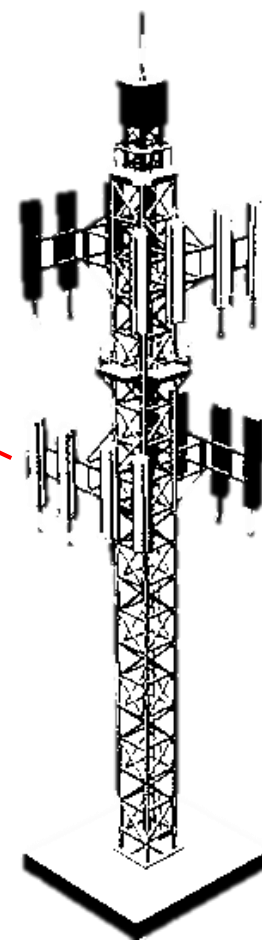
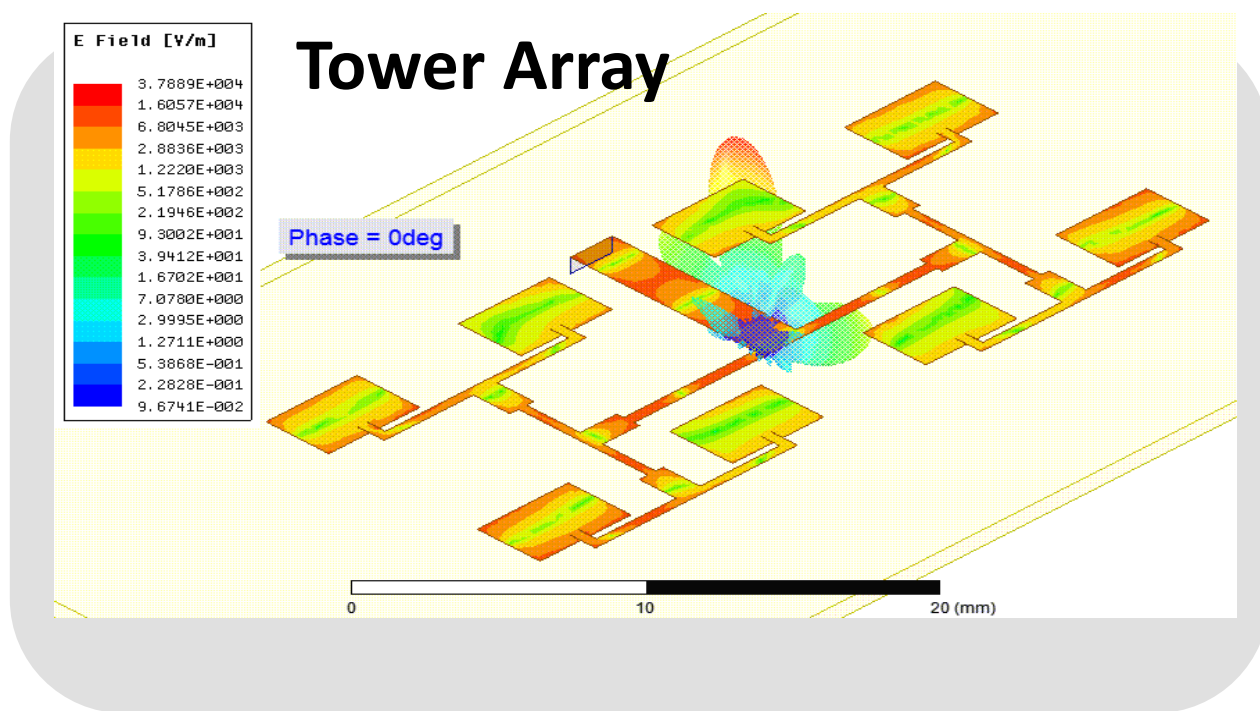


塔式天线阵列可以高功率流入吗？

* 城市和郊区的大多数蜂窝或PCS蜂窝站点的有效辐射功率为每通道100瓦或更低。



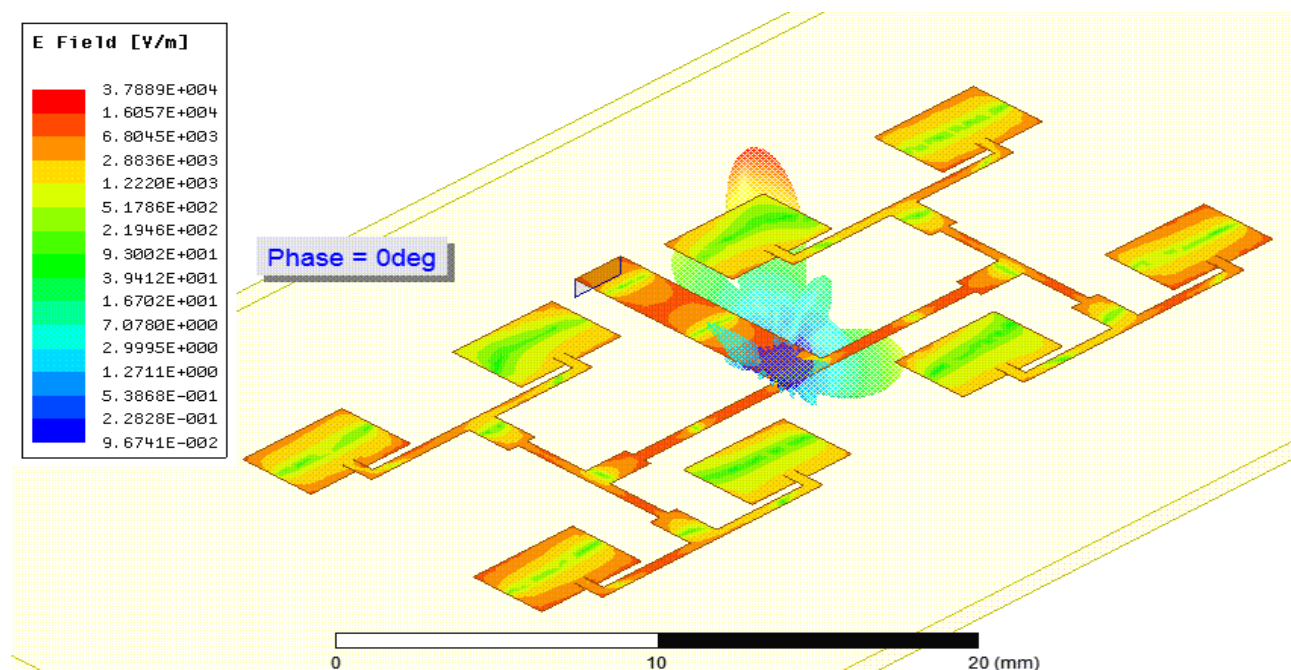
Rogers 5880 Duroid
Datasheet



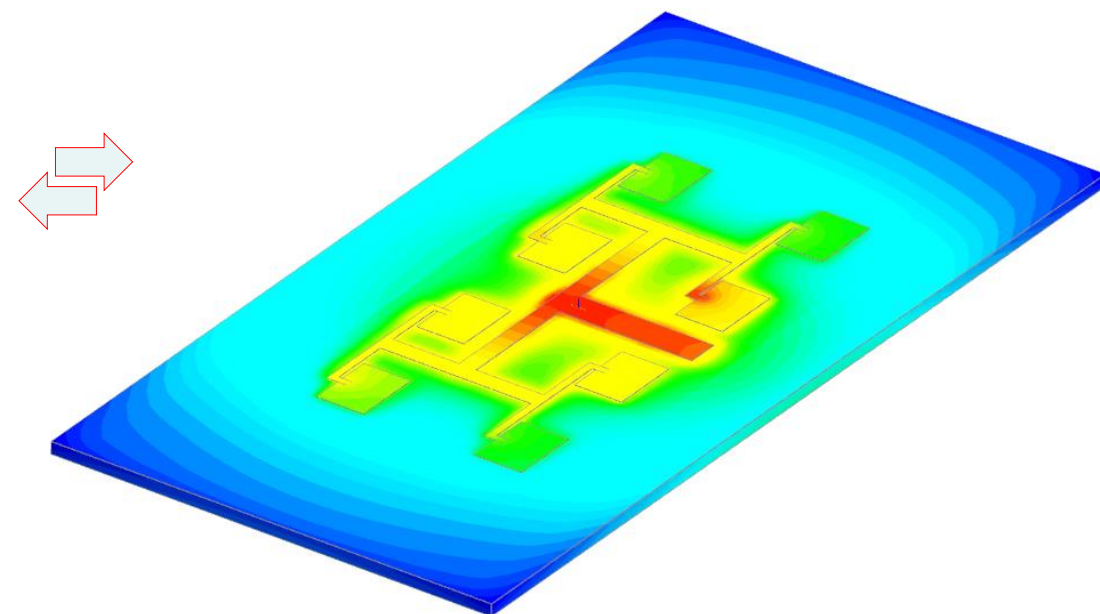
* FCC.gov

双向电热分析

HFSS EM Field

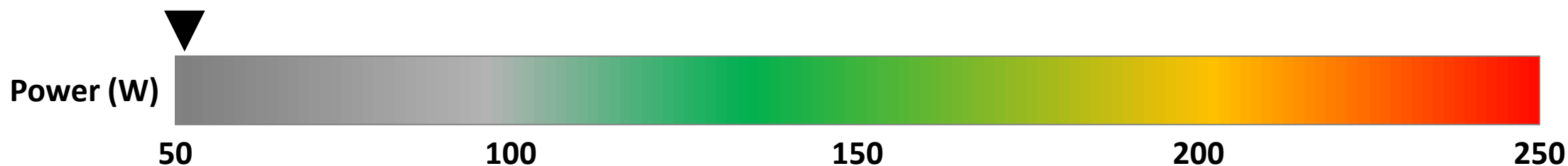
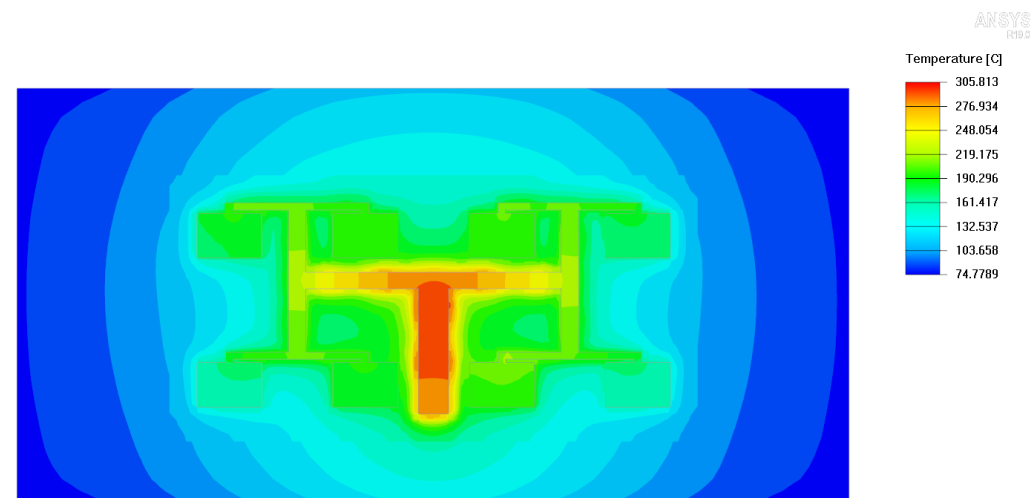
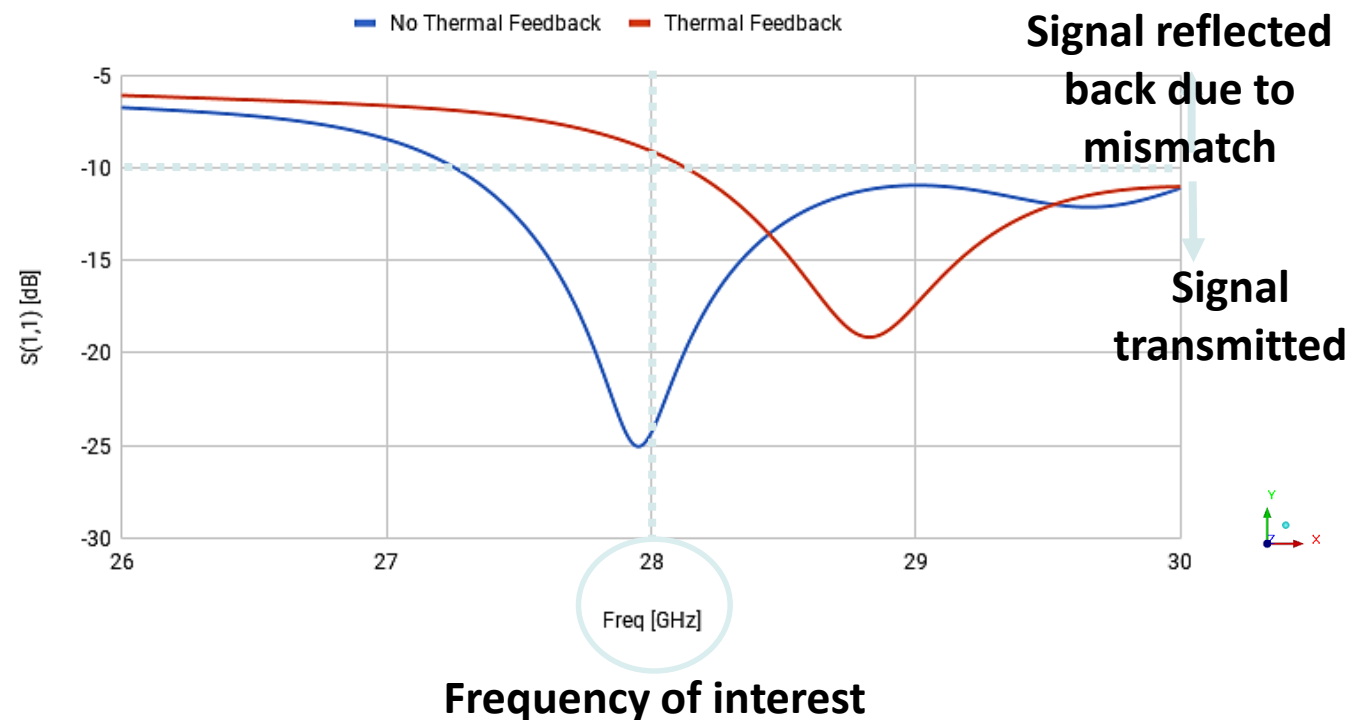


Icepak Temperature Map



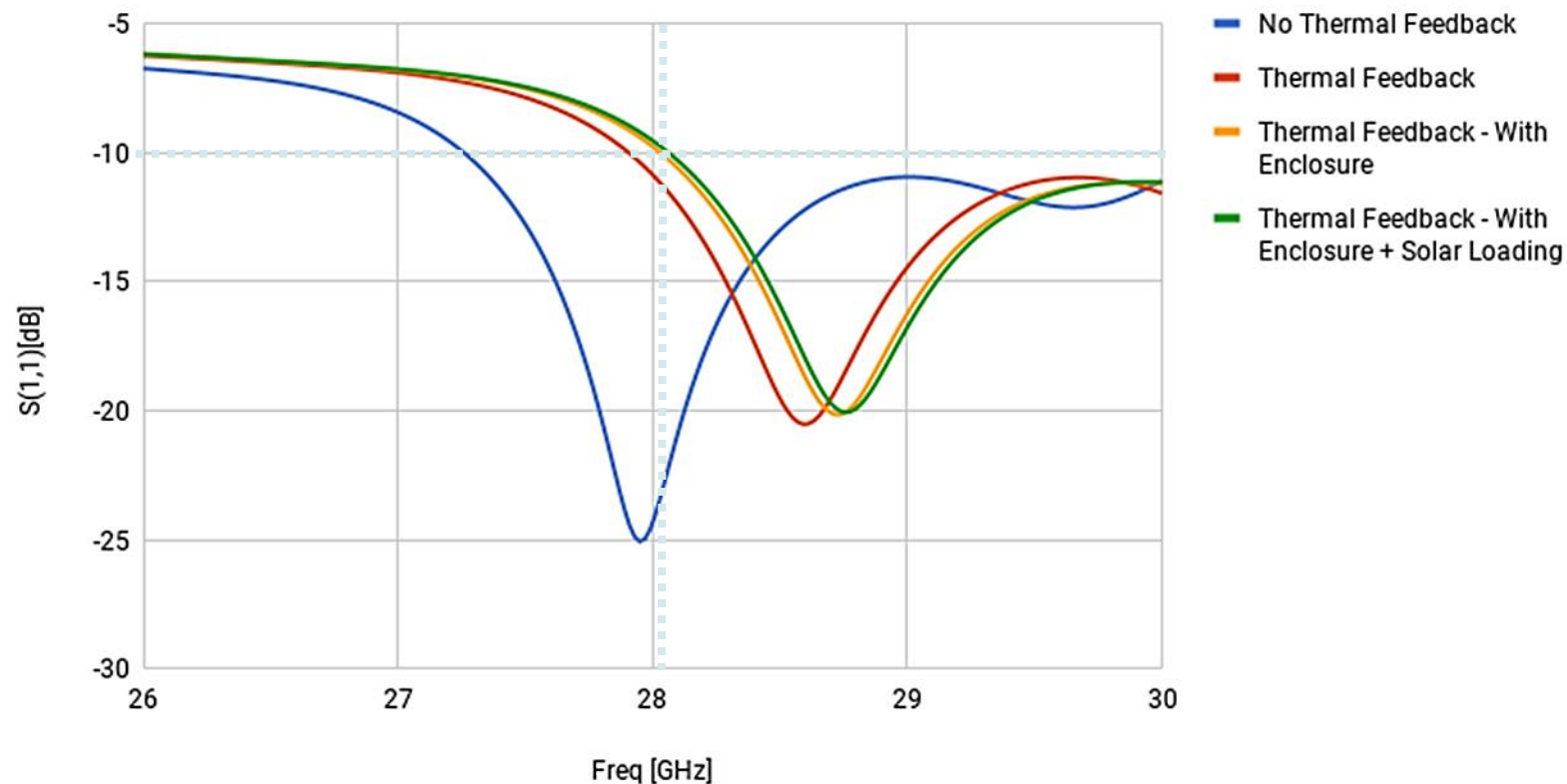
回波损耗和温度场

Return Loss (Input Power = 250 W)

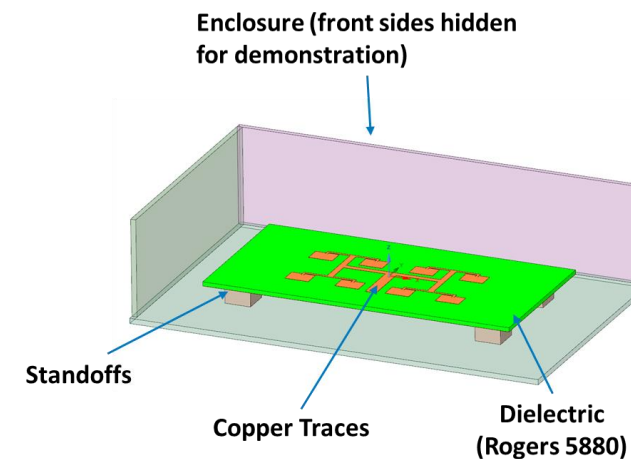


回波损耗 - 热反馈

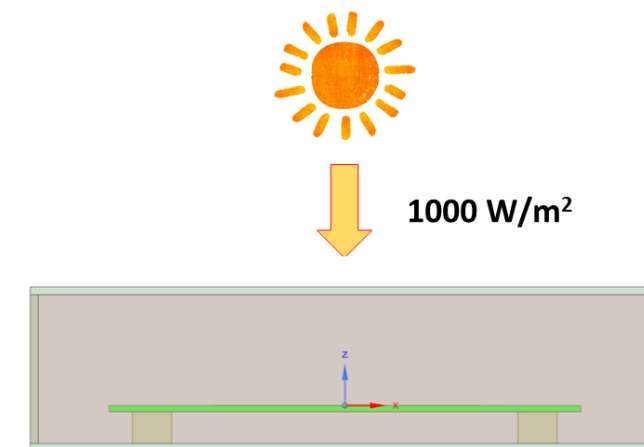
Return Loss (Input Power = 150 W)



Enclosure Only (power =150 W)



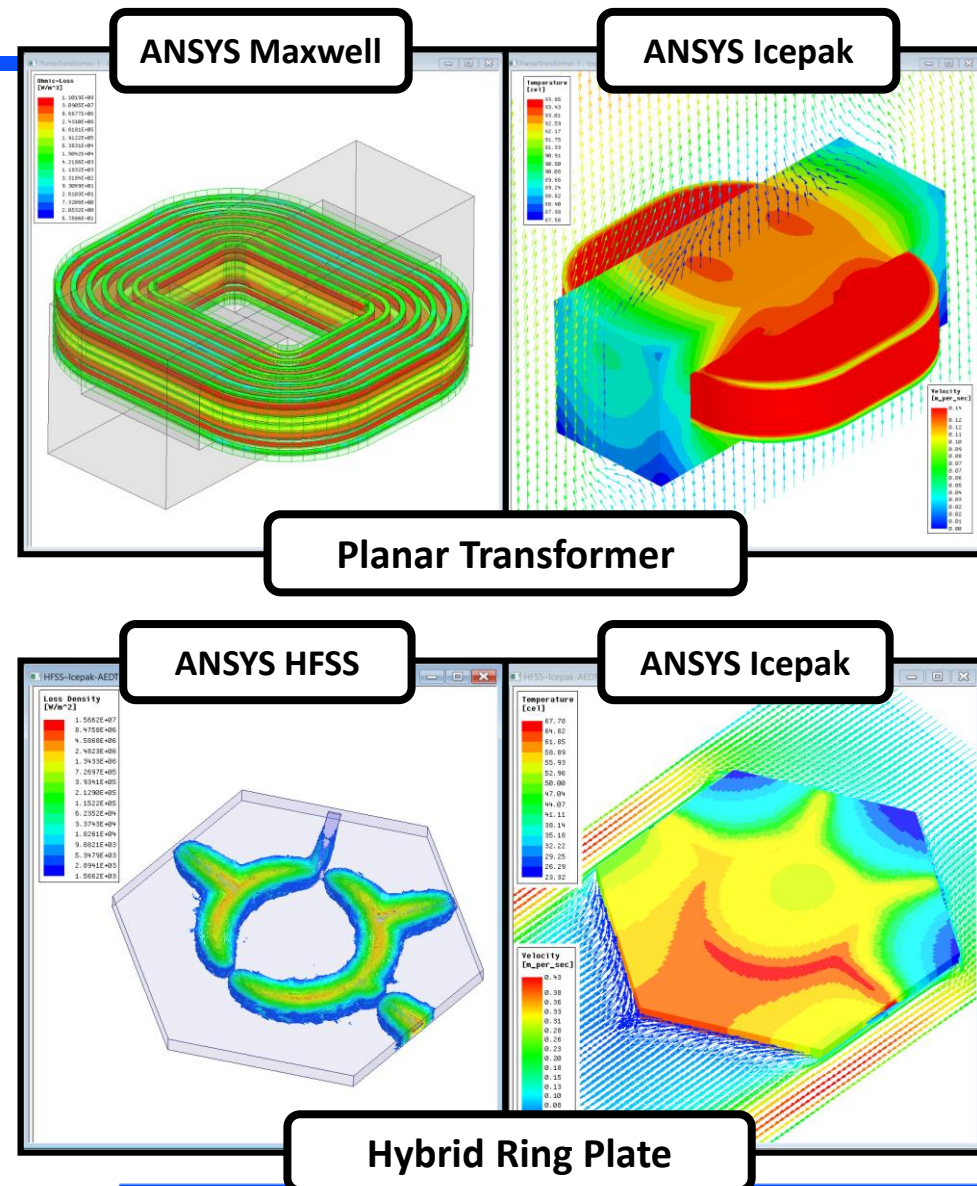
Enclosure with Solar Loading (power =150 W)



总结

■ Icepak现已完全集成到ANSYS Electronics Desktop中，提供：

- 在现代易用的GUI中提供方便，准确的热分析功能。
- 无缝的EM-Thermal设计工作流程。
- 广泛支持ECAD和MCAD导入。
- 全套优化功能。
- 强大的自动化和定制。
- 用于热，流体流动和电磁学的最佳物理解算器。



感谢您的聆听！



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